No Duet .- The New York Herald of the 234 ult., fars: The charge of dishonesty and treachery made by Mr. Edmund Randolph against Gen. Gorconrin, caused the latter to send Mr. Randolph vesterday morning a verbal challenge to mortal combat, which Randolph refused to ricelre, and required his communication to be made in writing. Gen. Golcouria immed ately a nt a written challenge, which was promptly accepted. The meeting between Mr. Randolph and Gen. Goicouria did not, however, take place, in consequence of the parties not being able to agree as to the "distance and mode."