

## **EMBASSY OF THE** UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

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Habana, April 18, 1946 PERAPTIMENT OF STAT

Subject:

Transmission of letter and enclosure to Mr. H. J. Anslinger, Commissioner of Narcotics, Washington, D. C.

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The Honorah The Secretary Washing

I have the honor to enclose a letter with one enclosure dated April 18, 1946, addressed to Mr. H. J. Anslinger, Commissioner of Narcotics, Treasury Department, Washington, D. C., from Junior Economic Analyst James Bennett of this Embassy, with the request that it be transmitted, provided the Department entertains no objection thereto.

Respectfully yours,

For the Ambassador:

George C. Howard Commercial Attaché

nclosure

Memorandum dated April 16, 1946

JBennett/GCH/bs

File No. 811.4

Original and Hectograph to Department

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Mr. H. J. Anslinger Commissioner of Narcotics Treasury Department Washington 25, D. C.

Dear Mr. Anslinger:

The details of the attached memorandum, which are self-explanatory, will I am sure be of interest to you.

The booklet referred to and two clippings from the Havana press were sent to you under separate sever by regular mail.

Very truly yours,

James Bennett Junior Economic Analyst

Maclosure: Confidential Memorandum

JB/GCE/bs

## MEMORANDUM

Mr. Antonio Gil Carballo came in to see me yesterday to ask me to forward to Mr. Anslinger, the Commissioner of Narcotics, Washington, a copy of his booklet "The Tragedy of Marihuana in Cuba" (1945).

Mr. Gil Carballo, who for years up to 1936 was sub-inspector of the secret police specializing in drug control, was dismissed, it is alleged, at the instance of Eugenio Menendez Martinez, a then henchman of President Batista and whose name has been coupled with cases of narcotic contraband. Since 1936 Mr. Gil Carballo has been engaged in newspaper work, including articles on narcotics. At present he is also acting as Captain of Police, as the instructor of a corps of twenty-five, for the handling of narcotics cases. Although he has been serving for months, he is as yet to receive his pay -- so he states. He does not speak very enthusiastically of the situation and outlook.

He stated that the traffic in marihuana was on the increase despite the number of arrests of the small fry. He also stated that apparently there was a "good supply" of cocaine in the black market, evidently smuggled in on the Chilean steamers and possibly on those from the Argentine (Buenos Aires). He stated that the actual top man was a certain Angelito Canal, who lives acmewhere on Zanja Street (Chinese quarter of Habana); that he (Canal) enjoys the protection of Dr. Inccente Alvarez, the present Minister of State (whom he stated was a "coke" addict). His deduction that cocaine was in easy supply was based on the fact that while it sold quite recently at \$50.00 per gram, it was now readily procurable at \$20.00.

Speaking of Fernandez (the former narcotic top man), he stated he was now serving out his sentence of one year not in jail but accompanied by a police guard at the Quinta de la Covadonga (the hospital of the so-called Centro de Dependientes). It having been decided for some "supposedly valid reason", he was transferred to the pleasant surroudings of the Quinta Covadonga so as not to jeopardize his "precarious" health, which "would be the case if served in the regular penal establishment".

Referring to Sobrado, the Inspector of the Narcetic Squad of the Secret Police (consisting of five agents), he (Gil Carballo) stated that he was making

arrests

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arrests of minor offenders; that he (Sobrado) was about sixty years old, depended on his job, and was not in a position to fight certain influences higher up; that while he continued to be the honest man he always was, he was now under certain conditions likely to prove himself "adaptable".

While not questioning the veracity of the foregoing statements of Mr. Gil Carballo, they are set down here as they were told to me.

SECRET