

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,  
CENSUS OFFICE.

RANCIS A. WALKER, Superintendent,  
Appointed April 1, 1879; resigned November 3, 1881.

CHAS. W. SEATON, Superintendent,  
Appointed November 4, 1881.

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STATISTICS  
OF THE  
POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES  
AT THE  
TENTH CENSUS  
(JUNE 1, 1880),

EMBRACING

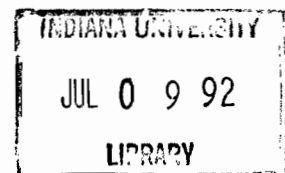
EXTENDED TABLES OF THE POPULATION OF STATES, COUNTIES, AND MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS,  
WITH DISTINCTION OF RACE, SEX, AGE, NATIVITY, AND OCCUPATIONS;

TOGETHER WITH

SUMMARY TABLES, DERIVED FROM OTHER CENSUS REPORTS, RELATING TO  
NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS; PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND ILLITERACY;  
THE DEPENDENT, DEFECTIVE, AND DELINQUENT CLASSES, ETC.

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COMPILED AND PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO ACTS OF CONGRESS APPROVED MARCH 3, 1879, APRIL 20, 1880, AND AUGUST 7, 1882.



WASHINGTON:  
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1883.

## POPULATION, BY RACE, SEX, AND NATIVITY.

TABLE V.—POPULATION, BY RACE AND BY COUNTIES: 1880, 1870, 1860.

## DAKOTA TERRITORY—Continued.

| Counties.                                | WHITE. |       |       | COLORED. |       |       | CHINESE. |       |       | INDIANS. |       |       |
|------------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                          | 1880.  | 1870. | 1860. | 1880.    | 1870. | 1860. | 1880.    | 1870. | 1860. | 1880.    | 1870. | 1860. |
| Moody .....                              | 3,689  |       |       | 5        |       |       |          |       |       | 221      |       |       |
| Morton .....                             | 200    |       |       |          |       |       |          |       |       |          |       |       |
| Mountraille .....                        | 13     |       |       |          |       |       |          |       |       |          |       |       |
| Pembina .....                            | 4,399  | 404   |       | 1        | 1     |       |          |       |       | 462      | 808   |       |
| Pennington .....                         | 2,226  |       |       | 8        |       |       | 10       |       |       |          |       |       |
| Ramsey .....                             | 278    |       |       | 2        |       |       |          |       |       | 1        |       |       |
| Ransom .....                             | 537    |       |       |          |       |       |          |       |       |          |       |       |
| Richland .....                           | 3,587  |       |       |          |       |       |          |       |       | 10       |       |       |
| Rusk .....                               | 26     |       |       |          |       |       |          |       |       | 20       |       |       |
| Shannon .....                            | 106    |       |       | 7        |       |       |          |       |       |          |       |       |
| Spink .....                              | 473    |       |       |          |       |       |          |       |       | 4        |       |       |
| Stanley .....                            | 684    |       |       | 7        |       |       |          |       |       | 102      |       |       |
| Stevens .....                            | 243    |       |       | 1        |       |       |          |       |       | 3        |       |       |
| Statsman .....                           | 1,004  |       |       | 3        |       |       |          |       |       |          |       |       |
| Sully .....                              | 281    |       |       | 5        |       |       |          |       |       | 10       |       |       |
| Todd .....                               | 194    | 321   |       | 1        | 16    |       |          |       |       | 8        |       |       |
| Traill .....                             | 4,122  |       |       | 1        |       |       |          |       |       |          |       |       |
| Turner .....                             | 5,320  |       |       |          |       |       |          |       |       |          |       |       |
| Union .....                              | 6,802  | 3,496 |       |          |       |       |          |       |       | 11       | 11    |       |
| Wallerette .....                         | 409    |       |       | 7        |       |       |          |       |       | 16       |       |       |
| Walworth .....                           | 18     |       |       |          |       |       |          |       |       | 28       |       |       |
| Williams .....                           | 14     |       |       |          |       |       |          |       |       |          |       |       |
| Yankton .....                            | 8,333  | 2,077 |       | 55       | 19    |       |          |       |       | 2        | 1     |       |
| Sisseton and Wahpeton Indian reservation | 54     |       |       |          |       |       |          |       |       | 19       |       |       |
| Fort Sisseton .....                      | 130    |       |       | 2        |       |       |          |       |       | 2        |       |       |
| Unorganized portion of territory .....   |        | 2,042 |       |          | 41    |       |          |       |       |          | 8     |       |

## DELAWARE.

|                  |         |         |        |        |        |        |   |  |  |   |  |  |
|------------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|--|--|---|--|--|
| The State .....  | 120,160 | 102,221 | 90,589 | 26,442 | 22,794 | 21,627 | 1 |  |  | 5 |  |  |
| Kent .....       | 24,760  | 22,640  | 20,330 | 8,114  | 7,164  | 7,474  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
| New Castle ..... | 65,074  | 53,323  | 46,355 | 12,636 | 10,192 | 8,442  | 1 |  |  | 5 |  |  |
| Sussex .....     | 30,326  | 26,258  | 23,904 | 5,692  | 5,438  | 5,711  |   |  |  |   |  |  |

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

|                         |         |        |        |        |        |        |      |   |  |   |    |   |
|-------------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|---|--|---|----|---|
| The District .....      | 118,006 | 88,278 | 60,763 | 59,596 | 43,404 | 14,316 | a 17 | 3 |  | 5 | 15 | 1 |
| Washington county ..... |         | 88,278 | 60,763 |        | 43,404 | 14,316 |      | 3 |  |   | 15 | 1 |

a Including 4 Japanese.

## FLORIDA.

|                    |         |        |        |         |        |        |    |  |  |     |   |   |
|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|----|--|--|-----|---|---|
| The State .....    | 142,605 | 96,057 | 77,746 | 126,690 | 91,689 | 62,677 | 18 |  |  | 180 | 2 | 1 |
| Alachua .....      | 6,446   | 4,935  | 3,767  | 10,016  | 12,393 | 4,465  |    |  |  |     |   |   |
| Baker .....        | 1,660   | 1,035  |        | 643     | 290    |        |    |  |  |     |   |   |
| Bradford .....     | 4,822   | 2,847  |        | 1,290   | 824    |        |    |  |  |     |   |   |
| Brevard .....      | 1,379   | 1,197  | 224    | 84      | 19     | 22     |    |  |  | 15  |   |   |
| Calhoun .....      | 1,184   | 754    | 895    | 396     | 244    | 551    |    |  |  |     |   |   |
| Clay .....         | 2,265   | 1,699  | 1,388  | 573     | 399    | 526    |    |  |  |     |   |   |
| Columbia .....     | 4,820   | 4,107  | 2,582  | 4,769   | 3,228  | 2,064  |    |  |  |     |   |   |
| Dade .....         | 190     | 72     | 80     | 67      | 13     | 3      |    |  |  |     |   |   |
| Duval .....        | 8,580   | 5,141  | 2,925  | 10,850  | 6,780  | 2,149  | 1  |  |  |     |   |   |
| Escambia .....     | 6,854   | 4,937  | 3,653  | 5,302   | 2,880  | 2,114  |    |  |  |     |   | 1 |
| Franklin .....     | 1,199   | 781    | 1,378  | 592     | 475    | 526    |    |  |  |     |   |   |
| Gadsden .....      | 4,114   | 3,764  | 3,981  | 8,055   | 6,038  | 5,415  |    |  |  |     |   |   |
| Hamilton .....     | 4,472   | 3,386  | 2,734  | 2,318   | 2,363  | 1,420  |    |  |  |     |   |   |
| Hernando .....     | 3,319   | 2,083  | 1,000  | 929     | 854    | 200    |    |  |  |     | 1 |   |
| Hillsborough ..... | 4,899   | 2,670  | 2,415  | 915     | 546    | 566    |    |  |  |     |   |   |
| Holmes .....       | 2,043   | 1,435  | 1,271  | 106     | 137    | 115    |    |  |  | 21  |   |   |
| Jackson .....      | 5,637   | 3,990  | 5,263  | 8,735   | 5,598  | 4,940  |    |  |  |     |   |   |
| Jefferson .....    | 3,397   | 3,501  | 3,498  | 12,608  | 9,897  | 6,378  |    |  |  |     |   |   |
| Lafayette .....    | 2,266   | 1,566  | 1,490  | 173     | 197    | 378    |    |  |  |     |   |   |
| Leon .....         | 2,822   | 2,695  | 3,194  | 16,840  | 12,341 | 9,149  |    |  |  |     |   |   |
| Levy .....         | 3,732   | 1,623  | 1,331  | 2,035   | 395    | 450    |    |  |  |     |   |   |
| Liberty .....      | 814     | 727    | 935    | 548     | 323    | 522    |    |  |  |     |   |   |
| Madison .....      | 5,600   | 4,429  | 3,521  | 9,184   | 6,692  | 4,258  |    |  |  | 5   |   |   |
| Manatee .....      | 3,378   | 1,843  | 601    | 135     | 88     | 253    |    |  |  | 31  |   |   |
| Marion .....       | 4,741   | 2,926  | 3,294  | 8,305   | 7,878  | 5,315  |    |  |  |     |   |   |
| Monroe .....       | 7,659   | 4,631  | 2,302  | 3,197   | 1,026  | 611    | 12 |  |  | 72  |   |   |
| Nassau .....       | 3,075   | 2,277  | 1,978  | 3,547   | 1,970  | 1,666  | 3  |  |  | 10  |   |   |
| New River .....    |         |        | 3,075  |         |        | 745    |    |  |  |     |   |   |
| Orange .....       | 5,595   | 1,997  | 823    | 1,023   | 198    | 164    |    |  |  |     |   |   |
| Polk .....         | 3,083   | 2,687  |        | 122     | 482    |        |    |  |  | 26  |   |   |

## POPULATION, BY RACE, SEX, AND NATIVITY.

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TABLE V.—POPULATION, BY RACE AND BY COUNTIES: 1880, 1870, 1860.

FLORIDA—Continued.

| Counties.         | WHITE. |       |       | COLORED. |       |       | CHINESE. |       |       | INDIANS. |       |       |
|-------------------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|
|                   | 1880.  | 1870. | 1860. | 1880.    | 1870. | 1860. | 1880.    | 1870. | 1860. | 1880.    | 1870. | 1860. |
| Putnam.....       | 3,845  | 2,487 | 1,634 | 2,416    | 1,334 | 1,078 |          |       |       |          |       |       |
| Saint John's..... | 3,170  | 1,937 | 1,953 | 1,363    | 681   | 1,085 | 2        |       |       |          |       |       |
| Saint Lucie.....  |        |       |       |          |       |       |          |       |       |          |       |       |
| Santa Rosa.....   | 4,773  | 2,750 | 4,048 | 1,872    | 562   | 1,432 |          |       |       |          |       |       |
| Sumter.....       | 3,501  | 1,972 | 1,000 | 1,185    | 980   | 549   |          |       |       |          |       |       |
| Suwannee.....     | 4,021  | 2,121 | 1,467 | 3,140    | 1,435 | 836   |          |       |       |          |       |       |
| Taylor.....       | 2,114  | 1,374 | 1,250 | 165      | 79    | 125   |          |       |       |          |       |       |
| Volusia.....      | 2,756  | 1,395 | 861   | 538      | 328   | 297   |          |       |       |          |       |       |
| Wakulla.....      | 1,563  | 1,562 | 1,672 | 1,160    | 944   | 1,167 |          |       |       |          |       |       |
| Walton.....       | 3,685  | 2,636 | 2,584 | 516      | 405   | 453   |          |       |       |          |       |       |
| Washington.....   | 3,171  | 1,928 | 1,670 | 918      | 373   | 484   |          |       |       |          | 1     |       |

## GEORGIA.

| The State.....     | 816,906 | 638,926 | 591,550 | 725,133 | 545,142 | 465,698 | 17 | 1 |  | 124 | 40 | 38 |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----|---|--|-----|----|----|
| Appling.....       | 4,084   | 4,110   | 3,442   | 1,192   | 976     | 748     |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Baker.....         | 1,742   | 1,888   | 1,493   | 5,565   | 4,955   | 3,492   |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Baldwin.....       | 4,512   | 3,844   | 4,057   | 9,294   | 6,774   | 5,021   |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Banks.....         | 5,830   | 4,052   | 3,610   | 1,507   | 921     | 1,097   |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Bartow.....        | 12,419  | 11,846  | 11,433  | 6,271   | 4,719   | 4,291   |    |   |  |     | 1  |    |
| Berrien.....       | 5,783   | 4,057   | 3,041   | 836     | 460     | 434     |    |   |  |     | 1  |    |
| Bibb.....          | 11,429  | 9,831   | 9,458   | 15,700  | 11,424  | 6,881   |    |   |  | 18  |    | 2  |
| Brooks.....        | 5,670   | 4,111   | 3,067   | 6,057   | 4,231   | 3,284   |    |   |  |     |    | 5  |
| Bryan.....         | 2,368   | 1,647   | 1,636   | 2,561   | 3,605   | 2,379   |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Bulloch.....       | 5,797   | 3,866   | 3,506   | 2,256   | 1,744   | 2,162   |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Burke.....         | 6,089   | 4,243   | 5,013   | 21,081  | 13,436  | 12,152  |    |   |  | 8   |    |    |
| Butts.....         | 4,277   | 3,496   | 3,373   | 4,084   | 3,445   | 3,082   |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Calhoun.....       | 2,354   | 2,026   | 2,174   | 4,670   | 3,477   | 2,739   |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Camden.....        | 2,091   | 1,458   | 1,276   | 4,092   | 3,157   | 4,144   |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Campbell.....      | 6,085   | 6,589   | 6,289   | 3,885   | 2,587   | 2,012   |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Carroll.....       | 14,591  | 10,473  | 10,116  | 3,310   | 1,309   | 1,875   |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Catoosa.....       | 4,127   | 3,793   | 4,368   | 612     | 616     | 714     |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Charlton.....      | 1,794   | 1,496   | 1,223   | 360     | 401     | 557     |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Chatham.....       | 17,494  | 16,790  | 15,511  | 27,515  | 24,518  | 15,532  | 2  |   |  | 12  | 1  |    |
| Chattahoochee..... | 2,130   | 2,654   | 3,034   | 3,540   | 3,405   | 2,763   |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Chattooga.....     | 7,981   | 5,399   | 5,107   | 2,040   | 1,503   | 2,058   |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Cherokee.....      | 12,699  | 9,117   | 10,047  | 1,626   | 1,281   | 1,244   |    |   |  |     | 1  |    |
| Clarke.....        | 5,313   | 6,488   | 5,539   | 6,388   | 6,453   | 5,679   |    |   |  | 1   |    |    |
| Clay.....          | 2,798   | 2,644   | 2,626   | 3,852   | 2,849   | 2,267   |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Clayton.....       | 4,938   | 3,734   | 3,240   | 3,089   | 1,743   | 1,226   |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Clinch.....        | 3,300   | 3,437   | 2,609   | 838     | 507     | 454     |    | 1 |  |     |    |    |
| Cobb.....          | 14,734  | 10,593  | 10,410  | 6,012   | 3,217   | 3,832   |    |   |  | 2   | 4  |    |
| Coffee.....        | 4,028   | 2,514   | 2,206   | 1,042   | 673     | 673     |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Colquitt.....      | 2,422   | 1,517   | 1,195   | 105     | 137     | 121     |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Columbia.....      | 3,030   | 4,080   | 3,511   | 7,435   | 9,449   | 8,349   |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Coweta.....        | 9,305   | 7,856   | 7,433   | 11,797  | 8,019   | 7,270   |    |   |  | 7   |    |    |
| Crawford.....      | 3,940   | 3,284   | 3,407   | 4,716   | 4,273   | 4,286   |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Dade.....          | 3,618   | 2,788   | 2,765   | 1,084   | 245     | 304     |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Dawson.....        | 5,479   | 4,032   | 3,526   | 356     | 337     | 330     |    |   |  | 2   |    |    |
| Decatur.....       | 8,889   | 7,465   | 5,985   | 10,183  | 7,718   | 5,937   |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| De Kalb.....       | 9,954   | 7,352   | 5,798   | 4,543   | 2,662   | 2,008   |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Dodge.....         | 3,506   |         |         | 1,852   |         |         |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Dooly.....         | 6,592   | 4,935   | 4,845   | 5,828   | 4,855   | 4,072   |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Dougherty.....     | 1,952   | 2,093   | 2,207   | 10,670  | 9,424   | 6,088   |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Douglas.....       | 5,463   |         |         | 1,471   |         |         |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Early.....         | 3,015   | 2,826   | 2,062   | 4,596   | 4,172   | 4,057   |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Echols.....        | 2,053   | 1,513   | 1,177   | 500     | 465     | 314     |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Effingham.....     | 3,228   | 2,507   | 2,572   | 2,751   | 1,704   | 2,183   |    |   |  |     | 3  |    |
| Elbert.....        | 6,085   | 4,366   | 4,697   | 6,872   | 4,863   | 5,736   |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Emanuel.....       | 6,660   | 4,431   | 3,748   | 3,085   | 1,703   | 1,333   |    |   |  | 14  |    |    |
| Fannin.....        | 7,112   | 5,285   | 4,966   | 133     | 144     | 144     |    |   |  |     |    | 29 |
| Fayette.....       | 5,742   | 5,683   | 5,022   | 2,863   | 2,538   | 2,025   |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Floyd.....         | 14,958  | 11,473  | 9,269   | 9,480   | 5,753   | 5,926   |    |   |  |     | 4  |    |
| Forsyth.....       | 9,072   | 6,862   | 6,851   | 1,487   | 1,121   | 898     |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Franklin.....      | 8,906   | 6,034   | 6,038   | 2,547   | 1,859   | 1,355   |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Fulton.....        | 28,295  | 18,164  | 11,441  | 20,842  | 15,282  | 2,986   |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Gilmer.....        | 8,258   | 6,527   | 6,553   | 126     | 117     | 170     |    |   |  | 2   |    | 1  |
| Glascock.....      | 2,506   | 1,917   | 1,654   | 1,071   | 819     | 783     |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Glynn.....         | 2,195   | 1,926   | 1,048   | 4,300   | 3,450   | 2,841   | 2  |   |  |     |    |    |
| Gordon.....        | 9,347   | 7,726   | 8,001   | 1,820   | 1,536   | 2,145   |    |   |  | 4   | 6  |    |
| Greene.....        | 5,573   | 4,298   | 4,229   | 11,974  | 8,156   | 8,423   |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Gwinnett.....      | 16,016  | 10,272  | 10,358  | 3,515   | 2,159   | 2,582   |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Habersham.....     | 7,357   | 5,373   | 5,136   | 1,361   | 949     | 830     |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Hall.....          | 13,040  | 8,317   | 8,091   | 2,258   | 1,290   | 1,275   |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Hancock.....       | 5,044   | 3,645   | 3,871   | 11,943  | 7,672   | 8,173   |    |   |  | 2   |    |    |
| Haralson.....      | 5,821   | 3,685   | 2,810   | 153     | 319     | 229     |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Harris.....        | 6,450   | 5,791   | 5,979   | 9,286   | 7,493   | 7,757   |    |   |  | 22  |    |    |
| Hart.....          | 6,212   | 4,841   | 4,603   | 2,882   | 1,942   | 1,534   |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Heard.....         | 5,674   | 5,218   | 4,979   | 3,095   | 2,648   | 2,826   |    |   |  |     |    |    |
| Henry.....         | 7,961   | 6,269   | 6,175   | 6,229   | 3,833   | 4,527   |    |   |  | 3   |    |    |

TABLE V.—POPULATION, BY RACE AND BY COUNTIES: 1880, 1870, 1860.

## NEW JERSEY—Continued.

| Counties. | WHITE. |        |        | COLORED. |       |       | CHINESE. |       |       | INDIANS. |       |       |
|-----------|--------|--------|--------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|
|           | 1880.  | 1870.  | 1860.  | 1880.    | 1870. | 1860. | 1880.    | 1870. | 1860. | 1880.    | 1870. | 1860. |
| Passaic   | 67,758 | 45,741 | 28,454 | 1,077    | 675   | 559   | 17       | ..... | ..... | 8        | ..... | ..... |
| Salem     | 21,810 | 21,203 | 19,996 | 2,769    | 2,737 | 2,462 | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... |
| Somerset  | 21,500 | 21,985 | 20,460 | 1,659    | 1,524 | 1,597 | .....    | a 1   | ..... | 3        | ..... | ..... |
| Sussex    | 22,365 | 22,972 | 23,522 | 1,174    | 1,196 | 824   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... |
| Union     | 53,624 | 40,563 | 26,915 | 1,939    | 1,296 | 865   | .....    | ..... | ..... | 8        | ..... | ..... |
| Warren    | 36,233 | 33,955 | 28,046 | 356      | 381   | 387   | .....    | ..... | ..... | .....    | ..... | ..... |

a Including 1 Japanese.

## NEW MEXICO TERRITORY.

| The Territory | 108,721 | 90,393 | 82,924 | 1,015 | 172   | 85    | 57    | ..... | ..... | 9,772 | 1,309 | 10,507 |
|---------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Arizona       | .....   | .....  | 2,421  | ..... | 7     | 21    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4,040  |
| Bernalillo    | 12,514  | 7,473  | 8,574  | 210   | ..... | 9     | 2     | ..... | ..... | 4,499 | 111   | 186    |
| Colfax        | 3,375   | 1,960  | .....  | 6     | 10    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 17    | 22    | .....  |
| Dona Ana      | 7,537   | 5,862  | 6,239  | 27    | 1     | ..... | 5     | ..... | ..... | 43    | 1     | .....  |
| Grant         | 4,404   | 1,134  | .....  | 86    | 9     | ..... | 40    | ..... | ..... | 9     | ..... | .....  |
| Lincoln       | 2,448   | 1,789  | .....  | 60    | 14    | ..... | 2     | ..... | ..... | 3     | ..... | .....  |
| Mora          | 9,423   | 7,986  | 5,524  | 242   | 18    | 14    | ..... | ..... | ..... | 86    | 52    | 28     |
| Rio Arriba    | 10,215  | 8,976  | 9,829  | 14    | 2     | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 794   | 816   | 520    |
| San Miguel    | 20,439  | 15,924 | 13,670 | 90    | 17    | 1     | 6     | ..... | ..... | 103   | 117   | 43     |
| Santa Ana     | .....   | 2,534  | 1,505  | ..... | 24    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 41    | 2,067  |
| Santa Fe      | 10,388  | 9,585  | 7,995  | 168   | 38    | 27    | 2     | ..... | ..... | 309   | 76    | 92     |
| Socorro       | 7,804   | 6,537  | 5,706  | 51    | 19    | 6     | ..... | ..... | ..... | 20    | 47    | 75     |
| Taos          | 10,401  | 11,792 | 18,479 | 36    | 8     | 7     | ..... | ..... | ..... | 592   | 284   | 617    |
| Valencia      | 9,773   | 8,841  | 8,482  | 25    | 10    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3,297 | 242   | 2,839  |

## NEW YORK.

| The State      | 5,016,922 | 4,330,210 | 3,831,590 | 65,104 | 52,081 | 49,005 | a 926 | 29    | ..... | ..... | 819   | 439   | 140   |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Albany         | 153,510   | 131,957   | 112,978   | 1,367  | 1,095  | 938    | 3     | ..... | ..... | ..... | 10    | ..... | 1     |
| Allegany       | 41,433    | 40,465    | 41,617    | 377    | 349    | 264    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Broome         | 48,590    | 43,922    | 35,442    | 585    | 481    | 464    | ..... | ..... | ..... | 8     | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Cattaraugus    | 55,520    | 45,745    | 43,735    | 248    | 164    | 151    | ..... | ..... | ..... | 38    | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Cayuga         | 64,584    | 58,590    | 55,816    | 687    | 657    | 461    | 1     | ..... | ..... | 9     | 3     | ..... | ..... |
| Chautauqua     | 65,178    | 50,127    | 58,213    | 158    | 195    | 205    | ..... | ..... | ..... | 6     | 5     | ..... | 4     |
| Chemung        | 42,098    | 34,484    | 26,345    | 954    | 793    | 572    | ..... | ..... | ..... | 13    | 4     | ..... | ..... |
| Chemango       | 39,605    | 40,259    | 40,671    | 286    | 302    | 263    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Clinton        | 50,710    | 47,819    | 45,607    | 171    | 128    | 128    | ..... | ..... | ..... | 16    | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Columbia       | 46,708    | 45,730    | 45,792    | 1,219  | 1,312  | 1,380  | 1     | 1     | ..... | ..... | 1     | ..... | ..... |
| Cortland       | 25,732    | 25,115    | 26,278    | 93     | 58     | 16     | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Delaware       | 42,493    | 42,740    | 42,279    | 227    | 232    | 186    | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1     | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Dutchess       | 77,068    | 71,926    | 62,890    | 2,112  | 2,113  | 2,051  | 1     | 2     | ..... | 3     | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Erie           | 218,757   | 177,841   | 141,093   | 975    | 858    | 878    | 6     | ..... | ..... | 146   | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Essex          | 34,392    | 28,962    | 28,091    | 112    | 80     | 123    | ..... | ..... | ..... | 11    | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Franklin       | 32,351    | 30,244    | 30,818    | 37     | 27     | 19     | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2     | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Fulton         | 30,707    | 26,335    | 23,977    | 272    | 221    | 185    | ..... | ..... | ..... | 6     | 8     | ..... | ..... |
| Genesee        | 32,632    | 31,453    | 32,105    | 151    | 153    | 84     | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3     | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Greene         | 31,966    | 31,203    | 31,111    | 729    | 629    | 819    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Hamilton       | 3,906     | 2,958     | 3,019     | .....  | 1      | 3      | ..... | ..... | ..... | 17    | 1     | 2     | ..... |
| Herkimer       | 42,491    | 39,696    | 40,309    | 178    | 226    | 251    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 7     | 1     | 5     |
| Jefferson      | 65,886    | 65,178    | 69,611    | 208    | 236    | 209    | ..... | ..... | ..... | 7     | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Kings          | 590,201   | 414,254   | 274,123   | 9,153  | 5,653  | 4,999  | 121   | 7     | ..... | 20    | 1     | ..... | ..... |
| Lewis          | 31,324    | 28,642    | 28,541    | 76     | 54     | 89     | ..... | ..... | ..... | 16    | 3     | ..... | ..... |
| Livingston     | 39,269    | 38,094    | 39,362    | 293    | 215    | 184    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Madison        | 43,646    | 43,124    | 43,160    | 375    | 313    | 300    | ..... | ..... | ..... | 91    | 85    | 85    | ..... |
| Monroe         | 144,149   | 117,263   | 100,081   | 740    | 905    | 547    | 4     | ..... | ..... | 10    | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Montgomery     | 37,997    | 34,106    | 30,509    | 318    | 351    | 357    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4     | ..... | ..... |
| New York       | 1,185,843 | 929,190   | 801,068   | 19,663 | 13,073 | 12,574 | b 747 | 12    | ..... | 46    | 9     | 7     | ..... |
| Niagara        | 53,756    | 49,989    | 49,882    | 399    | 448    | 517    | ..... | ..... | ..... | 18    | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Oneida         | 114,837   | 109,358   | 104,563   | 578    | 590    | 638    | ..... | ..... | ..... | 60    | 60    | 1     | ..... |
| Onondaga       | 116,999   | 103,475   | 90,131    | 876    | 707    | 555    | ..... | ..... | ..... | 18    | 1     | ..... | ..... |
| Ontario        | 48,938    | 44,578    | 43,924    | 594    | 530    | 639    | ..... | ..... | ..... | 9     | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Orange         | 85,420    | 78,370    | 61,700    | 2,790  | 2,524  | 2,112  | 2     | ..... | ..... | 8     | 8     | ..... | ..... |
| Orleans        | 29,904    | 27,517    | 28,586    | 224    | 172    | 181    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Oswego         | 77,646    | 77,633    | 75,623    | 247    | 306    | 335    | 3     | ..... | ..... | 15    | 2     | ..... | ..... |
| Otsego         | 51,178    | 48,732    | 49,950    | 218    | 229    | 207    | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1     | 6     | ..... | ..... |
| Putnam         | 14,994    | 15,300    | 13,819    | 187    | 120    | 183    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Queens         | 86,743    | 70,007    | 54,004    | 3,801  | 3,791  | 3,387  | ..... | 1     | ..... | 30    | 4     | ..... | ..... |
| Rensselaer     | 114,381   | 98,765    | 85,267    | 939    | 783    | 1,058  | 4     | ..... | ..... | 4     | 1     | 3     | ..... |
| Richmond       | 38,054    | 32,242    | 24,833    | 932    | 787    | 659    | 1     | ..... | ..... | 4     | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Rockland       | 26,871    | 24,484    | 21,943    | 816    | 728    | 549    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1     | ..... | ..... |
| Saint Lawrence | 85,866    | 84,746    | 83,628    | 101    | 72     | 59     | ..... | ..... | ..... | 30    | 8     | 2     | ..... |
| Saratoga       | 54,404    | 50,839    | 51,038    | 739    | 633    | 691    | 2     | ..... | ..... | 11    | 7     | ..... | ..... |
| Schenectady    | 23,375    | 21,179    | 19,758    | 163    | 168    | 241    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |

a Including 17 Japanese.

b Including 16 Japanese.

## POPULATION, BY RACE, SEX, AND NATIVITY.

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TABLE VI.—POPULATION, BY RACE, OF CITIES AND TOWNS, ETC.: 1880 AND 1870.

## DELAWARE.

| Name of place.   | County.          | 1880.  |        |          |                       |          | 1870.  |        |          |                       |          |
|------------------|------------------|--------|--------|----------|-----------------------|----------|--------|--------|----------|-----------------------|----------|
|                  |                  | Total. | White. | Colored. | Chinese and Japanese. | Indians. | Total. | White. | Colored. | Chinese and Japanese. | Indians. |
| Wilmington ..... | New Castle ..... | 42,478 | 37,004 | 5,468    | 1                     | 5        | 30,841 | 27,630 | 3,211    | .....                 | .....    |

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

|                  |         |        |        |    |       |         |        |        |       |       |
|------------------|---------|--------|--------|----|-------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| Georgetown ..... | 12,578  | 8,819  | 3,758  | 1  | ..... | 11,384  | 8,113  | 3,271  | ..... | ..... |
| Washington ..... | 147,293 | 98,895 | 48,377 | 16 | 5     | 109,199 | 73,731 | 35,455 | ..... | 13    |

## FLORIDA.

|                    |                |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--------------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Jacksonville ..... | Duval .....    | 7,650 | 3,991 | 3,658 | 1     | ..... | 6,912 | 2,923 | 3,989 | ..... | ..... |
| Key West .....     | Monroe .....   | 9,890 | 6,746 | 3,132 | 12    | ..... | 5,016 | 4,027 | 989   | ..... | ..... |
| Pensacola .....    | Escambia ..... | 6,845 | 3,554 | 3,291 | ..... | ..... | 3,347 | 2,083 | 1,264 | ..... | ..... |

## GEORGIA.

|                |                |        |        |        |       |       |        |        |        |       |       |
|----------------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| Athens .....   | Clarke .....   | 6,099  | 3,017  | 3,081  | ..... | 1     | 4,251  | 2,284  | 1,967  | ..... | ..... |
| Atlanta .....  | Fulton .....   | 37,409 | 21,079 | 16,330 | ..... | ..... | 21,789 | 11,860 | 9,929  | ..... | ..... |
| Augusta .....  | Richmond ..... | 21,891 | 11,771 | 10,109 | 11    | ..... | 15,389 | 8,957  | 6,431  | ..... | 1     |
| Columbus ..... | Muscogee ..... | 10,123 | 5,647  | 4,476  | ..... | ..... | 7,401  | 4,196  | 3,204  | ..... | 1     |
| Macon .....    | Bibb .....     | 12,749 | 6,164  | 6,584  | ..... | 1     | 10,810 | 5,627  | 5,183  | ..... | ..... |
| Savannah ..... | Chatham .....  | 30,709 | 15,041 | 15,654 | 2     | 12    | 28,235 | 15,166 | 13,068 | ..... | 1     |

## ILLINOIS.

|                        |                   |         |         |       |       |       |         |         |       |       |       |
|------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| Alton .....            | Madison .....     | 8,975   | 8,379   | 595   | 1     | ..... | 8,665   | 8,285   | 380   | ..... | ..... |
| Aurora .....           | Kane .....        | 11,873  | 11,660  | 213   | ..... | ..... | 11,162  | 11,013  | 149   | ..... | ..... |
| Belleville .....       | Saint Clair ..... | 10,683  | 10,447  | 236   | ..... | ..... | 8,146   | 7,989   | 157   | ..... | ..... |
| Bloomington .....      | McLean .....      | 17,180  | 16,775  | 401   | 4     | ..... | 14,590  | 14,355  | 235   | ..... | ..... |
| Braidwood .....        | Will .....        | 5,524   | 5,138   | 386   | ..... | ..... | .....   | .....   | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Cairo .....            | Alexander .....   | 9,011   | 5,661   | 3,349 | ..... | 1     | 6,267   | 4,418   | 1,849 | ..... | ..... |
| Champaign .....        | Champaign .....   | 5,103   | 4,830   | 273   | ..... | ..... | 4,625   | 4,502   | 123   | ..... | ..... |
| Chicago .....          | Cook .....        | 503,185 | 496,495 | 6,690 | 173   | 37    | 298,977 | 295,281 | 3,691 | ..... | 5     |
| Danville .....         | Vermillion .....  | 7,733   | 7,637   | 94    | 2     | ..... | 4,751   | 4,737   | 14    | ..... | ..... |
| Decatur .....          | Macon .....       | 9,547   | 9,318   | 224   | 3     | 2     | 7,161   | 6,998   | 163   | ..... | ..... |
| East Saint Louis ..... | Saint Clair ..... | 9,185   | 8,672   | 513   | ..... | ..... | 5,644   | 5,544   | 100   | ..... | ..... |
| Elgin .....            | Kane .....        | 8,787   | 8,644   | 143   | ..... | ..... | 5,441   | 5,300   | 81    | ..... | ..... |
| Freeport .....         | Stephenson .....  | 8,516   | 8,502   | 14    | ..... | ..... | 7,889   | 7,888   | 1     | ..... | ..... |
| Galena .....           | Jo Daviess .....  | 6,451   | 6,427   | 23    | 1     | ..... | 7,019   | 6,941   | 78    | ..... | ..... |
| Galesburg .....        | Knox .....        | 11,497  | 10,701  | 794   | 2     | ..... | 10,158  | 9,583   | 575   | ..... | ..... |
| Jacksonville .....     | Morgan .....      | 10,927  | 10,220  | 707   | ..... | ..... | 9,203   | 8,792   | 410   | 1     | ..... |
| Joliet .....           | Will .....        | 11,657  | 11,550  | 98    | ..... | ..... | 7,263   | 7,228   | 35    | ..... | ..... |
| Kankakee .....         | Kankakee .....    | 5,451   | 5,604   | 47    | ..... | ..... | .....   | .....   | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| La Salle .....         | La Salle .....    | 7,847   | 7,847   | ..... | ..... | ..... | 5,200   | .....   | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Lincoln .....          | Logan .....       | 5,639   | 5,400   | 239   | ..... | ..... | .....   | .....   | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Litchfield .....       | Montgomery .....  | 4,226   | 4,245   | 81    | ..... | ..... | 3,852   | 3,830   | 22    | ..... | ..... |
| Mattoon .....          | Coles .....       | 5,737   | 5,525   | 211   | 1     | ..... | .....   | .....   | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Mendota .....          | La Salle .....    | 4,142   | 4,105   | 37    | ..... | ..... | 3,546   | 3,514   | 32    | ..... | ..... |
| Moline .....           | Rock Island ..... | 7,600   | 7,668   | 132   | ..... | ..... | 4,166   | 4,141   | 25    | ..... | ..... |
| Monmouth .....         | Warren .....      | 5,000   | 4,772   | 227   | 1     | ..... | 4,662   | 4,492   | 170   | ..... | ..... |
| Ottawa .....           | La Salle .....    | 7,834   | 7,814   | 19    | 1     | ..... | 7,736   | 7,726   | 10    | ..... | ..... |
| Paris .....            | Edgar .....       | 4,273   | 4,221   | 151   | 1     | ..... | 3,057   | 3,000   | 57    | ..... | ..... |
| Pekin .....            | Tazewell .....    | 5,993   | 5,964   | 26    | 1     | 2     | 5,696   | 5,669   | 27    | ..... | ..... |
| Peoria .....           | Peoria .....      | 29,259  | 28,765  | 482   | 12    | ..... | 22,849  | 22,710  | 130   | ..... | ..... |
| Peru .....             | La Salle .....    | 4,632   | 4,631   | 1     | ..... | ..... | 3,650   | .....   | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Quincy .....           | Adams .....       | 27,268  | 25,760  | 1,508 | ..... | ..... | 24,052  | 22,978  | 1,073 | ..... | 1     |
| Rockford .....         | Winnebago .....   | 13,129  | 13,030  | 99    | ..... | ..... | 11,049  | 10,966  | 83    | ..... | ..... |
| Rock Island .....      | Rock Island ..... | 11,639  | 11,475  | 160   | 2     | 2     | 7,890   | 7,830   | 60    | ..... | ..... |
| Springfield .....      | Sangamon .....    | 19,743  | 18,414  | 1,328 | 1     | ..... | 17,364  | 16,556  | 808   | ..... | ..... |
| Sterling .....         | Whiteside .....   | 5,087   | 5,050   | 37    | ..... | ..... | 3,968   | 3,974   | 24    | ..... | ..... |
| Streator .....         | La Salle .....    | 5,157   | 5,153   | 4     | ..... | ..... | 1,486   | 1,483   | 3     | ..... | ..... |
| Waukegan .....         | Lake .....        | 4,012   | 3,998   | 14    | ..... | ..... | 4,507   | 4,494   | 13    | ..... | ..... |

## INDIANA.

|                      |                   |        |        |       |       |       |        |        |       |       |       |
|----------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| Anderson .....       | Madison .....     | 4,126  | 4,069  | 57    | ..... | ..... | 3,126  | 3,066  | 60    | ..... | ..... |
| Aurora .....         | Dearborn .....    | 4,435  | 4,435  | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3,364  | 3,300  | 4     | ..... | ..... |
| Columbus .....       | Bartholomew ..... | 4,813  | 4,782  | 31    | ..... | ..... | 3,359  | 3,353  | 6     | ..... | ..... |
| Crawfordsville ..... | Montgomery .....  | 5,251  | 4,951  | 299   | 1     | ..... | 3,701  | 3,607  | 94    | ..... | ..... |
| Elkhart .....        | Elkhart .....     | 6,953  | 6,938  | 15    | ..... | ..... | 3,265  | 3,246  | 19    | ..... | ..... |
| Evansville .....     | Vanderburgh ..... | 29,280 | 26,565 | 2,712 | 3     | ..... | 21,830 | 20,403 | 1,427 | ..... | ..... |
| Fort Wayne .....     | Allen .....       | 26,880 | 26,753 | 124   | 3     | ..... | 17,718 | 17,692 | 26    | ..... | ..... |
| Goshen .....         | Elkhart .....     | 4,123  | 4,113  | 10    | ..... | ..... | 3,133  | 3,125  | 8     | ..... | ..... |
| Indianapolis .....   | Marion .....      | 75,056 | 68,538 | 6,504 | 13    | 1     | 48,244 | 45,309 | 2,931 | ..... | 4     |
| Jeffersonville ..... | Clark .....       | 9,357  | 8,095  | 1,262 | ..... | ..... | 7,254  | 6,452  | 802   | ..... | ..... |

TABLE VI.—POPULATION, BY RACE, OF CITIES AND TOWNS, ETC.: 1880 AND 1870.

## NEW MEXICO TERRITORY.

| Name of place. | County.       | 1880.  |        |          |                       |          | 1870.  |        |          |                       |          |
|----------------|---------------|--------|--------|----------|-----------------------|----------|--------|--------|----------|-----------------------|----------|
|                |               | Total. | White. | Colored. | Chinese and Japanese. | Indians. | Total. | White. | Colored. | Chinese and Japanese. | Indians. |
| Santa Fé.....  | Santa Fé..... | 6,635  | 6,504  | 106      | 2                     | 23       | 4,705  | 4,687  | 34       | .....                 | 44       |

## NEW YORK.

|                       |                     |           |           |        |       |       |         |         |        |       |       |
|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|--------|-------|-------|---------|---------|--------|-------|-------|
| Albany.....           | Albany.....         | 90,758    | 89,604    | 1,050  | 3     | 5     | 69,422  | 68,058  | 764    | ..... | 1     |
| Amsterdam.....        | Montgomery.....     | 9,466     | 9,309     | 97     | ..... | ..... | 5,426   | 5,375   | 50     | ..... | 1     |
| Auburn.....           | Cayuga.....         | 21,924    | 21,514    | 403    | 1     | 6     | 17,225  | 16,881  | 341    | ..... | 3     |
| Batavia.....          | Genesee.....        | 4,845     | 4,796     | 47     | ..... | ..... | 3,890   | 3,840   | 50     | ..... | ..... |
| Binghamton.....       | Broome.....         | 17,317    | 16,923    | 386    | ..... | 8     | 12,692  | 12,382  | 310    | ..... | ..... |
| Brooklyn.....         | Kings.....          | 566,063   | 558,427   | 8,095  | 121   | 20    | 396,099 | 391,142 | 4,944  | 7     | 6     |
| Buffalo.....          | Erie.....           | 155,134   | 154,268   | 857    | 5     | 4     | 117,714 | 117,618 | 696    | ..... | ..... |
| Canandaigua.....      | Ontario.....        | 5,728     | 5,599     | 127    | ..... | ..... | 4,862   | 4,754   | 108    | ..... | ..... |
| Catskill.....         | Greene.....         | 4,320     | 4,067     | 233    | ..... | ..... | 3,791   | 3,615   | 176    | ..... | ..... |
| Cohoes.....           | Albany.....         | 19,416    | 19,409    | 7      | ..... | ..... | 15,357  | 15,340  | 17     | ..... | ..... |
| College Point.....    | Queens.....         | 4,192     | 4,178     | 14     | ..... | ..... | 3,652   | 3,626   | 26     | ..... | ..... |
| Corning.....          | Steuben.....        | 4,702     | 4,745     | 57     | ..... | ..... | 4,018   | 3,974   | 44     | ..... | ..... |
| Cortland.....         | Cortland.....       | 4,050     | 4,024     | 26     | ..... | ..... | 3,060   | 3,050   | 10     | ..... | ..... |
| Dunkirk.....          | Chautauqua.....     | 7,248     | 7,234     | 14     | ..... | ..... | .....   | .....   | .....  | ..... | ..... |
| Edgewater.....        | Richmond.....       | 8,044     | 7,844     | 200    | ..... | ..... | .....   | .....   | .....  | ..... | ..... |
| Elmira.....           | Chemung.....        | 20,541    | 19,835    | 702    | ..... | 4     | 15,803  | 15,267  | 595    | ..... | 1     |
| Flushing.....         | Queens.....         | 6,083     | 6,131     | 552    | ..... | ..... | 6,223   | 5,703   | 520    | ..... | ..... |
| Geddes.....           | Onondaga.....       | 4,283     | 4,281     | 2      | ..... | ..... | 3,629   | 3,620   | 9      | ..... | ..... |
| Geneva.....           | Ontario.....        | 5,656     | 5,656     | 222    | ..... | ..... | 5,521   | 5,325   | 196    | ..... | ..... |
| Glens Falls.....      | Warren.....         | 4,900     | 4,875     | 25     | ..... | ..... | 4,500   | .....   | .....  | ..... | ..... |
| Gloversville.....     | Fulton.....         | 7,133     | 7,015     | 118    | ..... | ..... | 4,518   | 4,447   | 71     | ..... | ..... |
| Green Island.....     | Albany.....         | 4,100     | 4,159     | 1      | ..... | ..... | 3,135   | 3,135   | .....  | ..... | ..... |
| Hoosick Falls.....    | Rensselaer.....     | 4,530     | 4,510     | 20     | ..... | ..... | 4,552   | 4,542   | 10     | ..... | ..... |
| Hornellsville.....    | Steuben.....        | 8,195     | 8,167     | 28     | ..... | ..... | 8,615   | 8,274   | 339    | 1     | 1     |
| Hudson.....           | Columbia.....       | 8,670     | 8,296     | 373    | 1     | ..... | .....   | .....   | .....  | ..... | ..... |
| Ithaca.....           | Tompkins.....       | 9,105     | 8,779     | 325    | ..... | 1     | 8,402   | 8,101   | 271    | ..... | ..... |
| Jamestown.....        | Chautauqua.....     | 9,357     | 9,299     | 58     | ..... | ..... | 5,336   | 5,289   | 45     | ..... | 2     |
| Johnstown.....        | Fulton.....         | 5,013     | 4,946     | 66     | ..... | ..... | 3,282   | 3,228   | 54     | ..... | ..... |
| Kingston.....         | Ulster.....         | 18,344    | 17,864    | 479    | 1     | ..... | 6,372   | 6,256   | 116    | ..... | ..... |
| Lansingburgh.....     | Rensselaer.....     | 7,432     | 7,303     | 126    | 3     | ..... | 5,387   | 5,309   | 76     | ..... | 2     |
| Little Falls.....     | Herkimer.....       | 6,910     | 6,886     | 74     | ..... | ..... | 12,426  | 12,205  | 221    | ..... | ..... |
| Lockport.....         | Niagara.....        | 13,522    | 13,325    | 196    | ..... | 1     | .....   | .....   | .....  | ..... | ..... |
| Long Island City..... | Queens.....         | 17,129    | 17,053    | 76     | ..... | ..... | .....   | .....   | .....  | ..... | ..... |
| Malone.....           | Franklin.....       | 4,193     | 4,192     | 1      | ..... | ..... | 2,406   | 2,393   | 13     | ..... | ..... |
| Matteawan.....        | Duchess.....        | 4,411     | 4,372     | 39     | ..... | ..... | 6,049   | 5,892   | 157    | ..... | ..... |
| Middletown.....       | Orange.....         | 8,494     | 8,234     | 260    | ..... | ..... | 17,014  | 16,457  | 557    | ..... | ..... |
| New Brighton.....     | Richmond.....       | 12,670    | 12,545    | 129    | 1     | 4     | 942,292 | 929,199 | 13,072 | 12    | 9     |
| Newburgh.....         | Orange.....         | 18,049    | 17,473    | 573    | 2     | ..... | 10,076  | 10,058  | 18     | ..... | ..... |
| New York.....         | New York.....       | 1,206,299 | 1,185,843 | 19,663 | 747   | 46    | .....   | .....   | .....  | ..... | ..... |
| Ogdensburg.....       | Saint Lawrence..... | 10,341    | 10,328    | 13     | ..... | ..... | 20,910  | 20,777  | 132    | ..... | 1     |
| Oswego.....           | Oswego.....         | 21,116    | 20,983    | 115    | 3     | 15    | 4,756   | 4,594   | 162    | ..... | ..... |
| Owego.....            | Tioga.....          | 5,625     | 5,280     | 245    | ..... | ..... | 6,560   | .....   | .....  | ..... | ..... |
| Peekskill.....        | Westchester.....    | 6,893     | 6,683     | 210    | ..... | ..... | 5,139   | 5,129   | 10     | ..... | ..... |
| Plattsburgh.....      | Clinton.....        | 5,245     | 5,242     | 3      | ..... | ..... | 6,377   | 6,343   | 34     | ..... | ..... |
| Port Jervis.....      | Orange.....         | 8,678     | 8,470     | 208    | ..... | ..... | 20,080  | 19,388  | 690    | 2     | ..... |
| Poughkeepsie.....     | Duchess.....        | 20,207    | 19,513    | 691    | 1     | 2     | 62,386  | 61,959  | 427    | ..... | ..... |
| Rochester.....        | Monroe.....         | 89,566    | 88,857    | 497    | 2     | 8     | 11,040  | 10,618  | 71     | ..... | 11    |
| Rome.....             | Oneida.....         | 12,194    | 12,097    | 96     | ..... | ..... | 7,516   | 7,223   | 288    | ..... | 5     |
| Saratoga Springs..... | Saratoga.....       | 8,421     | 7,997     | 410    | ..... | 8     | 11,026  | 10,890  | 136    | ..... | ..... |
| Schenectady.....      | Schenectady.....    | 13,655    | 13,561    | 94     | ..... | ..... | 5,890   | 5,854   | 36     | ..... | ..... |
| Seneca Falls.....     | Seneca.....         | 5,880     | 5,839     | 41     | ..... | ..... | 4,696   | 4,552   | 143    | ..... | ..... |
| Sing Sing.....        | Westchester.....    | 6,578     | 6,396     | 181    | ..... | 1     | 43,051  | 42,616  | 435    | ..... | ..... |
| Syracuse.....         | Onondaga.....       | 51,792    | 51,199    | 590    | ..... | 3     | 46,465  | 46,047  | 418    | ..... | ..... |
| Troy.....             | Rensselaer.....     | 56,747    | 56,185    | 557    | 1     | 4     | 28,804  | 28,583  | 219    | ..... | 2     |
| Utica.....            | Oneida.....         | 38,914    | 38,664    | 250    | ..... | ..... | 9,336   | 9,258   | 78     | ..... | ..... |
| Watertown.....        | Jefferson.....      | 10,697    | 10,585    | 112    | ..... | ..... | 10,693  | 10,609  | 84     | ..... | ..... |
| West Troy.....        | Albany.....         | 8,820     | 8,787     | 33     | ..... | ..... | 4,322   | 4,273   | 49     | ..... | ..... |
| Whitehall.....        | Washington.....     | 4,270     | 4,220     | 50     | ..... | ..... | 12,733  | 12,575  | 158    | ..... | ..... |
| Yonkers.....          | Westchester.....    | 18,892    | 18,528    | 341    | 22    | 1     | .....   | .....   | .....  | ..... | ..... |

## NORTH CAROLINA.

|                 |                  |        |       |        |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------|------------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Charlotte.....  | Mecklenburg..... | 7,094  | 3,755 | 3,338  | ..... | 1     | 4,473  | 2,593 | 1,880 | ..... | ..... |
| New Bern.....   | Craven.....      | 6,413  | 2,216 | 4,226  | ..... | 1     | 5,849  | 2,020 | 3,829 | ..... | ..... |
| Raleigh.....    | Wake.....        | 9,265  | 4,011 | 4,354  | ..... | ..... | 7,700  | 3,696 | 4,004 | ..... | ..... |
| Wilmington..... | New Hanover..... | 17,350 | 6,888 | 10,462 | ..... | ..... | 13,446 | 5,526 | 7,920 | ..... | ..... |

## OHIO.

|                |                |        |        |     |       |       |        |       |     |       |       |
|----------------|----------------|--------|--------|-----|-------|-------|--------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| Akron.....     | Summit.....    | 16,512 | 16,231 | 278 | 3     | ..... | 10,006 | 9,910 | 196 | ..... | ..... |
| Alliance.....  | Stark.....     | 4,636  | 4,576  | 60  | ..... | ..... | 4,063  | 3,995 | 68  | ..... | ..... |
| Ashtabula..... | Ashtabula..... | 4,445  | 4,405  | 40  | ..... | ..... | 1,999  | 1,984 | 15  | ..... | ..... |
| Bellaire.....  | Beaumont.....  | 8,025  | 7,711  | 314 | ..... | ..... | 4,033  | 3,917 | 116 | ..... | ..... |
| Canton.....    | Stark.....     | 12,258 | 12,218 | 39  | 1     | ..... | 8,660  | 8,639 | 22  | ..... | ..... |

## POPULATION, BY RACE, SEX, AND NATIVITY.

TABLE IX.—POPULATION, AS NATIVE AND FOREIGN-BORN, OF CITIES, ETC.: 1880 AND 1870.

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

| Name of place.   | County. | 1880.   |         |               | 1870.   |         |               |
|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|---------------|
|                  |         | Total.  | Native. | Foreign-born. | Total.  | Native. | Foreign-born. |
| Georgetown ..... |         | 12,578  | 11,763  | 815           | 11,384  | 10,364  | 1,020         |
| Washington ..... |         | 147,293 | 133,051 | 14,242        | 109,199 | 95,442  | 13,757        |

## FLORIDA.

|                    |                |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--------------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Jacksonville ..... | Duval .....    | 7,650 | 6,920 | 730   | 6,912 | 6,485 | 427   |
| Key West .....     | Monroe .....   | 9,890 | 4,548 | 5,342 | 5,016 | 2,733 | 2,283 |
| Pensacola .....    | Escambia ..... | 6,845 | 6,304 | 541   | 3,347 | 3,066 | 281   |

## GEORGIA.

|                |                |        |        |       |        |        |       |
|----------------|----------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|
| Athens .....   | Clarke .....   | 6,099  | 5,963  | 136   | 4,251  | 4,147  | 104   |
| Atlanta .....  | Fulton .....   | 37,409 | 35,968 | 1,441 | 21,789 | 20,699 | 1,090 |
| Augusta .....  | Richmond ..... | 21,891 | 20,683 | 1,198 | 15,389 | 13,937 | 1,452 |
| Columbus ..... | Muscogee ..... | 10,123 | 9,839  | 284   | 7,401  | 7,037  | 364   |
| Macon .....    | Bibb .....     | 12,749 | 12,263 | 486   | 10,810 | 10,179 | 631   |
| Savannah ..... | Chatham .....  | 30,709 | 27,715 | 2,994 | 23,235 | 24,584 | 3,671 |

## ILLINOIS.

|                        |                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Alton .....            | Madison .....     | 8,975   | 8,952   | 2,023   | 8,665   | 8,013   | 2,652   |
| Aurora .....           | Kane .....        | 11,873  | 9,241   | 2,632   | 11,162  | 8,091   | 3,071   |
| Belleville .....       | Saint Clair ..... | 10,683  | 7,729   | 2,954   | 8,146   | 5,060   | 3,086   |
| Bloomington .....      | McLean .....      | 17,180  | 13,689  | 3,491   | 14,590  | 10,692  | 3,898   |
| Braidwood .....        | Will .....        | 5,524   | 2,943   | 2,581   |         |         |         |
| Cairo .....            | Alexander .....   | 9,011   | 7,870   | 1,141   | 6,267   | 5,023   | 1,245   |
| Champaign .....        | Champaign .....   | 5,103   | 4,306   | 797     | 4,625   | 3,667   | 958     |
| Chicago .....          | Cook .....        | 503,185 | 298,326 | 204,859 | 298,977 | 154,420 | 144,557 |
| Danville .....         | Vermilion .....   | 7,733   | 6,614   | 1,119   | 4,751   | 3,785   | 966     |
| Decatur .....          | Macon .....       | 9,547   | 8,381   | 1,166   | 7,161   | 6,164   | 997     |
| East Saint Louis ..... | Saint Clair ..... | 9,185   | 6,694   | 2,491   | 5,644   | 3,291   | 2,353   |
| Elgin .....            | Kane .....        | 8,787   | 6,574   | 2,213   | 5,441   | 3,989   | 1,452   |
| Freeport .....         | Stephenson .....  | 8,516   | 6,572   | 1,944   | 7,889   | 5,602   | 2,287   |
| Gales .....            | Jo Daviess .....  | 6,451   | 4,574   | 1,877   | 7,019   | 4,546   | 2,473   |
| Galesburg .....        | Knox .....        | 11,437  | 8,586   | 2,851   | 10,158  | 7,022   | 3,136   |
| Jacksonville .....     | Morgan .....      | 10,927  | 9,109   | 1,818   | 9,203   | 7,105   | 2,098   |
| Joliet .....           | Will .....        | 11,657  | 8,509   | 3,148   | 7,263   | 4,959   | 2,304   |
| Kankakee .....         | Kankakee .....    | 5,651   | 3,993   | 1,658   |         |         |         |
| La Salle .....         | La Salle .....    | 7,847   | 4,951   | 2,896   | 5,200   |         |         |
| Lincoln .....          | Logan .....       | 5,639   | 4,875   | 764     |         |         |         |
| Litchfield .....       | Montgomery .....  | 4,326   | 3,627   | 699     | 3,852   | 3,101   | 751     |
| Mattoon .....          | Coles .....       | 5,737   | 5,170   | 567     |         |         |         |
| Mendota .....          | La Salle .....    | 4,142   | 3,106   | 976     | 3,546   | 2,596   | 950     |
| Moline .....           | Rock Island ..... | 7,800   | 4,708   | 3,092   | 4,166   | 2,431   | 1,735   |
| Monmouth .....         | Warren .....      | 5,000   | 4,501   | 499     | 4,662   | 4,084   | 578     |
| Ottawa .....           | La Salle .....    | 7,834   | 5,940   | 1,894   | 7,736   | 5,556   | 2,180   |
| Paris .....            | Edgar .....       | 4,373   | 4,074   | 299     | 3,057   | 2,846   | 211     |
| Pekin .....            | Tazewell .....    | 5,993   | 4,470   | 1,523   | 6,696   | 3,915   | 1,781   |
| Peoria .....           | Peoria .....      | 29,259  | 22,134  | 7,125   | 22,849  | 15,492  | 7,357   |
| Peru .....             | La Salle .....    | 4,632   | 3,067   | 1,565   | 3,650   |         |         |
| Quincy .....           | Adams .....       | 27,268  | 20,706  | 6,562   | 24,052  | 16,319  | 7,733   |
| Rockford .....         | Winnebago .....   | 13,129  | 9,857   | 3,272   | 11,049  | 8,008   | 3,041   |
| Rock Island .....      | Rock Island ..... | 11,659  | 8,308   | 3,351   | 7,890   | 5,145   | 2,745   |
| Springfield .....      | Sangamon .....    | 19,743  | 15,459  | 4,284   | 17,364  | 12,908  | 4,456   |
| Sterling .....         | Whiteside .....   | 5,087   | 4,268   | 819     | 3,998   | 3,288   | 710     |
| Streator .....         | La Salle .....    | 5,157   | 3,668   | 1,489   | 1,486   | 1,136   | 350     |
| Waukegan .....         | Lake .....        | 4,012   | 3,099   | 913     | 4,507   | 3,321   | 1,186   |

## INDIANA.

|                      |                   |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|----------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Anderson .....       | Madison .....     | 4,126  | 3,805  | 321    | 3,126  | 2,787  | 339    |
| Aurora .....         | Dearborn .....    | 4,435  | 3,735  | 700    | 3,304  | 2,581  | 723    |
| Columbus .....       | Bartholomew ..... | 4,813  | 4,414  | 399    | 3,359  | 2,926  | 433    |
| Crawfordsville ..... | Montgomery .....  | 5,251  | 4,910  | 341    | 3,701  | 3,241  | 460    |
| Elkhart .....        | Elkhart .....     | 6,953  | 6,222  | 731    | 3,265  | 2,910  | 355    |
| Evansville .....     | Vanderburgh ..... | 29,280 | 23,177 | 6,103  | 21,830 | 15,554 | 6,276  |
| Fort Wayne .....     | Allen .....       | 26,880 | 21,028 | 5,852  | 17,718 | 12,677 | 5,041  |
| Goshen .....         | Elkhart .....     | 4,123  | 3,646  | 477    | 3,133  | 2,661  | 472    |
| Indianapolis .....   | Marion .....      | 75,056 | 62,446 | 12,610 | 48,244 | 37,587 | 10,657 |
| Jeffersonville ..... | Clark .....       | 9,357  | 8,138  | 1,219  | 7,254  | 5,957  | 1,297  |
| Kokomo .....         | Howard .....      | 4,042  | 3,893  | 149    | 2,177  | 2,078  | 99     |
| La Fayette .....     | Tippecanoe .....  | 14,869 | 12,647 | 2,213  | 12,506 | 9,867  | 2,639  |
| La Porte .....       | La Porte .....    | 6,105  | 4,630  | 1,505  | 6,581  | 4,576  | 2,005  |
| Lawrenceburg .....   | Dearborn .....    | 4,668  | 3,766  | 902    | 3,159  | 2,472  | 687    |
| Logansport .....     | Cass .....        | 11,198 | 9,373  | 1,825  | 8,960  | 6,994  | 1,966  |

The Chinese are found in considerable numbers in three states and in two territories, as follows:

|                  |         |
|------------------|---------|
| California ..... | 73,548  |
| Nevada .....     | 5,402   |
| Oregon .....     | 9,472   |
| Idaho .....      | 3,366   |
| Washington ..... | 3,166   |
| All other .....  | 9,514   |
| Total .....      | 104,468 |

The natives of Holland resident in the United States number 58,090. Of these 17,177 are found in Michigan, 8,399 in New York, 5,698 in Wisconsin, 5,012 in Illinois, and 4,743 in Iowa, leaving 17,061 in all other states and territories.

#### THE FOREIGN ELEMENTS IN OUR CITIES.

It will be interesting to note the degrees of appetency for city life exhibited by the several foreign elements represented in our population as exhibited in the following table. Taking the list of the largest fifty cities in 1870, and again in 1880, and striking out such as are not common to both lists, we have left 45 in 1870, represented by only 44 in 1880, the Charlestown of the former enumeration having become a part of Boston at the later date.

| Countries.                            | 1870.     |           | 1880.     |           |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                                       | Number.   | Per cent. | Number.   | Per cent. |
| Total .....                           | 1,936,357 | 100.00    | 2,282,618 | 100.00    |
| Australasia .....                     | 1,315     | 0.07      | 1,977     | 0.09      |
| Austria (excluding Bohemia) .....     | 10,940    | 0.56      | 13,081    | 0.57      |
| Belgium .....                         | 2,227     | 0.11      | 2,787     | 0.12      |
| Bohemia .....                         | 15,232    | 0.78      | 33,041    | 1.45      |
| Total British America .....           | 79,553    | 4.11      | 127,644   | 5.59      |
| Canada .....                          | 55,895    | 2.89      | 92,849    | 4.07      |
| New Brunswick .....                   | 3,755     | 0.35      | 10,387    | 0.46      |
| Newfoundland .....                    | 1,631     | 0.09      | 2,618     | 0.11      |
| Nova Scotia .....                     | 12,643    | 0.65      | 18,903    | 0.83      |
| Prince Edward Island .....            | 532       | 0.02      | 2,539     | 0.11      |
| British America, not specified .....  | 2,097     | 0.11      | 848       | 0.02      |
| China .....                           | 11,953    | 0.62      | 23,150    | 1.01      |
| Cuba .....                            | 3,301     | 0.17      | 3,378     | 0.15      |
| Denmark .....                         | 4,336     | 0.22      | 8,088     | 0.35      |
| France .....                          | 42,108    | 2.17      | 40,954    | 1.79      |
| German Empire .....                   | 658,433   | 34.00     | 761,742   | 33.37     |
| Total Great Britain and Ireland ..... | 1,022,247 | 52.79     | 1,102,242 | 48.28     |
| England .....                         | 158,011   | 8.16      | 197,974   | 8.67      |
| Ireland .....                         | 811,808   | 41.92     | 839,345   | 36.77     |
| Scotland .....                        | 41,479    | 2.14      | 51,060    | 2.23      |
| Wales .....                           | 10,737    | 0.55      | 13,417    | 0.58      |
| Holland .....                         | 11,201    | 0.58      | 14,293    | 0.63      |
| Hungary .....                         | 1,549     | 0.08      | 6,644     | 0.29      |
| Italy .....                           | 9,986     | 0.52      | 26,893    | 1.18      |
| Mexico .....                          | 1,799     | 0.09      | 2,141     | 0.09      |
| Norway .....                          | 8,571     | 0.44      | 14,583    | 0.64      |
| Poland .....                          | 7,125     | 0.37      | 25,459    | 1.11      |
| Portugal .....                        | 1,255     | 0.06      | 1,815     | 0.08      |
| Russia .....                          | 2,638     | 0.14      | 8,777     | 0.39      |
| South America .....                   | 1,056     | 0.05      | 1,701     | 0.07      |
| Spain .....                           | 2,254     | 0.12      | 2,688     | 0.12      |
| Sweden .....                          | 12,465    | 0.64      | 27,367    | 1.19      |
| Switzerland .....                     | 18,459    | 0.95      | 22,152    | 1.01      |
| West Indies .....                     | 3,016     | 0.15      | 3,670     | 0.15      |
| All others .....                      | 4,550     | 0.23      | 6,797     | 0.30      |

## STATISTICS OF PLACE OF BIRTH.

In comparison of 1870 and 1880, we note that the Irish and the French have relatively fallen off in a large degree, and the Germans slightly, as elements in our city population, while the English and the British Americans, the Chinese, the Scandinavians, the Hungarians, the Italians, the Poles; and the Russians have increased relatively, in some cases in a notable degree.

Of the total foreign-born population of the country in 1870, viz, 5,567,229, 1,936,357, or 34.8 per cent., were found in the cities under consideration; of the total foreign-born population of 1880, viz, 6,679,943, 2,282,618, or 34.2 per cent., were found in these cities.

Setting the numbers of persons of the several foreign nationalities found in 1880 in the cities covered by the last table against the total numbers of such persons resident at that date in the United States, we make comparison as follows:

| Countries.                                   | Total number resident in the United States in 1880. | Number found in the largest cities, as by the last table. | Per cent.    |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Australasia .....                            | 4,906                                               | 1,977                                                     | 40.30        |
| Austria (exclusive of Bohemia).....          | 33,663                                              | 13,081                                                    | 33.83        |
| Belgium.....                                 | 15,535                                              | 2,787                                                     | 17.94        |
| Bohemia .....                                | 85,361                                              | 33,041                                                    | 38.71        |
| <b>Total British America .....</b>           | <b>717,157</b>                                      | <b>127,644</b>                                            | <b>17.80</b> |
| Canada.....                                  | 610,090                                             | 92,849                                                    | 15.23        |
| New Brunswick.....                           | 41,788                                              | 10,387                                                    | 24.86        |
| Newfoundland .....                           | 4,789                                               | 2,618                                                     | 54.67        |
| Nova Scotia.....                             | 51,160                                              | 18,903                                                    | 36.95        |
| Prince Edward Island .....                   | 7,537                                               | 2,539                                                     | 33.69        |
| British America, not specified .....         | 1,793                                               | 348                                                       | 19.41        |
| China .....                                  | 104,468                                             | 23,150                                                    | 22.16        |
| Cuba .....                                   | 6,917                                               | 3,378                                                     | 48.84        |
| Denmark .....                                | 64,196*                                             | 8,068                                                     | 12.60        |
| France .....                                 | 106,971                                             | 40,964                                                    | 38.29        |
| German Empire.....                           | 1,966,742                                           | 761,742                                                   | 38.73        |
| <b>Total Great Britain and Ireland .....</b> | <b>2,772,169</b>                                    | <b>1,102,242</b>                                          | <b>39.76</b> |
| England.....                                 | 662,676                                             | 197,974                                                   | 29.87        |
| Ireland .....                                | 1,854,571                                           | 839,345                                                   | 45.26        |
| Scotland.....                                | 170,136                                             | 51,060                                                    | 30.01        |
| Wales.....                                   | 83,302                                              | 13,417                                                    | 16.11        |
| Holland .....                                | 58,090                                              | 14,293                                                    | 24.60        |
| Hungary .....                                | 11,526                                              | 6,644                                                     | 57.64        |
| Italy .....                                  | 44,230                                              | 26,893                                                    | 60.80        |
| Mexico .....                                 | 68,399                                              | 2,141                                                     | 3.13         |
| Norway .....                                 | 181,729                                             | 14,583                                                    | 8.02         |
| Poland .....                                 | 48,557                                              | 25,459                                                    | 52.43        |
| Portugal .....                               | 8,138                                               | 1,815                                                     | 22.30        |
| Russia .....                                 | 35,722                                              | 8,777                                                     | 24.57        |
| South America .....                          | 4,566                                               | 1,701                                                     | 37.25        |
| Spain .....                                  | 5,121                                               | 2,688                                                     | 52.49        |
| Sweden .....                                 | 194,337                                             | 27,367                                                    | 14.08        |
| Switzerland .....                            | 88,621                                              | 22,152                                                    | 25.00        |
| West Indies.....                             | 9,484                                               | 3,670                                                     | 38.70        |
| All others .....                             | 39,822                                              | 6,797                                                     | 17.07        |

Recurring now to individual cities, as enumerated in the census of 1880, we find their respective populations to be very variously composed as regards the proportion of persons of foreign birth resident therein.

## POPULATION, BY RACE, SEX, AND NATIVITY.

TABLE XIII.—SHOWING THE NATIVITIES OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION

| Living in—                  | Total foreign-born. | BRITISH AMERICA.        |                       |                   |            |                 |          |          |          |          |                |               |              |                       |                                  |      |          |        | Central America. | China. | Cuba. | Denmark. |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------|-----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|------|----------|--------|------------------|--------|-------|----------|
|                             |                     | Africa (not specified). | Asia (not specified). | Atlantic islands. | Australia. | Austria proper. | Belgium. | Bohemia. | Total.   | Canada.  | New Brunswick. | Newfoundland. | Nova Scotia. | Prince Edward Island. | British America (not specified). |      |          |        |                  |        |       |          |
| The United States.          | 6, 679, 943         | 2, 204                  | 1, 054                | 7, 512            | 4, 906     | 38, 663         | 15, 535  | 85, 361  | 717, 157 | 610, 090 | 41, 788        | 4, 789        | 51, 160      | 7, 537                | 1, 793                           | 707  | 104, 468 | 6, 917 | 64, 196          |        |       |          |
| The States.....             | 6, 469, 784         | 2, 052                  | 1, 044                | 7, 408            | 4, 603     | 38, 160         | 15, 374  | 83, 892  | 697, 676 | 593, 161 | 40, 819        | 4, 709        | 50, 253      | 7, 439                | 1, 295                           | 695  | 92, 826  | 6, 736 | 53, 499          |        |       |          |
| 1 Alabama.....              | 9, 734              | 149                     | 3                     | 5                 | 7          | 121             | 10       | 39       | 271      | 206      | 18             | 7             | 27           | 11                    | 2                                | 1    | 11       | 55     | 69               |        |       |          |
| 2 Arkansas.....             | 10, 350             | 17                      | 4                     | 1                 | 8          | 106             | 22       | 68       | 787      | 732      | 27             | 8             | 13           | 4                     | 3                                | 2    | 121      | 13     | 98               |        |       |          |
| 3 California.....           | 292, 874            | 86                      | 16                    | 3, 356            | 2, 055     | 1, 948          | 1, 092   | 239      | 18, 889  | 13, 077  | 2, 199         | 147           | 2, 738       | 451                   | 277                              | 188  | 73, 548  | 182    | 3, 748           |        |       |          |
| 4 Colorado.....             | 39, 790             | 13                      | 7                     | 5                 | 64         | 453             | 49       | 91       | 5, 785   | 4, 749   | 270            | 13            | 636          | 110                   | 7                                | 1    | 601      | 12     | 507              |        |       |          |
| 5 Connecticut.....          | 129, 982            | 14                      | 1                     | 79                | 35         | 287             | 76       | 124      | 16, 444  | 15, 428  | 366            | 55            | 513          | 73                    | 9                                | 11   | 134      | 35     | 428              |        |       |          |
| 6 Delaware.....             | 9, 468              | 15                      | 5                     | 1                 | 11         | 22              | 1        | 2        | 246      | 208      | 4              | 4             | 24           | 4                     | 2                                | .... | 2        | 19     | 36               |        |       |          |
| 7 Florida.....              | 9, 909              | 78                      | 6                     | 291               | 45         | 46              | 13       | 3        | 446      | 301      | 33             | 22            | 81           | 8                     | 1                                | 5    | 15       | 2, 170 | 259              |        |       |          |
| 8 Georgia.....              | 10, 564             | 129                     | 2                     | ....              | 11         | 71              | 31       | 33       | 348      | 291      | 15             | 3             | 29           | 7                     | 3                                | 2    | 24       | 83     | 53               |        |       |          |
| 9 Illinois.....             | 583, 576            | 57                      | 35                    | 481               | 208        | 2, 608          | 1, 464   | 13, 408  | 84, 043  | 32, 131  | 695            | 138           | 820          | 224                   | 35                               | 8    | 299      | 69     | 6, 029           |        |       |          |
| 10 Indiana.....             | 144, 178            | 11                      | 12                    | 8                 | 37         | 511             | 503      | 306      | 5, 569   | 5, 213   | 105            | 25            | 108          | 108                   | 10                               | 12   | 41       | 11     | 583              |        |       |          |
| 11 Iowa.....                | 261, 650            | 17                      | 13                    | 15                | 117        | 1, 473          | 357      | 10, 554  | 21, 097  | 19, 451  | 472            | 35            | 612          | 484                   | 43                               | 5    | 37       | 50     | 6, 901           |        |       |          |
| 12 Kansas.....              | 110, 086            | 34                      | 7                     | 11                | 75         | 1, 285          | 432      | 2, 468   | 12, 536  | 11, 758  | 244            | 32            | 425          | 69                    | 8                                | 53   | 35       | 21     | 1, 838           |        |       |          |
| 13 Kentucky.....            | 59, 517             | 10                      | 6                     | 8                 | 24         | 142             | 105      | 43       | 1, 070   | 1, 010   | 25             | 2             | 25           | 7                     | 1                                | 3    | 15       | 6      | 73               |        |       |          |
| 14 Louisiana.....           | 54, 146             | 270                     | 13                    | 11                | 77         | 275             | 193      | 24       | 726      | 610      | 37             | 9             | 61           | 5                     | 4                                | 18   | 449      | 609    | 235              |        |       |          |
| 15 Maine.....               | 58, 883             | 5                       | 6                     | 29                | 27         | 19              | 14       | 1        | 37, 114  | 19, 095  | 13, 955        | 108           | 3, 574       | 365                   | 17                               | .... | 23       | 41     | 273              |        |       |          |
| 16 Maryland.....            | 82, 806             | 28                      | 7                     | 29                | 44         | 401             | 44       | 1, 169   | 968      | 624      | 61             | 19            | 268          | 11                    | 5                                | 1    | 11       | 129    | 128              |        |       |          |
| 17 Massachusetts.....       | 443, 491            | 124                     | 54                    | 2, 421            | 107        | 308             | 219      | 279      | 119, 302 | 71, 564  | 12, 006        | 2, 699        | 29, 307      | 3, 613                | 173                              | 27   | 314      | 158    | 576              |        |       |          |
| 18 Michigan.....            | 388, 508            | 17                      | 14                    | 22                | 106        | 1, 025          | 979      | 1, 789   | 148, 866 | 145, 968 | 1, 582         | 78            | 979          | 241                   | 18                               | 27   | 163      | 19     | 3, 513           |        |       |          |
| 19 Minnesota.....           | 267, 676            | 14                      | 21                    | 8                 | 49         | 2, 607          | 615      | 7, 759   | 29, 631  | 25, 288  | 2, 491         | 45            | 1, 562       | 134                   | 111                              | 10   | 32       | 6      | 6, 071           |        |       |          |
| 20 Mississippi.....         | 9, 209              | 77                      | 5                     | ....              | 4          | 126             | 11       | 12       | 309      | 261      | 10             | 2             | 24           | 9                     | 3                                | 3    | 55       | 11     | 99               |        |       |          |
| 21 Missouri.....            | 211, 578            | 38                      | 17                    | 9                 | 108        | 1, 655          | 505      | 3, 342   | 8, 685   | 8, 090   | 221            | 35            | 289          | 35                    | 15                               | 11   | 106      | 58     | 970              |        |       |          |
| 22 Nebraska.....            | 97, 414             | 11                      | 1                     | 17                | 43         | 2, 346          | 208      | 8, 858   | 8, 622   | 7, 966   | 199            | 14            | 314          | 73                    | 56                               | 12   | 21       | 6      | 4, 511           |        |       |          |
| 23 Nevada.....              | 25, 653             | 5                       | 1                     | 12                | 81         | 162             | 25       | 15       | 3, 147   | 2, 474   | 130            | 15            | 485          | 36                    | 7                                | 18   | 5, 402   | 3      | 350              |        |       |          |
| 24 New Hampshire.....       | 46, 294             | 3                       | 2                     | ....              | 16         | 44              | 5        | 10       | 27, 142  | 25, 708  | 474            | 53            | 816          | 86                    | 10                               | 48   | 20       | 4      | 30               |        |       |          |
| 25 New Jersey.....          | 221, 700            | 41                      | 16                    | 26                | 80         | 864             | 255      | 429      | 3, 536   | 2, 776   | 169            | 88            | 381          | 108                   | 19                               | 18   | 196      | 146    | 1, 264           |        |       |          |
| 26 New York.....            | 1, 211, 379         | 156                     | 81                    | 187               | 341        | 6, 530          | 1, 288   | 8, 748   | 84, 182  | 80, 069  | 1, 250         | 558           | 2, 060       | 188                   | 107                              | 65   | 1, 015   | 2, 227 | 3, 145           |        |       |          |
| 27 North Carolina.....      | 3, 742              | 24                      | 1                     | 3                 | 5          | 10              | 14       | 14       | 425      | 380      | 3              | 6             | 18           | 18                    | ....                             | 7    | 10       | 11     | 58               |        |       |          |
| 28 Ohio.....                | 394, 943            | 40                      | 32                    | 203               | 135        | 1, 681          | 754      | 6, 232   | 16, 146  | 15, 202  | 304            | 61            | 366          | 154                   | 59                               | 10   | 157      | 43     | 642              |        |       |          |
| 29 Oregon.....              | 30, 503             | 6                       | 2                     | 8                 | 100        | 317             | 95       | 109      | 3, 019   | 2, 371   | 223            | 27            | 243          | 25                    | 130                              | 8    | 9, 472   | 5      | 385              |        |       |          |
| 30 Pennsylvania.....        | 587, 829            | 71                      | 49                    | 35                | 242        | 2, 317          | 552      | 1, 058   | 12, 376  | 10, 528  | 634            | 106           | 927          | 114                   | 67                               | 29   | 182      | 335    | 945              |        |       |          |
| 31 Rhode Island.....        | 73, 993             | 11                      | 3                     | 185               | 11         | 28              | 20       | 29       | 18, 306  | 16, 300  | 293            | 128           | 1, 401       | 162                   | 22                               | 10   | 40       | 35     | 55               |        |       |          |
| 32 South Carolina.....      | 7, 686              | 123                     | 3                     | ....              | 5          | 46              | 9        | 31       | 141      | 100      | 10             | 3             | 22           | ....                  | 6                                | 1    | 14       | 20     | 60               |        |       |          |
| 33 Tennessee.....           | 16, 702             | 39                      | 16                    | 1                 | 9          | 111             | 12       | 30       | 545      | 482      | 13             | 4             | 24           | 19                    | 3                                | 7    | 31       | 11     | 98               |        |       |          |
| 34 Texas.....               | 114, 616            | 274                     | 571                   | 10                | 61         | 3, 474          | 109      | 2, 669   | 2, 472   | 2, 071   | 203            | 19            | 133          | 29                    | 17                               | 14   | 147      | 71     | 489              |        |       |          |
| 35 Vermont.....             | 40, 959             | 6                       | ....                  | 7                 | 7          | 5               | 9        | 4        | 24, 620  | 24, 344  | 101            | 9             | 142          | 24                    | ....                             | 31   | 1        | 3      | 35               |        |       |          |
| 36 Virginia.....            | 14, 696             | 8                       | 4                     | 5                 | 15         | 73              | 9        | 21       | 585      | 463      | 36             | 9             | 52           | 21                    | 4                                | 14   | 18       | 18     | 60               |        |       |          |
| 37 West Virginia.....       | 18, 265             | 2                       | 1                     | 2                 | 5          | 62              | 8        | 34       | 295      | 255      | 9              | 3             | 23           | 1                     | 4                                | .... | 9        | 1      | 28               |        |       |          |
| 38 Wisconsin.....           | 405, 425            | 29                      | 7                     | 22                | 228        | 4, 601          | 5, 267   | 13, 848  | 28, 965  | 25, 682  | 1, 982         | 120           | 731          | 463                   | 37                               | 15   | 60       | 30     | 8, 797           |        |       |          |
| The Territories.....        | 180, 159            | 152                     | 10                    | 104               | 303        | 503             | 161      | 1, 469   | 19, 481  | 16, 929  | 969            | 80            | 907          | 98                    | 498                              | 12   | 11, 642  | 181    | 10, 697          |        |       |          |
| 1 Arizona.....              | 16, 049             | 3                       | 3                     | 2                 | 31         | 53              | 14       | 7        | 571      | 447      | 35             | 3             | 78           | 5                     | 3                                | 1    | 1, 626   | 2      | 131              |        |       |          |
| 2 Dakota.....               | 51, 795             | 4                       | 4                     | 53                | 28         | 131             | 41       | 1, 337   | 10, 078  | 10, 219  | 198            | 12            | 224          | 20                    | 5                                | 2    | 237      | 40     | 1, 447           |        |       |          |
| 3 District of Columbia..... | 17, 123             | 9                       | 1                     | 6                 | 7          | 75              | 22       | 16       | 452      | 340      | 40             | 5             | 53           | 14                    | ....                             | 3    | 24       | 22     | 45               |        |       |          |
| 4 Idaho.....                | 9, 974              | 14                      | ....                  | 1                 | 9          | 18              | 11       | 5        | 584      | 465      | 49             | 6             | 43           | 10                    | 11                               | 2    | 3, 366   | 3      | 586              |        |       |          |
| 5 Montana.....              | 11, 521             | 3                       | 1                     | ....              | 10         | 60              | 20       | 25       | 2, 481   | 2, 088   | 223            | 2             | 77           | 15                    | 76                               | 1    | 1, 756   | 2      | 190              |        |       |          |
| 6 New Mexico.....           | 8, 051              | 1                       | ....                  | ....              | 4          | 15              | 6        | 13       | 280      | 227      | 24             | ....          | 23           | 5                     | 1                                | .... | 52       | 13     | 23               |        |       |          |
| 7 Utah.....                 | 43, 994             | 106                     | 1                     | 40                | 133        | 22              | 5        | 3        | 1, 036   | 885      | 58             | 3             | 68           | 1                     | 21                               | 1    | 502      | 92     | 7, 791           |        |       |          |
| 8 Washington.....           | 15, 803             | 5                       | ....                  | 2                 | 75         | 106             | 35       | 53       | 2, 837   | 1, 733   | 322            | 46            | 302          | 25                    | 379                              | 2    | 3, 166   | 6      | 296              |        |       |          |
| 9 Wyoming.....              | 5, 850              | 7                       | ....                  | ....              | 6          | 23              | 7        | 10       | 542      | 475      | 20             | 3             | 39           | 3                     | 2                                | .... | 913      | 1      | 188              |        |       |          |

## POPULATION, BY RACE, SEX, AND NATIVITY.

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TABLE XIV.—NATIVE AND FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY COUNTIES, ETC.: 1880.  
DELAWARE.

| Counties.        | NATIVE. |                    |               |           |             |           |           |                |              |        | FOREIGN-BORN. |        |                  |                    |          |           |                                |                |         |                    |              |        |
|------------------|---------|--------------------|---------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|--------------|--------|---------------|--------|------------------|--------------------|----------|-----------|--------------------------------|----------------|---------|--------------------|--------------|--------|
|                  | Total.  | Born in the state. | Pennsylvania. | Maryland. | New Jersey. | New York. | Virginia. | Massachusetts. | Connecticut. | Maine. | Ohio.         | Total. | British America. | England and Wales. | Ireland. | Scotland. | Great Britain (not specified). | German Empire. | France. | Sweden and Norway. | Switzerland. | Italy. |
| Kent .....       | 32,260  | 28,108             | 1,196         | 1,796     | 407         | 426       | 82        | 29             | 40           | 16     | 7             | 614    | 114              | 103                | 191      | 11        | 1                              | 142            | 9       | 9                  | 1            | 46     |
| New Castle ..... | 68,996  | 49,665             | 9,822         | 5,985     | 1,644       | 622       | 510       | 205            | 146          | 95     | 78            | 8,720  | 128              | 1,328              | 5,576    | 269       | 1                              | 1,006          | 127     | 67                 | 46           | 46     |
| Sussex .....     | 35,884  | 32,870             | 541           | 1,781     | 187         | 279       | 50        | 30             | 31           | 20     | 11            | 134    | 4                | 53                 | 24       | 5         | 1                              | 31             | 2       | 8                  | 1            | 8      |

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

| The District.                      | NATIVE. |                       |           |           |           |               |       |                |             |        | FOREIGN-BORN.   |        |                  |                    |          |           |                                |                |         |                    |        |              |
|------------------------------------|---------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|-------|----------------|-------------|--------|-----------------|--------|------------------|--------------------|----------|-----------|--------------------------------|----------------|---------|--------------------|--------|--------------|
|                                    | Total.  | Born in the District. | Virginia. | Maryland. | New York. | Pennsylvania. | Ohio. | Massachusetts. | New Jersey. | Maine. | North Carolina. | Total. | British America. | England and Wales. | Ireland. | Scotland. | Great Britain (not specified). | German Empire. | France. | Sweden and Norway. | Italy. | Switzerland. |
| Georgetown .....                   | 11,763  | 7,249                 | 1,786     | 1,770     | 230       | 225           | 59    | 54             | 50          | 12     | 25              | 815    | 18               | 62                 | 434      | 13        | 1                              | 232            | 18      | 1                  | 1      | 4            |
| Washington .....                   | 133,051 | 65,317                | 24,608    | 19,645    | 5,314     | 4,989         | 1,687 | 1,458          | 972         | 777    | 643             | 14,242 | 393              | 1,455              | 6,448    | 436       | 1                              | 4,154          | 253     | 58                 | 234    | 163          |
| Remainder of District of Columbia. | 15,688  | 8,136                 | 2,615     | 2,937     | 408       | 373           | 126   | 181            | 85          | 66     | 85              | 2,065  | 41               | 187                | 958      | 46        |                                | 669            | 22      | 1                  | 1      | 28           |

## FLORIDA.

| Counties.    | NATIVE. |                    |          |                 |          |                 |           |           |               |                |            | FOREIGN-BORN. |                  |                    |          |           |                                |                |         |                    |              |       |  |
|--------------|---------|--------------------|----------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|----------------|------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------|----------|-----------|--------------------------------|----------------|---------|--------------------|--------------|-------|--|
|              | Total.  | Born in the state. | Georgia. | South Carolina. | Alabama. | North Carolina. | Virginia. | New York. | Pennsylvania. | Massachusetts. | Tennessee. | Total.        | British America. | England and Wales. | Ireland. | Scotland. | Great Britain (not specified). | German Empire. | France. | Sweden and Norway. | West Indies. | Cuba. |  |
| Alachua      | 16,280  | 9,937              | 1,357    | 3,502           | 209      | 274             | 138       | 110       | 43            | 61             | 59         | 182           | 15               | 47                 | 16       | 17        |                                | 46             | 8       | 5                  | 1            | 4     |  |
| Baker        | 2,293   | 1,610              | 404      | 97              | 9        | 62              | 33        | 1         | 4             | 1              | 2          | 10            |                  | 5                  | 4        |           |                                | 1              |         |                    |              |       |  |
| Bradford     | 6,030   | 4,056              | 1,187    | 389             | 22       | 85              | 34        | 47        | 38            | 12             | 19         | 82            | 13               | 20                 | 7        |           |                                | 18             | 1       | 13                 | 2            | 1     |  |
| Brevard      | 1,421   | 841                | 242      | 74              | 36       | 18              | 5         | 46        | 14            | 9              | 8          | 57            | 5                | 14                 | 11       | 6         |                                | 13             |         |                    |              |       |  |
| Calhoun      | 1,558   | 1,199              | 121      | 93              | 125      | 44              | 11        |           |               | 7              |            | 22            |                  | 4                  | 3        | 1         |                                | 7              | 1       |                    |              |       |  |
| Clay         | 2,759   | 1,927              | 297      | 121             | 10       | 57              | 13        | 37        | 42            | 39             | 8          | 79            | 8                | 21                 | 3        | 11        |                                | 14             |         | 2                  | 4            |       |  |
| Columbia     | 9,557   | 6,219              | 1,944    | 934             | 66       | 153             | 89        | 15        | 2             | 5              | 40         | 32            | 6                | 4                  | 6        | 8         |                                | 8              |         |                    |              | 1     |  |
| Dade         | 224     | 135                | 6        | 7               | 1        | 4               | 4         | 17        | 8             | 5              |            | 33            |                  | 13                 | 6        | 8         |                                | 6              | 2       |                    |              |       |  |
| Duval        | 18,360  | 11,407             | 2,092    | 1,566           | 197      | 418             | 392       | 647       | 167           | 217            | 61         | 1,662         | 114              | 195                | 107      | 33        | 2                              | 219            | 35      | 20                 | 51           | 187   |  |
| Escambia     | 11,435  | 5,984              | 574      | 216             | 4,191    | 174             | 302       | 121       | 64            | 44             | 61         | 721           | 75               | 68                 | 163      | 20        |                                | 160            | 35      | 47                 | 18           |       |  |
| Franklin     | 1,665   | 1,140              | 202      | 53              | 74       | 51              | 35        | 18        | 7             | 4              | 1          | 126           | 2                | 11                 | 33       |           | 1                              | 22             |         | 5                  |              |       |  |
| Gadsden      | 12,127  | 9,382              | 1,366    | 458             | 204      | 318             | 207       | 16        | 7             | 10             | 20         | 42            | 4                | 6                  | 4        | 6         |                                | 17             |         | 2                  |              |       |  |
| Hamilton     | 6,781   | 4,176              | 2,053    | 298             | 32       | 147             | 32        | 3         |               | 3              | 20         | 9             | 4                | 4                  |          |           |                                | 1              |         |                    |              |       |  |
| Hernando     | 4,222   | 2,853              | 689      | 282             | 179      | 67              | 25        | 1         | 14            | 6              | 21         | 26            | 1                | 2                  | 3        | 4         |                                | 4              | 1       | 2                  | 8            |       |  |
| Hillsborough | 5,639   | 3,702              | 788      | 265             | 233      | 87              | 46        | 71        | 37            | 22             | 39         | 175           | 14               | 10                 | 17       | 9         |                                | 58             | 9       | 9                  | 3            | 3     |  |
| Holmes       | 2,167   | 1,243              | 253      | 77              | 552      | 31              | 2         | 1         | 1             |                | 1          | 3             |                  | 1                  | 1        |           |                                |                |         | 1                  |              |       |  |
| Jackson      | 14,350  | 10,305             | 1,554    | 207             | 1,176    | 844             | 106       | 4         | 3             | 2              | 14         | 22            |                  | 3                  | 4        | 1         |                                |                |         | 1                  | 1            |       |  |
| Jefferson    | 10,017  | 12,498             | 1,640    | 995             | 104      | 373             | 258       | 15        | 8             | 2              | 25         | 48            | 1                | 8                  | 5        | 3         |                                | 22             | 1       |                    |              | 1     |  |
| Lafayette    | 2,436   | 1,673              | 504      | 90              | 101      | 48              | 1         | 2         | 1             | 1              | 5          | 5             | 1                | 2                  |          | 1         |                                |                |         |                    |              |       |  |
| Leon         | 19,575  | 15,154             | 1,826    | 439             | 204      | 852             | 517       | 26        | 24            | 13             | 57         | 87            | 4                | 11                 | 7        | 7         |                                | 30             | 9       | 1                  |              | 1     |  |
| Levy         | 5,631   | 3,528              | 882      | 541             | 107      | 137             | 57        | 58        | 80            | 18             | 18         | 136           | 11               | 39                 | 9        | 11        |                                | 17             | 22      | 11                 | 2            | 1     |  |
| Liberty      | 1,861   | 984                | 173      | 87              | 45       | 37              | 17        | 2         |               |                | 4          | 1             |                  |                    |          |           |                                |                | 1       |                    |              |       |  |
| Madison      | 14,773  | 10,047             | 2,436    | 1,558           | 207      | 243             | 132       | 29        | 10            | 18             | 22         | 25            | 3                | 9                  | 11       | 5         |                                | 11             | 3       | 1                  | 1            |       |  |
| Manatee      | 3,487   | 2,574              | 503      | 69              | 130      | 30              | 26        | 30        | 6             | 8              | 11         | 57            |                  | 13                 | 11       | 1         |                                | 11             | 2       | 6                  | 8            | 1     |  |
| Marion       | 12,958  | 8,069              | 949      | 2,797           | 337      | 181             | 101       | 117       | 9             | 27             | 70         | 88            | 13               | 16                 | 13       | 3         |                                | 14             | 2       | 13                 | 1            | 1     |  |
| Monroe       | 5,436   | 4,773              | 161      | 80              | 22       | 24              | 50        | 92        | 21            | 22             | 7          | 5,504         | 18               | 81                 | 41       | 12        | 3                              | 73             | 19      | 20                 | 2,634        | 1,638 |  |
| Nassau       | 6,433   | 4,203              | 1,213    | 265             | 36       | 264             | 95        | 90        | 40            | 29             | 8          | 202           | 13               | 34                 | 38       | 7         |                                | 42             | 13      | 2                  | 21           | 9     |  |
| Orange       | 6,315   | 3,258              | 1,331    | 282             | 164      | 163             | 133       | 187       | 55            | 95             | 73         | 303           | 44               | 40                 | 20       | 7         |                                | 38             | 27      | 09                 | 2            |       |  |
| Polk         | 3,178   | 2,222              | 687      | 129             | 53       | 31              | 7         | 1         | 2             | 1              | 7          | 8             |                  | 2                  | 1        |           |                                |                |         |                    |              |       |  |
| Putnam       | 6,030   | 3,630              | 610      | 716             | 59       | 143             | 100       | 243       | 38            | 81             | 80         | 231           | 19               | 87                 | 82       | 8         |                                | 42             | 7       | 4                  | 1            | 7     |  |
| Saint John's | 4,349   | 3,281              | 309      | 214             | 23       | 54              | 55        | 102       | 31            | 32             | 10         | 186           | 12               | 25                 | 57       | 3         |                                | 36             | 15      | 1                  | 6            | 3     |  |
| Santa Rosa   | 6,547   | 3,942              | 292      | 147             | 1,068    | 94              | 107       | 16        | 12            | 9              | 14         | 98            | 15               | 19                 | 5        | 11        |                                | 14             | 5       | 13                 | 1            |       |  |
| Sumter       | 4,657   | 2,732              | 790      | 365             | 321      | 91              | 32        | 43        | 8             | 3              | 19         | 29            | 5                | 8                  | 4        | 2         |                                | 7              |         |                    |              | 2     |  |
| Suwannee     | 7,123   | 4,137              | 1,655    | 510             | 208      | 309             | 86        | 14        | 4             | 2              | 42         | 38            | 2                | 6                  | 6        |           |                                | 5              | 1       |                    | 12           |       |  |
| Taylor       | 2,274   | 1,580              | 14       | 52              | 122      | 51              | 3         |           |               |                | 1          | 5             | 1                |                    |          |           |                                | 1              | 1       |                    | 1            |       |  |
| Volusia      | 3,167   | 1,568              | 461      | 209             | 31       | 72              | 23        | 140       | 55            | 58             | 13         | 127           | 20               | 35                 | 13       | 11        | 1                              | 11             |         | 21                 | 9            |       |  |
| Wakulla      | 6,547   | 2,103              | 280      | 160             | 43       | 77              | 28        | 1         |               |                | 3          | 12            |                  | 1                  | 3        |           |                                | 5              |         |                    | 2            |       |  |
| Walton       | 4,181   | 2,560              | 291      | 113             | 1,079    | 75              | 18        | 2         |               |                | 11         | 20            | 2                | 2                  | 2        | 8         |                                | 3              | 1       | 1                  |              |       |  |
| Washington   | 4,068   | 2,799              | 409      | 65              | 641      | 105             | 9         | 9         |               |                | 2          | 21            | 1                | 4                  | 3        | 3         | 1                              | 3              | 1       |                    | 1            |       |  |

TABLE XVI.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF FIFTY PRINCIPAL CITIES, DISTRIBUTED,

| Living in—                 | Aggregate population. | Total foreign-born. | Africa (not specified). | Asia (not specified). | Atlantic islands. | Australia. | Austria proper. | Belgium. | Bohemia. | BRITISH AMERICA. |         |                |               |              |                       |                                  |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------|-----------------|----------|----------|------------------|---------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
|                            |                       |                     |                         |                       |                   |            |                 |          |          | Total.           | Canada. | New Brunswick. | Newfoundland. | Nova Scotia. | Prince Edward Island. | British America (not specified). |
| 1 New York, N. Y. ....     | 1,206,299             | 478,670             | 87                      | 30                    | 35                | 175        | 4,743           | 556      | 8,093    | 7,004            | 5,640   | 440            | 163           | 685          | 44                    | 32                               |
| 2 Philadelphia, Pa. ....   | 847,170               | 204,335             | 29                      | 13                    | 16                | 91         | 686             | 191      | 215      | 2,354            | 1,848   | 159            | 43            | 270          | 14                    | 20                               |
| 3 Brooklyn, N. Y. ....     | 566,663               | 177,694             | 24                      | 18                    | 30                | 78         | 628             | 187      | 130      | 4,863            | 2,933   | 396            | 262           | 692          | 82                    | 48                               |
| 4 Chicago, Ill. ....       | 503,185               | 204,859             | 18                      | 4                     | 8                 | 107        | 1,356           | 484      | 11,887   | 13,914           | 13,265  | 255            | 87            | 243          | 79                    | 5                                |
| 5 Boston, Mass. ....       | 362,839               | 114,796             | 45                      | 7                     | 284               | 55         | 111             | 58       | 72       | 23,166           | 4,234   | 5,878          | 1,495         | 9,992        | 1,535                 | 22                               |
| 6 Saint Louis, Mo. ....    | 350,518               | 105,013             | 16                      | 4                     | 5                 | 37         | 755             | 217      | 2,456    | 2,091            | 1,935   | 39             | 12            | 88           | 15                    | 7                                |
| 7 Baltimore, Md. ....      | 332,313               | 50,136              | 22                      | 6                     | 29                | 21         | 258             | 19       | 1,129    | 456              | 296     | 44             | 15            | 85           | 7                     | 3                                |
| 8 Cincinnati, Ohio. ....   | 255,129               | 71,659              | 5                       | 3                     | 9                 | 27         | 449             | 28       | 146      | 1,182            | 1,107   | 33             | 8             | 29           | 2                     | 8                                |
| 9 San Francisco, Cal. .... | 233,959               | 104,244             | 35                      | 3                     | 54                | 1,097      | 785             | 175      | 149      | 3,866            | 2,305   | 507            | 54            | 720          | 126                   | 148                              |
| 10 New Orleans, La. ....   | 216,090               | 41,157              | 101                     | 4                     | 6                 | 21         | 198             | 100      | 13       | 368              | 302     | 19             | 7             | 40           |                       |                                  |
| 11 Cleveland, Ohio. ....   | 160,146               | 59,409              | 3                       | 1                     | 54                | 15         | 258             | 75       | 5,433    | 4,331            | 4,208   | 45             | 16            | 56           | 2                     | 4                                |
| 12 Pittsburgh, Pa. ....    | 156,389               | 44,605              | 3                       | 1                     |                   | 15         | 194             | 38       | 101      | 479              | 442     | 13             | 1             | 22           |                       | 1                                |
| 13 Buffalo, N. Y. ....     | 155,134               | 51,268              | 2                       | 1                     | 5                 | 3          | 202             | 41       | 67       | 6,021            | 5,963   | 25             | 18            | 42           | 3                     |                                  |
| 14 Washington, D. C. ....  | 147,293               | 14,242              | 8                       | 1                     | 2                 | 6          | 59              | 19       | 12       | 398              | 294     | 37             | 5             | 47           | 10                    |                                  |
| 15 Newark, N. J. ....      | 136,508               | 40,330              | 1                       | 1                     | 2                 | 12         | 274             | 45       | 258      | 418              | 331     | 27             | 5             | 30           | 13                    | 3                                |
| 16 Louisville, Ky. ....    | 123,758               | 23,156              | 1                       | 2                     |                   | 4          | 51              | 28       | 19       | 312              | 292     | 8              |               | 9            | 4                     |                                  |
| 17 Jersey City, N. J. .... | 120,722               | 39,258              | 4                       | 4                     |                   | 4          | 114             | 50       | 28       | 758              | 587     | 42             | 12            | 65           | 50                    | 2                                |
| 18 Detroit, Mich. ....     | 116,340               | 45,645              | 2                       | 1                     | 1                 | 15         | 128             | 240      | 557      | 10,754           | 10,564  | 80             | 12            | 83           | 14                    | 1                                |
| 19 Milwaukee, Wis. ....    | 115,587               | 46,073              | 1                       | 1                     | 3                 | 116        | 950             | 25       | 1,537    | 973              | 893     | 33             | 20            | 18           | 5                     | 4                                |
| 20 Providence, R. I. ....  | 104,857               | 28,075              | 7                       | 1                     | 136               | 5          | 23              | 11       | 20       | 2,508            | 1,135   | 184            | 93            | 972          | 122                   | 2                                |
| 21 Albany, N. Y. ....      | 90,758                | 23,765              |                         |                       | 1                 | 3          | 51              | 16       | 20       | 1,069            | 1,012   | 25             | 13            | 17           | 1                     | 1                                |
| 22 Rochester, N. Y. ....   | 89,396                | 26,622              |                         |                       | 4                 | 2          | 58              | 8        | 15       | 3,884            | 3,834   | 14             | 9             | 22           | 5                     |                                  |
| 23 Allegheny, Pa. ....     | 78,682                | 19,437              | 1                       |                       |                   | 4          | 219             | 15       | 411      | 223              | 214     | 2              | 2             | 5            |                       |                                  |
| 24 Indianapolis, Ind. .... | 75,056                | 12,610              | 1                       | 1                     |                   | 3          | 38              | 3        | 19       | 412              | 380     | 10             | 2             | 14           |                       | 6                                |
| 25 Richmond, Va. ....      | 63,600                | 3,340               | 2                       | 1                     |                   | 3          | 18              |          | 4        | 76               | 59      | 8              | 1             | 5            | 2                     | 1                                |
| 26 New Haven, Conn. ....   | 62,882                | 15,668              |                         |                       | 1                 | 5          | 77              | 15       | 30       | 595              | 456     | 40             | 4             | 82           | 13                    |                                  |
| 27 Lowell, Mass. ....      | 59,475                | 23,054              |                         | 1                     | 5                 | 2          | 8               | 8        |          | 8,768            | 7,758   | 460            | 21            | 468          | 61                    |                                  |
| 28 Worcester, Mass. ....   | 58,291                | 15,624              |                         | 4                     | 5                 | 1          | 7               | 8        |          | 3,220            | 2,733   | 165            | 9             | 281          | 32                    |                                  |
| 29 Troy, N. Y. ....        | 56,747                | 16,938              | 6                       |                       |                   | 5          | 20              | 25       | 7        | 1,816            | 1,777   | 8              | 10            | 19           |                       | 2                                |
| 30 Kansas City, Mo. ....   | 55,785                | 9,301               | 2                       |                       |                   | 1          | 37              | 32       | 16       | 934              | 906     | 11             | 2             | 10           | 4                     | 1                                |
| 31 Cambridge, Mass. ....   | 52,669                | 15,668              | 5                       | 2                     | 38                | 1          | 12              | 11       | 14       | 3,981            | 1,202   | 714            | 144           | 1,680        | 221                   | 20                               |
| 32 Syracuse, N. Y. ....    | 51,792                | 13,018              |                         |                       |                   | 3          | 46              | 11       | 8        | 1,200            | 1,182   | 8              |               | 10           |                       |                                  |
| 33 Columbus, Ohio. ....    | 51,647                | 9,071               | 1                       | 2                     | 7                 | 3          | 35              | 4        | 4        | 256              | 232     | 4              |               | 16           | 4                     |                                  |
| 34 Paterson, N. J. ....    | 51,031                | 18,702              | 12                      | 1                     | 6                 | 5          | 27              | 28       | 7        | 233              | 213     | 6              | 2             | 8            | 3                     | 1                                |
| 35 Toledo, Ohio. ....      | 50,137                | 14,349              |                         | 2                     | 2                 | 3          | 47              | 22       | 34       | 1,427            | 1,395   | 7              | 3             | 7            | 12                    | 3                                |
| 36 Charleston, S. C. ....  | 49,984                | 3,950               | 5                       |                       |                   | 3          | 21              | 1        | 27       | 35               | 23      | 5              |               | 4            |                       | 3                                |
| 37 Fall River, Mass. ....  | 48,961                | 23,575              | 1                       |                       | 7                 | 6          | 6               | 2        |          | 7,028            | 6,738   | 71             | 10            | 196          | 12                    | 1                                |
| 38 Minneapolis, Minn. .... | 46,887                | 15,013              | 1                       |                       | 1                 | 7          | 88              | 10       | 211      | 3,009            | 2,371   | 458            | 3             | 164          | 9                     | 4                                |
| 39 Scranton, Pa. ....      | 45,850                | 15,857              |                         | 1                     |                   | 6          | 19              | 2        | 4        | 153              | 136     | 2              | 4             | 10           |                       | 1                                |
| 40 Nashville, Tenn. ....   | 43,350                | 3,025               | 2                       |                       |                   | 5          | 25              |          | 9        | 75               | 70      | 1              |               |              | 3                     | 1                                |
| 41 Reading, Pa. ....       | 43,278                | 3,624               |                         |                       |                   | 2          | 28              | 2        | 10       | 18               | 15      | 1              |               | 1            | 1                     |                                  |
| 42 Wilmington, Del. ....   | 42,478                | 5,674               | 7                       | 4                     | 1                 | 6          | 5               |          | 2        | 78               | 58      | 2              |               | 15           | 1                     | 2                                |
| 43 Hartford, Conn. ....    | 42,015                | 10,595              |                         |                       |                   | 2          | 15              | 2        | 31       | 481              | 378     | 37             | 1             | 65           |                       |                                  |
| 44 Camden, N. J. ....      | 41,659                | 4,495               | 4                       |                       | 1                 | 10         | 10              | 1        |          | 134              | 101     | 3              | 4             | 22           | 2                     | 2                                |
| 45 Saint Paul, Minn. ....  | 41,478                | 15,075              | 1                       |                       |                   | 2          | 230             | 15       | 701      | 1,610            | 1,472   | 46             | 2             | 73           | 13                    | 4                                |
| 46 Lawrence, Mass. ....    | 39,151                | 17,266              |                         |                       | 2                 |            | 20              |          | 5        | 3,499            | 3,067   | 153            | 22            | 207          | 49                    | 1                                |
| 47 Dayton, Ohio. ....      | 38,673                | 7,246               | 2                       |                       |                   | 3          | 35              |          | 43       | 145              | 141     | 2              | 1             | 1            |                       |                                  |
| 48 Lynn, Mass. ....        | 38,274                | 7,040               | 4                       |                       | 4                 | 1          | 2               | 3        |          | 2,423            | 396     | 388            | 80            | 1,568        | 41                    |                                  |
| 49 Atlanta, Ga. ....       | 37,409                | 1,416               | 3                       |                       |                   | 1          | 11              | 9        |          | 72               | 55      | 7              | 2             | 6            | 3                     |                                  |
| 50 Denver, Colo. ....      | 35,629                | 8,705               | 4                       |                       | 1                 | 18         | 94              | 5        | 28       | 1,070            | 866     | 70             | 1             | 86           | 46                    | 1                                |

ACCORDING TO PLACE OF BIRTH, AMONG THE VARIOUS FOREIGN COUNTRIES: 1880.

| Central America. | China. | Cuba. | Denmark. | Europe (not specified). | France. | GERMAN EMPIRE. |        |          |            |          |          |         |         |              |         |            |                          |         |         |              | Germany (not specified). |    |
|------------------|--------|-------|----------|-------------------------|---------|----------------|--------|----------|------------|----------|----------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|------------|--------------------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------------------|----|
|                  |        |       |          |                         |         | Total.         | Baden. | Bavaria. | Brunswick. | Hamburg. | Hanover. | Hessen. | Lübeck. | Mecklenburg. | Nassau. | Oldenburg. | Prussia (not specified). | Saxony. | Weimar. | Württemberg. |                          |    |
| 17               | 747    | 1,644 | 1,096    | 62                      | 9,910   | 163,482        | 10,611 | 17,990   | 292        | 1,589    | 7,282    | 3,993   | 12      | 489          | 418     | 215        | 39,001                   | 3,954   | 41      | 7,798        | 69,797                   | 1  |
| 7                | 87     | 288   | 354      | 52                      | 2,588   | 55,769         | 4,778  | 4,416    | 76         | 209      | 717      | 2,291   | 3       | 88           | 83      | 46         | 8,071                    | 1,865   | 19      | 8,643        | 24,464                   | 2  |
| 12               | 123    | 429   | 814      | 39                      | 1,936   | 55,339         | 4,846  | 8,099    | 48         | 506      | 2,987    | 2,906   | 6       | 131          | 101     | 122        | 9,922                    | 1,303   | 27      | 2,765        | 21,570                   | 3  |
| 6                | 258    | 19    | 2,556    | 14                      | 1,590   | 75,205         | 2,145  | 2,626    | 44         | 408      | 1,919    | 739     | 9       | 1,923        | 110     | 81         | 32,919                   | 1,612   | 13      | 1,408        | 29,249                   | 4  |
| 4                | 133    | 58    | 196      | 37                      | 795     | 7,396          | 1,051  | 741      | 16         | 59       | 238      | 240     | 2       | 21           | 23      | 10         | 1,611                    | 264     | 5       | 332          | 2,783                    | 5  |
| 7                | 71     | 33    | 300      | 73                      | 2,138   | 54,901         | 3,230  | 2,848    | 124        | 170      | 3,928    | 1,958   | 3       | 93           | 149     | 114        | 13,612                   | 909     | 7       | 1,113        | 26,643                   | 6  |
| 2                | 42     | 8     | 95       | 51                      | 415     | 34,051         | 1,446  | 5,549    | 105        | 113      | 2,162    | 763     | 5       | 39           | 27      | 170        | 7,933                    | 1,122   | 26      | 1,312        | 13,259                   | 7  |
| 96               | 21,213 | 27    | 1,032    | 39                      | 4,160   | 19,928         | 920    | 1,327    | 38         | 557      | 1,680    | 697     | 13      | 88           | 29      | 100        | 7,263                    | 443     | 3       | 640          | 5,930                    | 8  |
| 11               | 80     | 568   | 179      | 46                      | 6,882   | 13,944         | 1,167  | 1,412    | 23         | 140      | 693      | 274     | .....   | 21           | 19      | 32         | 2,466                    | 102     | 6       | 829          | 7,260                    | 9  |
| 26               | .....  | 84    | 8        | 8                       | 434     | 23,170         | 1,833  | 2,245    | 23         | 85       | 960      | 1,109   | .....   | 1,629        | 54      | 19         | 6,504                    | 384     | 1       | 1,167        | 7,157                    | 11 |
| 3                | 28     | ..... | 8        | 22                      | 688     | 15,957         | 1,897  | 2,443    | 9          | 31       | 643      | 1,328   | 3       | 12           | 42      | 12         | 4,402                    | 452     | 9       | 1,174        | 4,009                    | 12 |
| 8                | 5      | 4     | 66       | 9                       | 1,004   | 25,543         | 2,065  | 4,752    | 20         | 71       | 379      | 1,926   | 2       | 1,656        | 56      | 20         | 6,450                    | 622     | 30      | 2,031        | 5,463                    | 13 |
| 2                | 24     | 20    | 35       | 5                       | 233     | 4,154          | 416    | 446      | 13         | 61       | 306      | 477     | .....   | 8            | 7       | 15         | 1,156                    | 202     | 2       | 442          | 903                      | 14 |
| 5                | 20     | 14    | 34       | 13                      | 764     | 17,028         | 2,670  | 2,312    | 26         | 74       | 389      | 1,565   | .....   | 53           | 34      | 25         | 2,383                    | 1,027   | 6       | 2,115        | 4,948                    | 15 |
| 7                | 3      | 29    | 9        | 9                       | 593     | 13,463         | 1,399  | 1,587    | 11         | 44       | 782      | 826     | 1       | 15           | 138     | 81         | 2,501                    | 215     | 1       | 650          | 5,211                    | 16 |
| 1                | 22     | 27    | 108      | 1                       | 499     | 10,151         | 611    | 600      | 13         | 102      | 617      | 50      | .....   | 48           | 9       | 29         | 1,952                    | 246     | .....   | 372          | 5,502                    | 17 |
| 11               | 3      | 71    | 9        | 9                       | 721     | 17,292         | 544    | 758      | 2          | 85       | 124      | 468     | 3       | 601          | 18      | 8          | 7,109                    | 444     | 1       | 700          | 6,477                    | 18 |
| 2                | 2      | 229   | 16       | 213                     | 31,483  | 674            | 1,826  | 49       | 78         | 431      | 770      | 5       | 2,229   | 189          | 53      | 17,870     | 1,149                    | 17      | 621     | 5,522        | 19                       |    |
| 28               | 14     | 20    | 6        | 151                     | 1,107   | 52             | 60     | 16       | 15         | 15       | 81       | 29      | .....   | 6            | 10      | 272        | 79                       | .....   | 88      | 445          | 20                       |    |
| 5                | 6      | 10    | 12       | 149                     | 6,648   | 485            | 868    | 5        | 17         | 76       | 630      | 32      | .....   | 107          | 12      | 11         | 1,862                    | 219     | 2       | 513          | 1,809                    | 21 |
| 7                | 3      | 156   | 12       | 471                     | 11,004  | 1,604          | 2,158  | 1        | 30         | 69       | 946      | 11      | 555     | 16           | 2       | 2,600      | 242                      | 5       | 816     | 1,940        | 22                       |    |
| 4                | 1      | 23    | 5        | 490                     | 9,234   | 882            | 1,300  | 1        | 12         | 386      | 1,522    | .....   | .....   | 10           | 6       | 8          | 1,721                    | 280     | 4       | 887          | 2,220                    | 23 |
| 3                | 13     | 1     | 114      | 4                       | 268     | 6,070          | 530    | 437      | 8          | 15       | 245      | 404     | .....   | 48           | 53      | 13         | 2,214                    | 140     | 2       | 523          | 1,443                    | 24 |
| 2                | 6      | 2     | 3        | 12                      | 91      | 1,274          | 74     | 172      | 5          | 6        | 47       | 75      | .....   | 1            | .....   | 2          | 357                      | 23      | .....   | 28           | 484                      | 25 |
| 28               | 10     | 30    | .....    | 114                     | 2,802   | 181            | 305    | 2        | 33         | 82       | 27       | 1       | 10      | 5            | 3       | 734        | 134                      | .....   | 220     | 1,065        | 26                       |    |
| 11               | 5      | 7     | 1        | 74                      | 84      | 1              | 4      | .....    | 8          | 2        | .....    | .....   | .....   | .....        | .....   | 16         | 5                        | .....   | 4       | 49           | 27                       |    |
| 1                | 1      | 4     | 16       | 1                       | 45      | 370            | 26     | 23       | .....      | 2        | 4        | 8       | .....   | .....        | .....   | 2          | 82                       | 28      | .....   | 27           | 168                      | 28 |
| 8                | 3      | 6     | 81       | 1                       | 63      | 1,555          | 98     | 83       | .....      | 8        | 21       | 56      | .....   | 7            | 10      | 1          | 931                      | 81      | .....   | 103          | 706                      | 29 |
| 25               | 3      | 97    | .....    | 138                     | 2,209   | 62             | 95     | 6        | 9          | 52       | 21       | .....   | .....   | 4            | 2       | .....      | 366                      | 39      | .....   | 40           | 1,513                    | 30 |
| 4                | 10     | 6     | 26       | 1                       | 103     | 636            | 89     | 32       | 1          | 7        | 9        | 14      | .....   | 3            | .....   | .....      | 133                      | 13      | .....   | 48           | 285                      | 31 |
| 10               | 2      | 10    | 18       | 246                     | 4,760   | 885            | 1,097  | .....    | 7          | 27       | 261      | 8       | .....   | 2            | .....   | 1,107      | 54                       | .....   | 599     | 713          | 32                       |    |
| 1                | 10     | 4     | 15       | 1                       | 205     | 4,416          | 686    | 1,013    | 2          | 19       | 56       | 431     | .....   | 18           | 15      | 1          | 667                      | 162     | .....   | 398          | 848                      | 33 |
| 17               | 13     | 26    | 8        | 473                     | 2,262   | 98             | 120    | .....    | 9          | 24       | 40       | .....   | .....   | 4            | 11      | .....      | 374                      | 136     | .....   | 78           | 1,368                    | 34 |
| 7                | 1      | 74    | 22       | 304                     | 6,809   | 476            | 821    | 1        | 82         | 331      | 193      | .....   | 503     | 3            | 3       | 2,412      | 62                       | .....   | 332     | 2,140        | 35                       |    |
| 10               | 16     | 22    | 1        | 63                      | 1,537   | 11             | 65     | 2        | 25         | 474      | 5        | .....   | 1       | 2            | 34      | 201        | 18                       | .....   | 21      | 678          | 36                       |    |
| 1                | 2      | 10    | 7        | 14                      | 60      | 2              | 5      | 15       | 1          | .....    | 1        | .....   | .....   | .....        | .....   | 6          | 3                        | .....   | .....   | 25           | 37                       |    |
| 2                | 2      | 206   | .....    | 94                      | 2,334   | 101            | 83     | 1        | 8          | 51       | 43       | 1       | 25      | 7            | 3       | 817        | 65                       | .....   | 113     | 1,016        | 38                       |    |
| 1                | 9      | 6     | .....    | 52                      | 3,153   | 225            | 306    | 1        | 3          | 23       | 62       | .....   | 31      | 10           | 12      | 1,444      | 64                       | .....   | 221     | 751          | 39                       |    |
| 2                | 11     | 11    | 66       | .....                   | 664     | 33             | 33     | .....    | 2          | 12       | 17       | .....   | 3       | 2            | .....   | 156        | 21                       | .....   | 40      | 345          | 40                       |    |
| 2                | 1      | 1     | 68       | 2,433                   | 402     | 340            | 8      | 4        | 4          | 20       | 127      | .....   | .....   | 2            | 4       | .....      | 482                      | 76      | .....   | 498          | 470                      | 41 |
| 2                | 8      | 12    | .....    | 55                      | 768     | 61             | 79     | 1        | 3          | 11       | 46       | .....   | .....   | 2            | .....   | .....      | 185                      | 18      | .....   | 136          | 226                      | 42 |
| 42               | 4      | 40    | .....    | 46                      | 1,422   | 59             | 133    | 3        | 11         | 20       | 10       | 1       | 3       | 4            | 8       | 421        | 135                      | .....   | 106     | 508          | 43                       |    |
| 2                | 7      | 9     | .....    | 63                      | 1,281   | 109            | 92     | 2        | 7          | 26       | 116      | 1       | .....   | 3            | .....   | 156        | 43                       | .....   | 213     | 513          | 44                       |    |
| 8                | .....  | 218   | 1        | 109                     | 4,956   | 164            | 183    | 4        | 13         | 75       | 46       | .....   | .....   | 15           | 5       | 4          | 1,775                    | 116     | 1       | 143          | 2,412                    | 45 |
| 5                | 3      | 1     | 3        | 34                      | 1,117   | 12             | 32     | 2        | 1          | 9        | 2        | .....   | 1       | 44           | .....   | 217        | 473                      | .....   | 5       | 319          | 46                       |    |
| 5                | 13     | 2     | 157      | 4,918                   | 713     | 547            | 8      | 6        | 6          | 341      | 351      | .....   | .....   | 9            | 58      | 1,353      | 110                      | .....   | 402     | 1,021        | 47                       |    |
| .....            | 1      | 4     | 26       | 81                      | .....   | 4              | 33     | .....    | 4          | .....    | .....    | .....   | .....   | .....        | .....   | 13         | .....                    | .....   | 1       | 30           | 48                       |    |
| .....            | 13     | 37    | 471      | .....                   | 17      | 43             | .....  | 7        | 7          | 19       | 4        | .....   | 2       | 2            | 1       | 112        | 23                       | .....   | 26      | 215          | 49                       |    |
| 236              | 3      | 122   | 1        | 250                     | 2,095   | 153            | 163    | 3        | 18         | 42       | 37       | 2       | .....   | 9            | 6       | 665        | 63                       | .....   | 112     | 831          | 50                       |    |

TABLE XXXII.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH  
A—ALL PERSONS—Continued.

| OCCUPATIONS.                                                |                                                                | ALL AGES AND NATIVITIES. |         |         | AGE AND SEX. |           |         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------|--------------|-----------|---------|
|                                                             |                                                                | Total.                   | Male.   | Female. | Total.       | 10 to 15. |         |
|                                                             |                                                                |                          |         |         |              | Male.     | Female. |
| MANUFACTURING, MECHANICAL, AND MINING INDUSTRIES—continued. |                                                                |                          |         |         |              |           |         |
| 141                                                         | Bookbinders and finishers .....                                | 13,833                   | 8,342   | 5,491   | 760          | 355       | 405     |
| 142                                                         | Boot and shoe makers .....                                     | 194,079                  | 173,072 | 21,007  | 3,653        | 2,476     | 1,177   |
| 143                                                         | Bottlers and mineral-water makers .....                        | 2,081                    | 2,012   | 69      | 110          | 103       | 7       |
| 144                                                         | Box-factory operatives .....                                   | 15,762                   | 8,632   | 7,130   | 1,730        | 708       | 1,022   |
| 145                                                         | Brass founders and workers .....                               | 11,568                   | 10,831  | 737     | 487          | 396       | 91      |
| 146                                                         | Brewers and maltsters .....                                    | 16,278                   | 16,217  | 61      | 129          | 128       | 1       |
| 147                                                         | Brick and tile makers (a) .....                                | 36,052                   | 35,984  | 68      | 1,607        | 1,601     | 6       |
| 148                                                         | Bridge builders and contractors (b) .....                      | 2,587                    | 2,587   | —       | 5            | 5         | —       |
| 149                                                         | Britannia and japanned ware makers .....                       | 1,375                    | 1,261   | 114     | 40           | 32        | 8       |
| 150                                                         | Broom and brush makers .....                                   | 8,479                    | 7,837   | 642     | 588          | 464       | 124     |
| 151                                                         | Builders and contractors (not specified) .....                 | 10,804                   | 10,793  | 11      | 6            | 6         | —       |
| 152                                                         | Butchers .....                                                 | 76,241                   | 76,241  | —       | 568          | 568       | —       |
| 153                                                         | Button-factory operatives .....                                | 4,872                    | 2,480   | 2,392   | 655          | 334       | 321     |
| 154                                                         | Cabinet makers .....                                           | 50,654                   | 50,174  | 480     | 1,615        | 1,525     | 90      |
| 155                                                         | Candle, soap, and tallow makers .....                          | 2,923                    | 2,718   | 205     | 200          | 166       | 34      |
| 156                                                         | Car makers .....                                               | 4,708                    | 4,708   | —       | 69           | 69        | —       |
| 157                                                         | Carpenters and joiners .....                                   | 373,143                  | 373,143 | —       | 460          | 460       | —       |
| 158                                                         | Carpet makers (c) .....                                        | 17,068                   | 9,962   | 7,106   | 1,294        | 654       | 640     |
| 159                                                         | Carriage and wagon makers .....                                | 49,881                   | 49,743  | 138     | 418          | 412       | 6       |
| 160                                                         | Charcoal and lime burners .....                                | 5,851                    | 5,851   | —       | 66           | 66        | —       |
| 161                                                         | Cheese makers .....                                            | 4,570                    | 4,230   | 340     | 52           | 49        | 3       |
| 162                                                         | Chemical-works employes .....                                  | 2,923                    | 2,509   | 414     | 118          | 75        | 43      |
| 163                                                         | Cigar makers (d) .....                                         | 56,599                   | 51,267  | 5,332   | 2,446        | 1,799     | 647     |
| 164                                                         | Clerks and bookkeepers in manufacturing establishments .....   | 10,114                   | 9,921   | 193     | 132          | 120       | 12      |
| 165                                                         | Clock and watch makers and repairers .....                     | 13,820                   | 12,002  | 1,818   | 372          | 286       | 86      |
| 166                                                         | Confectioners .....                                            | 13,692                   | 11,892  | 1,800   | 292          | 169       | 123     |
| 167                                                         | Coopers .....                                                  | 49,138                   | 49,138  | —       | 686          | 686       | —       |
| 168                                                         | Copper workers .....                                           | 2,342                    | 2,326   | 16      | 32           | 32        | —       |
| 169                                                         | Corset makers .....                                            | 4,660                    | 795     | 3,865   | 455          | 81        | 374     |
| 170                                                         | Cotton-mill operatives (e) .....                               | 169,771                  | 78,292  | 91,479  | 28,006       | 13,115    | 14,891  |
| 171                                                         | Distillers and rectifiers .....                                | 3,245                    | 3,237   | 8       | 25           | 25        | —       |
| 172                                                         | Employes in manufacturing establishments (not specified) ..... | 94,536                   | 25,885  | 8,651   | 2,251        | 1,336     | 915     |
| 173                                                         | Engineers and firemen .....                                    | 79,628                   | 79,628  | —       | 91           | 91        | —       |
| 174                                                         | Engravers .....                                                | 4,577                    | 4,474   | 103     | 65           | 63        | 2       |
| 175                                                         | Fertilizer establishment operatives .....                      | 1,383                    | 1,371   | 12      | 20           | 15        | 5       |
| 176                                                         | File makers, cutters, and grinders .....                       | 1,839                    | 1,817   | 22      | 114          | 110       | 4       |
| 177                                                         | Fishermen and oystermen (f) .....                              | 41,352                   | 41,287  | 65      | 823          | 819       | 4       |
| 178                                                         | Flax dressers .....                                            | 1,894                    | 904     | 990     | 379          | 193       | 186     |
| 179                                                         | Fur workers .....                                              | 1,580                    | 964     | 616     | 89           | 44        | 45      |
| 180                                                         | Galloon, gimp, and tassel makers .....                         | 2,235                    | —       | 693     | 1,542        | 260       | 190     |
| 181                                                         | Gas-works employes .....                                       | 4,695                    | 4,680   | 15      | 65           | 65        | —       |
| 182                                                         | Gilders .....                                                  | 1,763                    | 1,703   | 60      | 35           | 32        | 3       |
| 183                                                         | Glass-works operatives .....                                   | 17,934                   | 17,370  | 564     | 2,407        | 2,313     | 94      |
| 184                                                         | Glove makers .....                                             | 4,511                    | 2,558   | 1,953   | 153          | 47        | 106     |
| 185                                                         | Gold and silver workers and jewelers .....                     | 28,405                   | 26,438  | 1,967   | 606          | 463       | 143     |
| 186                                                         | Gun- and lock-smiths .....                                     | 10,572                   | 10,377  | 195     | 196          | 180       | 16      |
| 187                                                         | Hair cleaners, dressers, and workers .....                     | 1,965                    | 966     | 999     | 217          | 127       | 90      |
| 188                                                         | Harness and saddle makers .....                                | 39,960                   | 38,409  | 1,551   | 336          | 308       | 28      |
| 189                                                         | Hat and cap makers .....                                       | 16,860                   | 13,004  | 3,856   | 764          | 438       | 326     |
| 190                                                         | Hosiery and knitting-mill operatives (g) .....                 | 12,194                   | 4,334   | 7,860   | 1,850        | 666       | 1,184   |
| 191                                                         | Iron and steel works and shops operatives (g) .....            | 114,539                  | 114,137 | 402     | 2,633        | 2,595     | 38      |
| 192                                                         | Lace makers .....                                              | 1,708                    | 254     | 1,454   | 192          | 18        | 174     |
| 193                                                         | Lead and zinc works operatives .....                           | 2,105                    | 2,105   | —       | 58           | 58        | —       |
| 194                                                         | Leather case and pocket-book makers .....                      | 1,397                    | 1,073   | 324     | 197          | 149       | 48      |
| 195                                                         | Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners .....       | 29,842                   | 29,642  | 200     | 402          | 397       | 5       |
| 196                                                         | Lumbermen and raftsmen .....                                   | 30,651                   | 30,651  | —       | 154          | 154       | —       |
| 197                                                         | Machinists .....                                               | 101,130                  | 101,130 | —       | 572          | 572       | —       |
| 198                                                         | Manufacturers .....                                            | 44,019                   | 43,612  | 407     | —            | —         | —       |
| 199                                                         | Marble and stone cutters .....                                 | 32,842                   | 32,642  | —       | 155          | 155       | —       |
| 200                                                         | Masons (brick and stone) .....                                 | 102,473                  | 102,473 | —       | 160          | 160       | —       |
| 201                                                         | Meat and fruit preserving establishment employes .....         | 2,860                    | 2,021   | 839     | 208          | 113       | 95      |
| 202                                                         | Meat packers, curers, and picklers .....                       | 3,436                    | 3,111   | 325     | 170          | 100       | 70      |
| 203                                                         | Mechanics (not specified) .....                                | 7,858                    | 7,853   | 5       | 30           | 30        | —       |
| 204                                                         | Mill and factory operatives (not specified) .....              | 30,836                   | 22,650  | 8,186   | 3,731        | 2,348     | 1,383   |
| 205                                                         | Millers .....                                                  | 53,440                   | 53,363  | 77      | 298          | 294       | 4       |
| 206                                                         | Milliners, dressmakers, and seamstresses (h) .....             | 285,401                  | 3,473   | 281,928 | 4,743        | 86        | 4,657   |
| 207                                                         | Miners .....                                                   | 234,228                  | 234,149 | 79      | 11,158       | 11,144    | 14      |
| 208                                                         | Mirror and picture-frame makers .....                          | 2,503                    | 2,390   | 113     | 266          | 249       | 37      |
| 209                                                         | Nail makers (i) .....                                          | 5,803                    | 5,429   | 374     | 269          | 277       | 12      |
| 210                                                         | Officials of manufacturing and mining companies .....          | 8,198                    | 8,179   | 19      | —            | —         | —       |

a The unskilled workmen employed in brick-yards are generally reported as common "laborers".

b See "builders and contractors (not specified)" and "railroad builders and contractors".

c See "woolen-mill operatives" and "mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

d See "tobacco factory operatives".

e See "print works operatives" and "mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

f Largely reported as "sailors", while many who follow the avocation of "fishermen" for only a portion of the year are reported under some other branch of industry.

g Including foundries, furnaces, and rolling-mills. Large numbers employed in these establishments are returned as "operatives" or "laborers", without designation of trade. See "nail makers" and "stove, furnace, and grate makers".

h In 1870 "seamstresses" were included with "tailors and tailoresses"—see "shirt, collar, and cuff makers" and "tailors and tailoresses".

i See "iron and steel works and shops operatives".

## SPECIAL OCCUPATION, WITH DISTINCTION OF AGE AND SEX AND OF NATIVITY: 1880.

## A—ALL PERSONS—Continued.

| AGE AND SEX—continued. |           |         |        |              |         | NATIVITY.      |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |     |
|------------------------|-----------|---------|--------|--------------|---------|----------------|----------|----------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----|
| Total.                 | 16 to 59. |         | Total. | 60 and over. |         | United States. | Ireland. | Germany. | Great Britain. | Sweden and Norway. | British America. | Other countries. |     |
|                        | Male.     | Female. |        | Male.        | Female. |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |     |
| 12,760                 | 7,085     | 5,065   | 313    | 292          | 21      | 10,770         | 773      | 1,073    | 640            | 97                 | 216              | 264              | 141 |
| 176,834                | 156,579   | 19,755  | 14,092 | 14,017       | 75      | 124,691        | 17,438   | 27,815   | 6,701          | 2,513              | 7,581            | 7,340            | 142 |
| 1,023                  | 1,861     | 62      | 48     | 48           |         | 1,182          | 171      | 513      | 56             | 19                 | 25               | 113              | 143 |
| 13,833                 | 7,738     | 6,095   | 199    | 186          | 13      | 12,893         | 651      | 1,325    | 306            | 88                 | 307              | 342              | 144 |
| 10,865                 | 10,224    | 641     | 216    | 211          | 5       | 7,111          | 2,015    | 1,015    | 843            | 88                 | 278              | 218              | 145 |
| 15,827                 | 15,770    | 57      | 822    | 319          | 3       | 4,057          | 752      | 9,925    | 858            | 63                 | 178              | 945              | 146 |
| 33,780                 | 33,719    | 61      | 665    | 664          | 1       | 24,577         | 2,327    | 3,122    | 888            | 464                | 3,447            | 1,327            | 147 |
| 2,508                  | 2,508     |         | 74     | 74           |         | 1,922          | 253      | 89       | 112            | 45                 | 129              | 37               | 148 |
| 1,298                  | 1,192     | 106     | 37     | 37           |         | 899            | 153      | 100      | 174            | 1                  | 17               | 81               | 149 |
| 7,536                  | 7,027     | 509     | 355    | 346          | 9       | 6,258          | 381      | 979      | 282            | 54                 | 276              | 249              | 150 |
| 9,962                  | 9,951     | 11      | 836    | 836          |         | 7,250          | 1,665    | 612      | 740            | 53                 | 333              | 151              | 151 |
| 73,701                 | 73,701    |         | 1,972  | 1,972        |         | 47,011         | 8,484    | 18,166   | 3,119          | 289                | 1,124            | 3,048            | 152 |
| 4,161                  | 2,096     | 2,065   | 56     | 50           | 6       | 3,793          | 448      | 177      | 261            | 8                  | 136              | 49               | 153 |
| 45,895                 | 45,521    | 374     | 3,144  | 3,128        | 16      | 29,486         | 1,132    | 13,328   | 1,461          | 1,267              | 1,420            | 2,548            | 154 |
| 2,600                  | 2,433     | 167     | 123    | 119          | 4       | 1,676          | 379      | 520      | 120            | 28                 | 43               | 157              | 155 |
| 4,510                  | 4,510     |         | 129    | 129          |         | 3,191          | 351      | 568      | 245            | 84                 | 171              | 98               | 156 |
| 345,656                | 345,656   |         | 27,027 | 27,027       |         | 287,452        | 14,268   | 30,288   | 13,269         | 5,800              | 15,036           | 7,431            | 157 |
| 14,267                 | 8,223     | 6,044   | 1,507  | 1,085        | 422     | 9,634          | 3,234    | 1,514    | 1,918          | 110                | 377              | 281              | 158 |
| 40,231                 | 46,102    | 139     | 3,232  | 3,229        | 3       | 37,634         | 1,891    | 6,193    | 1,418          | 544                | 1,591            | 1,110            | 159 |
| 5,593                  | 5,593     |         | 192    | 192          |         | 3,360          | 332      | 355      | 143            | 135                | 251              | 1,266            | 160 |
| 4,437                  | 4,113     | 324     | 81     | 68           | 13      | 3,863          | 34       | 179      | 138            | 10                 | 86               | 260              | 161 |
| 2,713                  | 2,342     | 371     | 92     | 92           |         | 1,657          | 397      | 560      | 153            | 5                  | 38               | 113              | 162 |
| 53,590                 | 48,925    | 4,665   | 563    | 543          | 20      | 31,371         | 852      | 11,979   | 1,416          | 208                | 524              | 10,249           | 163 |
| 9,850                  | 9,670     | 180     | 132    | 131          | 1       | 8,334          | 289      | 366      | 364            | 26                 | 131              | 104              | 164 |
| 12,842                 | 11,112    | 1,730   | 606    | 604          | 2       | 9,584          | 598      | 1,580    | 757            | 200                | 309              | 792              | 165 |
| 12,885                 | 11,317    | 1,568   | 515    | 406          | 109     | 8,154          | 678      | 2,696    | 819            | 41                 | 220              | 1,084            | 166 |
| 44,509                 | 44,509    |         | 3,943  | 3,943        |         | 32,966         | 3,274    | 8,861    | 814            | 379                | 1,323            | 1,521            | 167 |
| 2,188                  | 2,172     | 16      | 122    | 122          |         | 1,191          | 350      | 374      | 200            | 55                 | 72               | 100              | 168 |
| 4,189                  | 709       | 3,480   | 16     | 5            | 11      | 3,877          | 358      | 81       | 164            | 1                  | 137              | 42               | 169 |
| 139,924                | 63,717    | 76,207  | 1,841  | 1,460        | 381     | 94,010         | 19,732   | 1,908    | 16,237         | 279                | 36,385           | 1,130            | 170 |
| 3,115                  | 3,107     | 8       | 105    | 105          |         | 2,443          | 199      | 393      | 57             | 7                  | 26               | 120              | 171 |
| 31,526                 | 23,855    | 7,671   | 759    | 694          | 65      | 24,715         | 2,449    | 3,805    | 1,656          | 196                | 869              | 1,146            | 172 |
| 78,087                 | 78,087    |         | 1,450  | 1,450        |         | 57,984         | 6,988    | 4,815    | 6,552          | 521                | 1,980            | 1,288            | 173 |
| 4,406                  | 4,406     |         | 106    | 106          |         | 3,179          | 137      | 512      | 425            | 81                 | 52               | 241              | 174 |
| 1,339                  | 1,332     | 7       | 24     | 24           |         | 1,101          | 117      | 87       | 19             | 21                 | 8                | 30               | 175 |
| 1,697                  | 1,680     | 17      | 28     | 27           | 1       | 1,144          | 158      | 137      | 291            | 6                  | 43               | 60               | 176 |
| 38,568                 | 38,514    | 54      | 1,961  | 1,954        | 7       | 30,324         | 1,036    | 765      | 581            | 913                | 2,816            | 4,917            | 177 |
| 1,486                  | 886       | 600     | 29     | 25           | 4       | 1,056          | 441      | 20       | 275            | 16                 | 70               | 16               | 178 |
| 1,432                  | 869       | 563     | 59     | 51           | 8       | 807            | 204      | 330      | 84             | 9                  | 21               | 125              | 179 |
| 1,943                  | 596       | 1,347   | 32     | 27           | 5       | 1,683          | 57       | 332      | 56             | 6                  | 30               | 71               | 180 |
| 4,475                  | 4,460     | 15      | 155    | 155          |         | 2,393          | 1,560    | 291      | 282            | 35                 | 56               | 78               | 181 |
| 1,675                  | 1,618     | 57      | 53     | 53           |         | 1,069          | 303      | 320      | 142            | 9                  | 29               | 81               | 182 |
| 15,303                 | 14,836    | 467     | 224    | 221          | 3       | 13,479         | 1,152    | 1,474    | 1,039          | 50                 | 162              | 578              | 183 |
| 4,266                  | 2,447     | 1,819   | 92     | 64           | 28      | 3,667          | 162      | 185      | 268            | 9                  | 79               | 111              | 184 |
| 26,953                 | 25,143    | 1,810   | 846    | 832          | 14      | 20,711         | 924      | 3,252    | 1,552          | 249                | 441              | 1,276            | 185 |
| 9,690                  | 9,512     | 178     | 666    | 685          | 1       | 6,863          | 550      | 1,947    | 564            | 97                 | 104              | 447              | 186 |
| 1,698                  | 801       | 897     | 50     | 38           | 12      | 1,345          | 130      | 227      | 79             | 8                  | 50               | 126              | 187 |
| 37,692                 | 36,182    | 1,510   | 1,932  | 1,919        | 13      | 29,769         | 1,966    | 4,393    | 1,129          | 243                | 1,214            | 1,246            | 188 |
| 15,622                 | 12,116    | 3,506   | 474    | 450          | 24      | 12,217         | 1,987    | 1,363    | 628            | 36                 | 140              | 489              | 189 |
| 10,126                 | 3,526     | 6,600   | 218    | 142          | 76      | 9,774          | 610      | 387      | 871            | 17                 | 428              | 107              | 190 |
| 110,012                | 109,648   | 364     | 1,804  | 1,894        |         | 72,931         | 16,730   | 9,307    | 10,174         | 1,048              | 2,219            | 2,132            | 191 |
| 1,493                  | 222       | 1,271   | 23     | 14           | 9       | 1,298          | 138      | 97       | 301            | 4                  | 13               | 57               | 192 |
| 1,990                  | 1,990     |         | 57     | 57           |         | 933            | 405      | 441      | 103            | 16                 | 82               | 125              | 193 |
| 1,182                  | 907       | 275     | 18     | 17           | 1       | 893            | 38       | 377      | 33             | 2                  | 6                | 48               | 194 |
| 28,294                 | 28,101    | 193     | 1,146  | 1,144        | 2       | 16,193         | 6,027    | 4,112    | 945            | 437                | 1,165            | 963              | 195 |
| 29,889                 | 29,889    |         | 608    | 608          |         | 20,175         | 882      | 980      | 747            | 1,316              | 5,634            | 917              | 196 |
| 97,064                 | 97,064    |         | 3,494  | 3,494        |         | 70,672         | 6,306    | 8,206    | 9,826          | 972                | 2,752            | 2,396            | 197 |
| 40,983                 | 40,005    | 978     | 3,036  | 3,007        | 29      | 32,454         | 1,447    | 5,072    | 2,684          | 153                | 702              | 1,507            | 198 |
| 31,789                 | 31,789    |         | 898    | 898          |         | 18,197         | 6,173    | 2,894    | 3,208          | 256                | 1,068            | 1,026            | 199 |
| 94,584                 | 94,584    |         | 7,729  | 7,729        |         | 66,227         | 12,611   | 11,857   | 5,737          | 1,822              | 2,228            | 2,491            | 200 |
| 2,594                  | 1,860     | 725     | 58     | 39           | 19      | 2,066          | 199      | 199      | 86             | 6                  | 121              | 203              | 201 |
| 3,162                  | 2,924     | 238     | 104    | 87           | 17      | 1,520          | 468      | 523      | 116            | 22                 | 89               | 748              | 202 |
| 7,260                  | 7,255     | 5       | 568    | 568          |         | 6,741          | 210      | 313      | 286            | 61                 | 132              | 115              | 203 |
| 26,407                 | 19,682    | 6,725   | 698    | 620          | 78      | 22,682         | 2,127    | 1,686    | 1,871          | 243                | 1,281            | 746              | 204 |
| 49,134                 | 49,069    | 65      | 4,008  | 4,000        | 8       | 45,228         | 856      | 3,873    | 1,948          | 362                | 898              | 733              | 205 |
| 276,437                | 2,982     | 273,455 | 4,221  | 405          | 3,816   | 239,583        | 16,200   | 9,300    | 7,109          | 1,659              | 7,051            | 4,499            | 206 |
| 218,758                | 218,695   | 63      | 4,312  | 4,310        | 2       | 107,993        | 25,462   | 10,027   | 47,436         | 4,829              | 5,676            | 32,805           | 207 |
| 2,197                  | 2,121     | 76      | 40     | 40           |         | 1,546          | 94       | 417      | 83             | 24                 | 45               | 294              | 208 |
| 5,417                  | 5,056     | 361     | 97     | 96           | 1       | 5,126          | 227      | 135      | 162            | 9                  | 94               | 50               | 209 |
| 7,751                  | 7,733     | 18      | 447    | 446          | 1       | 6,750          | 224      | 298      | 628            | 22                 | 140              | 127              | 210 |

TABLE XXXII.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH

## A—ALL PERSONS—Continued.

| OCCUPATIONS.                                                |                                                            | ALL AGES AND NATIVITIES. |         |         | AGE AND SEX. |           |         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------|--------------|-----------|---------|
|                                                             |                                                            | Total.                   | Male.   | Female. | Total.       | 10 to 15. |         |
|                                                             |                                                            |                          |         |         |              | Male.     | Female. |
| MANUFACTURING, MECHANICAL, AND MINING INDUSTRIES—continued. |                                                            |                          |         |         |              |           |         |
| 211                                                         | Oil-mill and refinery operatives                           | 8,929                    | 8,897   | 32      | 73           | 71        | 2       |
| 212                                                         | Oil-well operatives and laborers                           | 7,340                    | 7,340   | 0       | 131          | 131       | 0       |
| 213                                                         | Organ makers                                               | 2,437                    | 2,373   | 64      | 47           | 44        | 3       |
| 214                                                         | Painters and varnishers                                    | 128,556                  | 128,290 | 266     | 867          | 859       | 8       |
| 215                                                         | Paperhangers                                               | 5,013                    | 4,859   | 154     | 36           | 33        | 3       |
| 216                                                         | Paper-mill operatives                                      | 21,430                   | 14,711  | 6,719   | 1,141        | 635       | 506     |
| 217                                                         | Pattern makers                                             | 5,822                    | 5,822   | 0       | 24           | 24        | 0       |
| 218                                                         | Photographers                                              | 9,990                    | 9,539   | 451     | 63           | 58        | 5       |
| 219                                                         | Pianoforte makers and tuners                               | 5,413                    | 5,376   | 37      | 102          | 100       | 2       |
| 220                                                         | Plasterers                                                 | 22,083                   | 22,083  | 0       | 28           | 28        | 0       |
| 221                                                         | Plumbers and gasfitters                                    | 19,383                   | 19,383  | 0       | 141          | 141       | 0       |
| 222                                                         | Potters                                                    | 7,233                    | 6,644   | 589     | 712          | 581       | 131     |
| 223                                                         | Printers, lithographers, and stereotypers                  | 72,726                   | 69,270  | 3,456   | 2,022        | 1,922     | 100     |
| 224                                                         | Print-works operatives (a)                                 | 5,419                    | 4,318   | 1,101   | 791          | 632       | 159     |
| 225                                                         | Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers                  | 2,781                    | 2,745   | 36      | 3            | 3         | 0       |
| 226                                                         | Pump makers                                                | 1,366                    | 1,366   | 0       | 10           | 10        | 0       |
| 227                                                         | Quarrymen                                                  | 15,169                   | 15,169  | 0       | 1,330        | 1,330     | 0       |
| 228                                                         | Quartz- and stamp-mill operatives and laborers             | 1,449                    | 1,449   | 0       | 19           | 19        | 0       |
| 229                                                         | Rag pickers                                                | 2,206                    | 1,430   | 776     | 178          | 96        | 82      |
| 230                                                         | Railroad builders and contractors (b)                      | 1,206                    | 1,206   | 0       | 0            | 0         | 0       |
| 231                                                         | Roofers and slaters                                        | 4,026                    | 4,026   | 0       | 23           | 23        | 0       |
| 232                                                         | Rope and cordage makers                                    | 3,514                    | 3,040   | 474     | 372          | 311       | 61      |
| 233                                                         | Rubber-factory operatives                                  | 6,350                    | 4,292   | 2,058   | 377          | 185       | 192     |
| 234                                                         | Sail and awning makers                                     | 2,950                    | 2,843   | 107     | 92           | 85        | 7       |
| 235                                                         | Salt makers                                                | 1,431                    | 1,390   | 41      | 45           | 38        | 7       |
| 236                                                         | Saw- and planing-mill operatives                           | 77,050                   | 77,050  | 0       | 2,116        | 2,116     | 0       |
| 237                                                         | Sawyers                                                    | 5,195                    | 5,195   | 0       | 33           | 33        | 0       |
| 238                                                         | Scale and rule makers                                      | 1,027                    | 1,027   | 0       | 39           | 39        | 0       |
| 239                                                         | Screw makers                                               | 1,361                    | 796     | 565     | 211          | 68        | 143     |
| 240                                                         | Sewing-machine factory operatives                          | 2,725                    | 2,664   | 61      | 122          | 120       | 2       |
| 241                                                         | Sewing-machine operators                                   | 7,505                    | 1,700   | 5,805   | 342          | 66        | 276     |
| 242                                                         | Shingle and lath makers                                    | 5,166                    | 5,125   | 41      | 265          | 259       | 6       |
| 243                                                         | Ship carpenters, calkers, riggers, and smiths              | 17,452                   | 17,452  | 0       | 29           | 29        | 0       |
| 244                                                         | Shirt, cuff, and collar makers (c)                         | 11,823                   | 3,163   | 8,660   | 704          | 135       | 569     |
| 245                                                         | Silk-mill operatives                                       | 18,071                   | 3,860   | 9,211   | 3,267        | 1,281     | 1,986   |
| 246                                                         | Starch makers                                              | 1,385                    | 1,218   | 167     | 66           | 48        | 18      |
| 247                                                         | Stave, shook, and heading makers                           | 4,061                    | 4,061   | 0       | 324          | 324       | 0       |
| 248                                                         | Steam-boiler makers                                        | 12,771                   | 12,771  | 0       | 147          | 147       | 0       |
| 249                                                         | Stove, furnace, and grate makers (d)                       | 3,341                    | 3,341   | 0       | 80           | 80        | 0       |
| 250                                                         | Straw workers                                              | 4,229                    | 1,531   | 2,698   | 100          | 38        | 62      |
| 251                                                         | Sugar makers and refiners                                  | 2,327                    | 2,313   | 14      | 15           | 14        | 1       |
| 252                                                         | Tailors and tailoresses (e)                                | 133,756                  | 81,658  | 52,098  | 4,937        | 1,169     | 3,768   |
| 253                                                         | Thread makers                                              | 2,259                    | 1,148   | 1,111   | 438          | 199       | 239     |
| 254                                                         | Tinners and tinware makers                                 | 42,818                   | 41,781  | 1,037   | 767          | 689       | 78      |
| 255                                                         | Tool and cutlery makers                                    | 13,749                   | 13,214  | 535     | 602          | 526       | 76      |
| 256                                                         | Trunk, valise, and carpet-bag makers                       | 3,013                    | 2,958   | 55      | 183          | 176       | 7       |
| 257                                                         | Tobacco-factory operatives (e)                             | 20,446                   | 14,910  | 5,536   | 3,730        | 2,691     | 1,039   |
| 258                                                         | Umbrella and parasol makers                                | 1,967                    | 1,094   | 873     | 126          | 78        | 48      |
| 259                                                         | Upholsterers                                               | 10,443                   | 9,901   | 542     | 128          | 115       | 13      |
| 260                                                         | Wheelwrights                                               | 15,592                   | 15,592  | 0       | 216          | 216       | 0       |
| 261                                                         | Wire makers and workers                                    | 7,170                    | 6,925   | 245     | 335          | 305       | 30      |
| 262                                                         | Wood choppers                                              | 12,731                   | 12,731  | 0       | 146          | 146       | 0       |
| 263                                                         | Wood turners, carvers, and woodenware makers               | 12,964                   | 12,771  | 193     | 286          | 278       | 8       |
| 264                                                         | Woolen-mill operatives (f)                                 | 88,010                   | 52,504  | 35,506  | 9,928        | 5,146     | 4,782   |
| 265                                                         | Others in manufacturing, mechanical, and mining industries | 13,542                   | 10,511  | 3,031   | 578          | 268       | 310     |

a See "cotton-mill operatives" and "mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

b See "builders and contractors (not specified)" and "bridge builders and contractors".

c See "milliners, dressmakers, and seamstresses".

d See "iron and steel works and shops operatives".

e See "cigar makers".

f See "carpet makers", "hosiery and knitting-mill operatives," and "mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

## SPECIAL OCCUPATION, WITH DISTINCTION OF AGE AND SEX AND OF NATIVITY: 1880.

## A—ALL PERSONS—Continued.

| AGE AND SEX—continued. |           |         |        |              |         | NATIVITY.      |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
|------------------------|-----------|---------|--------|--------------|---------|----------------|----------|----------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Total.                 | 16 to 59. |         | Total. | 60 and over. |         | United States. | Ireland. | Germany. | Great Britain. | Sweden and Norway. | British America. | Other countries. |
|                        | Male.     | Female. |        | Male.        | Female. |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| 3,777                  | 3,751     | 26      | 79     | 75           | 4       | 2,498          | 420      | 650      | 158            | 26                 | 67               | 110              |
| 7,134                  | 7,134     | 0       | 75     | 75           | 0       | 6,164          | 426      | 161      | 232            | 22                 | 279              | 56               |
| 2,324                  | 2,324     | 0       | 66     | 65           | 1       | 1,838          | 80       | 178      | 113            | 77                 | 98               | 53               |
| 124,256                | 124,003   | 253     | 3,433  | 3,428        | 5       | 97,767         | 6,177    | 10,260   | 6,334          | 1,758              | 3,138            | 2,122            |
| 4,840                  | 4,893     | 147     | 137    | 133          | 4       | 4,038          | 176      | 328      | 290            | 12                 | 62               | 107              |
| 19,719                 | 13,595    | 6,124   | 570    | 481          | 89      | 14,315         | 3,753    | 703      | 1,135          | 80                 | 1,081            | 363              |
| 5,364                  | 5,364     | 0       | 424    | 424          | 0       | 4,104          | 196      | 456      | 638            | 06                 | 164              | 196              |
| 9,759                  | 9,316     | 443     | 168    | 165          | 3       | 8,261          | 110      | 520      | 465            | 110                | 299              | 225              |
| 5,050                  | 5,015     | 35      | 261    | 261          | 0       | 2,773          | 182      | 1,709    | 201            | 153                | 139              | 256              |
| 21,234                 | 21,234    | 0       | 821    | 821          | 0       | 15,998         | 2,627    | 1,220    | 1,222          | 163                | 467              | 366              |
| 19,047                 | 19,047    | 0       | 195    | 195          | 0       | 13,980         | 2,547    | 735      | 1,485          | 50                 | 396              | 190              |
| 6,276                  | 5,821     | 455     | 245    | 243          | 2       | 4,763          | 461      | 670      | 1,056          | 43                 | 71               | 169              |
| 69,767                 | 66,418    | 3,349   | 937    | 930          | 7       | 60,365         | 2,838    | 3,338    | 3,138          | 270                | 1,657            | 1,020            |
| 4,505                  | 3,564     | 941     | 123    | 122          | 1       | 3,302          | 985      | 170      | 780            | 30                 | 95               | 57               |
| 2,651                  | 2,615     | 36      | 127    | 127          | 0       | 2,326          | 93       | 164      | 139            | 9                  | 64               | 46               |
| 1,230                  | 1,230     | 0       | 126    | 126          | 0       | 1,174          | 23       | 80       | 38             | 9                  | 24               | 18               |
| 13,358                 | 13,358    | 0       | 481    | 481          | 0       | 8,226          | 3,068    | 742      | 1,624          | 546                | 567              | 396              |
| 1,424                  | 1,424     | 0       | 6      | 6            | 0       | 805            | 128      | 92       | 142            | 51                 | 101              | 130              |
| 1,773                  | 1,163     | 610     | 255    | 171          | 84      | 643            | 235      | 291      | 33             | 3                  | 8                | 973              |
| 1,157                  | 1,157     | 0       | 49     | 49           | 0       | 875            | 143      | 28       | 67             | 39                 | 40               | 14               |
| 3,899                  | 3,899     | 0       | 104    | 104          | 0       | 2,584          | 602      | 255      | 475            | 12                 | 88               | 60               |
| 2,987                  | 2,578     | 409     | 155    | 151          | 4       | 2,339          | 367      | 456      | 161            | 19                 | 55               | 117              |
| 5,851                  | 3,994     | 1,857   | 122    | 113          | 9       | 4,143          | 1,230    | 486      | 288            | 15                 | 109              | 69               |
| 2,653                  | 2,557     | 96      | 205    | 201          | 4       | 2,168          | 215      | 111      | 167            | 92                 | 90               | 107              |
| 1,356                  | 1,322     | 34      | 30     | 30           | 0       | 710            | 243      | 212      | 24             | 12                 | 141              | 89               |
| 73,871                 | 73,871    | 0       | 1,063  | 1,063        | 0       | 56,468         | 1,714    | 4,967    | 1,118          | 2,956              | 6,933            | 2,894            |
| 4,936                  | 4,936     | 0       | 226    | 226          | 0       | 4,214          | 160      | 366      | 151            | 81                 | 192              | 81               |
| 953                    | 953       | 0       | 35     | 35           | 0       | 720            | 48       | 93       | 44             | 6                  | 91               | 25               |
| 1,140                  | 719       | 421     | 10     | 9            | 1       | 990            | 187      | 39       | 85             | 6                  | 37               | 17               |
| 2,572                  | 2,513     | 59      | 31     | 31           | 0       | 2,024          | 209      | 230      | 126            | 26                 | 71               | 39               |
| 7,129                  | 1,615     | 5,514   | 34     | 19           | 15      | 5,345          | 795      | 386      | 257            | 15                 | 103              | 604              |
| 4,771                  | 4,736     | 35      | 130    | 130          | 0       | 4,082          | 81       | 153      | 73             | 86                 | 514              | 177              |
| 15,879                 | 15,879    | 0       | 1,544  | 1,544        | 0       | 11,847         | 1,493    | 632      | 1,192          | 364                | 1,417            | 507              |
| 10,973                 | 2,967     | 8,006   | 146    | 61           | 85      | 9,096          | 1,219    | 511      | 280            | 34                 | 175              | 506              |
| 14,584                 | 7,389     | 7,195   | 220    | 190          | 30      | 11,397         | 1,365    | 1,421    | 1,875          | 86                 | 186              | 1,741            |
| 1,287                  | 1,138     | 149     | 32     | 32           | 0       | 823            | 263      | 137      | 58             | 13                 | 33               | 32               |
| 3,693                  | 3,693     | 0       | 44     | 44           | 0       | 3,511          | 72       | 180      | 43             | 38                 | 174              | 43               |
| 12,431                 | 12,431    | 0       | 193    | 193          | 0       | 6,943          | 2,683    | 841      | 1,668          | 76                 | 348              | 212              |
| 3,203                  | 3,203     | 0       | 58     | 58           | 0       | 2,302          | 323      | 427      | 128            | 52                 | 41               | 68               |
| 4,044                  | 1,439     | 2,605   | 85     | 54           | 31      | 3,857          | 122      | 35       | 92             | 17                 | 81               | 25               |
| 2,232                  | 2,219     | 13      | 80     | 80           | 0       | 653            | 268      | 1,078    | 54             | 24                 | 23               | 227              |
| 120,976                | 73,738    | 47,238  | 7,843  | 6,761        | 1,082   | 62,175         | 10,297   | 37,684   | 5,016          | 4,057              | 2,314            | 12,213           |
| 2,806                  | 935       | 1,871   | 15     | 14           | 1       | 2,120          | 405      | 81       | 403            | 2                  | 290              | 8                |
| 40,985                 | 40,040    | 945     | 1,056  | 1,052        | 4       | 32,482         | 1,833    | 4,609    | 1,594          | 313                | 929              | 1,058            |
| 12,780                 | 12,322    | 458     | 367    | 366          | 1       | 8,880          | 937      | 1,506    | 1,574          | 118                | 759              | 475              |
| 2,765                  | 2,717     | 48      | 65     | 65           | 0       | 1,935          | 161      | 629      | 81             | 5                  | 55               | 147              |
| 16,439                 | 12,006    | 4,433   | 277    | 213          | 64      | 13,670         | 402      | 663      | 141            | 30                 | 82               | 458              |
| 1,767                  | 1,651     | 116     | 74     | 65           | 9       | 1,392          | 252      | 163      | 90             | 1                  | 11               | 53               |
| 10,050                 | 9,538     | 512     | 265    | 248          | 17      | 6,497          | 903      | 2,043    | 515            | 201                | 269              | 375              |
| 14,998                 | 14,998    | 0       | 1,278  | 1,278        | 0       | 12,350         | 681      | 1,453    | 333            | 45                 | 425              | 305              |
| 6,729                  | 6,514     | 215     | 106    | 106          | 0       | 4,041          | 1,051    | 782      | 543            | 276                | 189              | 288              |
| 12,104                 | 12,104    | 0       | 481    | 481          | 0       | 8,578          | 235      | 251      | 209            | 175                | 1,658            | 1,625            |
| 12,211                 | 12,040    | 171     | 455    | 453          | 2       | 8,584          | 438      | 2,284    | 556            | 163                | 376              | 563              |
| 75,414                 | 45,304    | 30,110  | 2,668  | 2,054        | 614     | 53,442         | 12,737   | 3,762    | 10,494         | 482                | 6,093            | 1,000            |
| 12,234                 | 9,744     | 2,490   | 730    | 499          | 231     | 9,537          | 1,120    | 1,248    | 620            | 111                | 297              | 609              |

TABLE XXXII.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIAL OCCUPATION, WITH DISTINCTION OF AGE AND SEX AND OF NATIVITY: 1880.

## B—MALES—Continued.

| OCCUPATIONS.                                                 | Total.  | AGE.      |           |              | NATIVITY.      |          |               |                   |                         |                          |                          |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|--------------|----------------|----------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|
|                                                              |         | 10 to 15. | 16 to 59. | 60 and over. | United States. | Ireland. | Ger-<br>many. | Great<br>Britain. | Sweden<br>and<br>Norway | British<br>Amer-<br>ica. | Other<br>coun-<br>tries. |  |
| MANUFACTURING, ETC., INDUSTRIES—continued.                   |         |           |           |              |                |          |               |                   |                         |                          |                          |  |
| 136 Blacksmiths .....                                        | 172,726 | 556       | 161,633   | 10,537       | 125,596        | 12,742   | 15,129        | 7,508             | 2,254                   | 6,096                    | 3,401                    |  |
| 137 Bleachers, dyers, and scourers .....                     | 7,573   | 201       | 7,028     | 344          | 3,699          | 1,173    | 952           | 1,128             | 67                      | 143                      | 411                      |  |
| 138 Blind, door, and sash makers .....                       | 4,946   | 144       | 4,658     | 144          | 3,885          | 120      | 475           | 121               | 68                      | 171                      | 106                      |  |
| 139 Boat makers .....                                        | 2,063   | 15        | 1,846     | 202          | 1,685          | 113      | 77            | 89                | 12                      | 67                       | 20                       |  |
| 140 Bone and ivory workers .....                             | 1,717   | 41        | 1,558     | 118          | 1,115          | 251      | 201           | 88                | 4                       | 18                       | 40                       |  |
| 141 Bookbinders and finishers .....                          | 8,342   | 355       | 7,095     | 292          | 5,958          | 433      | 1,009         | 494               | 86                      | 151                      | 221                      |  |
| 142 Boot and shoe makers .....                               | 173,072 | 2,476     | 156,579   | 14,017       | 106,332        | 16,501   | 27,512        | 6,313             | 2,478                   | 6,076                    | 7,260                    |  |
| 143 Bottlers and mineral-water makers .....                  | 2,012   | 103       | 1,861     | 48           | 1,125          | 168      | 509           | 58                | 19                      | 25                       | 108                      |  |
| 144 Box-factory operatives .....                             | 8,632   | 708       | 7,738     | 186          | 6,477          | 376      | 1,155         | 168               | 32                      | 229                      | 195                      |  |
| 145 Brass founders and workers .....                         | 10,831  | 396       | 10,224    | 211          | 6,584          | 1,897    | 1,001         | 809               | 85                      | 248                      | 207                      |  |
| 146 Brewers and maltsters .....                              | 16,217  | 128       | 15,770    | 319          | 4,030          | 751      | 9,910         | 357               | 63                      | 174                      | 932                      |  |
| 147 Brick and tile makers (a) .....                          | 35,984  | 1,601     | 33,719    | 664          | 24,535         | 2,325    | 3,117         | 884               | 464                     | 3,447                    | 1,212                    |  |
| 148 Bridge builders and contractors (b) .....                | 2,587   | 5         | 2,508     | 74           | 1,922          | 253      | 89            | 112               | 45                      | 129                      | 37                       |  |
| 149 Britannia and japanned ware makers .....                 | 1,261   | 32        | 1,192     | 37           | 808            | 140      | 96            | 168               | 1                       | 17                       | 31                       |  |
| 150 Broom and brush makers .....                             | 7,837   | 464       | 7,027     | 346          | 5,747          | 349      | 943           | 268               | 54                      | 262                      | 214                      |  |
| 151 Builders and contractors (not specified) .....           | 10,793  | 6         | 9,951     | 836          | 7,247          | 1,665    | 612           | 739               | 53                      | 332                      | 145                      |  |
| 152 Butchers .....                                           | 76,241  | 568       | 73,701    | 1,972        | 47,011         | 3,484    | 18,166        | 3,119             | 289                     | 1,124                    | 3,048                    |  |
| 153 Button-factory operatives .....                          | 2,480   | 334       | 2,096     | 50           | 1,847          | 197      | 152           | 166               | 8                       | 73                       | 87                       |  |
| 154 Cabinet makers .....                                     | 50,174  | 1,525     | 45,521    | 3,128        | 29,128         | 1,109    | 13,275        | 1,447             | 1,265                   | 1,410                    | 2,540                    |  |
| 155 Candle, soap, and tallow makers .....                    | 2,718   | 166       | 2,433     | 119          | 1,498          | 364      | 510           | 119               | 28                      | 43                       | 156                      |  |
| 156 Car makers .....                                         | 4,708   | 69        | 4,510     | 129          | 3,191          | 351      | 568           | 245               | 84                      | 171                      | 98                       |  |
| 157 Carpenters and joiners .....                             | 373,143 | 460       | 345,656   | 27,027       | 287,452        | 14,268   | 30,388        | 13,209            | 5,309                   | 15,036                   | 7,481                    |  |
| 158 Carpet makers (c) .....                                  | 9,962   | 654       | 8,223     | 1,085        | 4,075          | 2,058    | 1,869         | 1,429             | 42                      | 152                      | 237                      |  |
| 159 Carriage and wagon makers .....                          | 49,743  | 412       | 46,102    | 3,229        | 37,530         | 1,383    | 6,182         | 1,414             | 642                     | 1,588                    | 1,104                    |  |
| 160 Charcoal and lime burners .....                          | 5,651   | 66        | 5,593     | 192          | 3,369          | 332      | 355           | 143               | 135                     | 251                      | 1,266                    |  |
| 161 Cheese makers .....                                      | 4,230   | 49        | 4,113     | 68           | 3,561          | 28       | 172           | 130               | 8                       | 77                       | 254                      |  |
| 162 Chemical-works employés .....                            | 2,509   | 75        | 2,342     | 92           | 1,311          | 377      | 545           | 137               | 5                       | 29                       | 105                      |  |
| 163 Cigar makers (d) .....                                   | 51,267  | 1,799     | 48,925    | 543          | 28,494         | 707      | 11,529        | 1,313             | 199                     | 468                      | 8,557                    |  |
| 164 Clerks and bookkeepers in manuf'g establishments .....   | 9,921   | 120       | 9,670     | 131          | 8,663          | 287      | 361           | 360               | 26                      | 127                      | 97                       |  |
| 165 Clock and watch makers and repairers .....               | 12,002  | 286       | 11,112    | 604          | 8,074          | 475      | 1,556         | 665               | 199                     | 251                      | 782                      |  |
| 166 Confectioners .....                                      | 11,892  | 169       | 11,317    | 406          | 7,075          | 434      | 2,446         | 730               | 37                      | 200                      | 970                      |  |
| 167 Coopers .....                                            | 49,138  | 686       | 44,509    | 3,943        | 32,066         | 3,274    | 8,861         | 814               | 379                     | 1,323                    | 1,521                    |  |
| 168 Copper workers .....                                     | 2,326   | 32        | 2,172     | 122          | 1,176          | 350      | 374           | 199               | 55                      | 72                       | 100                      |  |
| 169 Corset makers .....                                      | 795     | 81        | 709       | 5            | 614            | 61       | 40            | 42                | -----                   | 27                       | 11                       |  |
| 170 Cotton-mill operatives (e) .....                         | 78,292  | 13,115    | 63,717    | 1,460        | 41,080         | 8,542    | 1,341         | 9,449             | 153                     | 17,080                   | 647                      |  |
| 171 Distillers and rectifiers .....                          | 3,237   | 25        | 3,107     | 105          | 2,438          | 199      | 393           | 57                | 7                       | 26                       | 117                      |  |
| 172 Employés in manuf'g establishments (not specified) ..... | 25,885  | 1,336     | 23,855    | 694          | 18,086         | 1,924    | 2,924         | 1,240             | 179                     | 588                      | 946                      |  |
| 173 Engineers and firemen .....                              | 79,628  | 91        | 78,067    | 1,450        | 57,984         | 6,988    | 4,315         | 6,552             | 521                     | 1,980                    | 1,288                    |  |
| 174 Engravers .....                                          | 4,474   | 63        | 4,305     | 106          | 3,107          | 134      | 511           | 424               | 30                      | 50                       | 218                      |  |
| 175 Fertilizer establishment operatives .....                | 1,371   | 15        | 1,332     | 24           | 1,091          | 116      | 86            | 19                | 21                      | 8                        | 30                       |  |
| 176 File makers, cutters, and grinders .....                 | 1,817   | 110       | 1,680     | 27           | 1,123          | 158      | 137           | 290               | 6                       | 43                       | 60                       |  |
| 177 Fishermen and oystermen (f) .....                        | 41,287  | 819       | 38,514    | 1,954        | 30,284         | 1,033    | 746           | 581               | 911                     | 2,816                    | 4,916                    |  |
| 178 Flax dressers .....                                      | 904     | 193       | 686       | 25           | 514            | 160      | 16            | 166               | 12                      | 23                       | 13                       |  |
| 179 Fur workers .....                                        | 964     | 44        | 869       | 51           | 417            | 108      | 268           | 61                | 6                       | 4                        | 100                      |  |
| 180 Galloon, gimp, and tassel makers .....                   | 693     | 70        | 596       | 27           | 356            | 26       | 218           | 34                | 4                       | 13                       | 42                       |  |
| 181 Gas-works employés .....                                 | 4,680   | 65        | 4,490     | 155          | 2,388          | 1,557    | 289           | 282               | 34                      | 53                       | 77                       |  |
| 182 Gilders .....                                            | 1,703   | 32        | 1,618     | 53           | 1,016          | 100      | 319           | 141               | 9                       | 29                       | 89                       |  |
| 183 Glass-works operatives .....                             | 17,370  | 2,813     | 14,836    | 221          | 13,106         | 1,118    | 1,458         | 1,012             | 50                      | 150                      | 476                      |  |
| 184 Glove makers .....                                       | 2,558   | 47        | 2,447     | 64           | 1,914          | 120      | 165           | 228               | 7                       | 37                       | 87                       |  |
| 185 Gold and silver workers and jewelers .....               | 26,438  | 463       | 25,143    | 832          | 19,065         | 852      | 3,203         | 1,495             | 248                     | 399                      | 1,176                    |  |
| 186 Gun- and lock-smiths .....                               | 10,377  | 180       | 9,512     | 685          | 6,706          | 537      | 1,942         | 558               | 97                      | 104                      | 433                      |  |
| 187 Hair cleaners, dressers, and workers .....               | 966     | 127       | 801       | 38           | 588            | 62       | 157           | 41                | 6                       | 30                       | 82                       |  |
| 188 Harness and saddle makers .....                          | 38,409  | 308       | 36,182    | 1,919        | 28,609         | 1,657    | 4,323         | 1,098             | 230                     | 1,189                    | 1,243                    |  |
| 189 Hat and cap makers .....                                 | 13,004  | 438       | 12,116    | 450          | 8,986          | 1,686    | 1,237         | 539               | 29                      | 109                      | 418                      |  |
| 190 Hosiery and knitting-mill operatives (e) .....           | 4,334   | 666       | 3,526     | 142          | 3,089          | 258      | 191           | 606               | 6                       | 142                      | 42                       |  |
| 191 Iron and steel works and shops operatives (g) .....      | 114,137 | 2,595     | 109,648   | 1,834        | 72,600         | 16,683   | 9,303         | 10,159            | 1,045                   | 2,217                    | 2,130                    |  |
| 192 Lace makers .....                                        | 254     | 18        | 222       | 14           | 145            | 15       | 34            | 39                | 1                       | 4                        | 16                       |  |
| 193 Lead and zinc works operatives .....                     | 2,105   | 58        | 1,990     | 57           | 933            | 405      | 441           | 103               | 16                      | 82                       | 125                      |  |
| 194 Leather case and pocket-book makers .....                | 1,073   | 149       | 907       | 17           | 615            | 26       | 351           | 28                | 2                       | 5                        | 46                       |  |
| 195 Leather carriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners ..... | 20,642  | 397       | 28,101    | 1,144        | 10,043         | 6,012    | 4,092         | 938               | 437                     | 1,162                    | 958                      |  |
| 196 Lumbermen and raftsmen .....                             | 30,651  | 154       | 29,889    | 608          | 20,175         | 882      | 980           | 747               | 1,316                   | 5,634                    | 917                      |  |
| 197 Machinists .....                                         | 101,130 | 572       | 97,064    | 3,494        | 70,672         | 6,306    | 8,206         | 9,826             | 972                     | 2,752                    | 2,396                    |  |
| 198 Manufacturers .....                                      | 43,612  | -----     | 40,605    | 3,007        | 32,184         | 1,422    | 5,016         | 2,660             | 153                     | 691                      | 1,486                    |  |
| 199 Marble and stone cutters .....                           | 32,842  | 155       | 31,789    | 898          | 18,197         | 6,173    | 2,894         | 3,208             | 256                     | 1,088                    | 1,026                    |  |
| 200 Masons (brick and stone) .....                           | 102,473 | 160       | 94,584    | 7,729        | 60,227         | 12,611   | 11,857        | 5,737             | 1,322                   | 2,228                    | 2,491                    |  |
| 201 Meat and fruit preserving establishment employés .....   | 2,021   | 113       | 1,869     | 39           | 1,443          | 129      | 147           | 55                | 6                       | 64                       | 177                      |  |
| 202 Meat packers, curers, and picklers .....                 | 3,111   | 100       | 2,924     | 87           | 1,283          | 443      | 463           | 116               | 21                      | 38                       | 747                      |  |
| 203 Mechanics (not specified) .....                          | 7,853   | 30        | 7,255     | 568          | 6,738          | 210      | 312           | 285               | 61                      | 132                      | 115                      |  |
| 204 Mill and factory operatives (not specified) .....        | 22,650  | 2,348     | 19,682    | 620          | 16,773         | 1,446    | 1,517         | 1,254             | 223                     | 843                      | 594                      |  |
| 205 Millers .....                                            | 53,363  | 294       | 49,069    | 4,000        | 45,163         | 896      | 3,368         | 1,947             | 362                     | 895                      | 732                      |  |

a The unskilled workmen employed in brick-yards are generally reported as common "laborers".

b See "builders and contractors (not specified)" and "railroad builders and contractors".

c See "woolen-mill operatives" and "mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

d See "tobacco-factory operatives".

e See "print-works operatives" and "mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

f Largely reported as "sailors", while many who follow the avocation of "fishermen" for only a portion of the year are reported under some other branch of industry.

g Including foundries, furnaces, and rolling-mills. Large numbers employed in these establishments are returned as "operatives" or "laborers", without designation of trade—see "nail makers" and "stove, furnace, and grate makers".

TABLE XXXII.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIAL OCCUPATION, WITH DISTINCTION OF AGE AND SEX AND OF NATIVITY: 1880.

## C—FEMALES.

|                                            | OCCUPATIONS.                                             | Total. | AGE.      |           |              | NATIVITY.      |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------|-----------|--------------|----------------|----------|----------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                            |                                                          |        | 10 to 15. | 16 to 59. | 60 and over. | United States. | Ireland. | Germany. | Great Britain. | Sweden and Norway. | British America. | Other countries. |
| MANUFACTURING, ETC., INDUSTRIES—continued. |                                                          |        |           |           |              |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| 136                                        | Blacksmiths .....                                        |        |           |           |              |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| 137                                        | Bleachers, dyers, and scourers .....                     | 649    | 32        | 599       | 18           | 455            | 56       | 33       | 43             | 5                  | 13               | 47               |
| 138                                        | Blind, door, and sash makers .....                       |        |           |           |              |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| 139                                        | Boat makers .....                                        |        |           |           |              |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| 140                                        | Bone and ivory workers .....                             | 171    | 9         | 160       | 2            | 143            | 14       | 5        | 5              |                    | 2                | 2                |
| 141                                        | Bookbinders and finishers .....                          | 5,491  | 405       | 5,085     | 21           | 4,812          | 340      | 64       | 156            | 11                 | 65               | 43               |
| 142                                        | Boot and shoe makers .....                               | 21,007 | 1,177     | 19,755    | 75           | 18,359         | 937      | 303      | 388            | 35                 | 905              | 80               |
| 143                                        | Bottlers and mineral-water makers .....                  | 69     | 7         | 62        |              | 57             | 3        | 4        |                |                    |                  | 5                |
| 144                                        | Box-factory operatives .....                             | 7,190  | 1,022     | 6,095     | 13           | 6,416          | 275      | 170      | 138            | 6                  | 78               | 47               |
| 145                                        | Brass foundries and workers .....                        | 737    | 91        | 641       | 5            | 587            | 118      | 14       | 34             | 3                  | 30               | 11               |
| 146                                        | Brewers and maltsters .....                              | 61     | 1         | 57        | 3            | 27             | 1        | 15       | 1              |                    | 4                | 13               |
| 147                                        | Brick and tile makers (a) .....                          | 68     | 6         | 61        | 1            | 42             | 2        | 5        | 4              |                    |                  | 15               |
| 148                                        | Bridge builders and contractors (b) .....                |        |           |           |              |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| 149                                        | Britannia and japanned ware makers .....                 | 114    | 8         | 106       |              | 91             | 13       | 4        | 6              |                    |                  |                  |
| 150                                        | Broom and brush makers .....                             | 642    | 124       | 509       | 9            | 511            | 32       | 36       | 14             |                    | 14               | 35               |
| 151                                        | Builders and contractors (not specified) .....           | 11     |           | 11        |              | 3              |          |          | 1              |                    | 1                | 6                |
| 152                                        | Butchers .....                                           |        |           |           |              |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| 153                                        | Button-factory operatives .....                          | 2,392  | 321       | 2,065     | 6            | 1,946          | 251      | 25       | 95             |                    | 63               | 12               |
| 154                                        | Cabinet makers .....                                     | 480    | 90        | 374       | 16           | 370            | 23       | 53       | 14             | 2                  | 10               | 8                |
| 155                                        | Candle, soap, and tallow makers .....                    | 205    | 34        | 167       | 4            | 178            | 15       | 10       | 1              |                    |                  | 1                |
| 156                                        | Car makers .....                                         |        |           |           |              |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| 157                                        | Carpenters and joiners .....                             |        |           |           |              |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| 158                                        | Carpet makers (c) .....                                  | 7,106  | 640       | 6,044     | 422          | 4,059          | 1,176    | 145      | 489            | 68                 | 225              | 44               |
| 159                                        | Carriage and wagon makers .....                          | 138    | 6         | 129       | 3            | 104            | 8        | 11       | 4              | 2                  | 3                | 6                |
| 160                                        | Charcoal and lime burners .....                          |        |           |           |              |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| 161                                        | Cheese makers .....                                      | 340    | 3         | 324       | 13           | 302            | 6        | 7        | 8              | 2                  | 9                | 6                |
| 162                                        | Chemical-works employes .....                            | 414    | 43        | 371       |              | 346            | 20       | 15       | 16             |                    | 9                | 8                |
| 163                                        | Cigar makers (d) .....                                   | 5,332  | 647       | 4,685     | 20           | 2,877          | 145      | 450      | 103            | 9                  | 56               | 1,602            |
| 164                                        | Clerks and bookkeepers in manuf'g establishments .....   | 193    | 12        | 180       | 1            | 171            | 2        | 5        | 4              |                    | 4                | 7                |
| 165                                        | Clock and watch makers and repairers .....               | 1,818  | 86        | 1,730     | 2            | 1,510          | 123      | 24       | 92             | 1                  | 58               | 10               |
| 166                                        | Confectioners .....                                      | 1,800  | 123       | 1,568     | 109          | 1,079          | 244      | 250      | 89             | 4                  | 20               | 114              |
| 167                                        | Coopers .....                                            |        |           |           |              |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| 168                                        | Copper workers .....                                     | 16     |           | 16        |              | 15             |          |          | 1              |                    |                  |                  |
| 169                                        | Corset makers .....                                      | 3,865  | 374       | 3,480     | 11           | 3,263          | 297      | 41       | 122            | 1                  | 110              | 31               |
| 170                                        | Cotton-mill operatives (e) .....                         | 91,479 | 14,891    | 76,207    | 381          | 52,930         | 11,190   | 657      | 6,788          | 126                | 19,305           | 483              |
| 171                                        | Distillers and rectifiers .....                          | 8      |           | 8         |              | 5              |          |          |                |                    |                  | 3                |
| 172                                        | Employes in manuf'g establishments (not specified) ..... | 8,651  | 915       | 7,671     | 65           | 6,629          | 725      | 381      | 416            | 17                 | 283              | 200              |
| 173                                        | Engineers and firemen .....                              |        |           |           |              |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| 174                                        | Engravers .....                                          | 103    | 2         | 101       |              | 72             | 3        | 1        | 1              | 1                  | 2                | 23               |
| 175                                        | Fertilizer establishment operatives .....                | 12     | 5         | 7         |              | 10             | 1        | 1        |                |                    |                  |                  |
| 176                                        | File makers, cutters, and grinders .....                 | 22     | 4         | 17        | 1            | 21             |          |          | 1              |                    |                  |                  |
| 177                                        | Fishermen and oystermen (f) .....                        | 65     | 4         | 54        | 7            | 40             | 3        | 19       |                | 2                  |                  | 1                |
| 178                                        | Flax dressers .....                                      | 990    | 186       | 800       | 4            | 542            | 281      | 4        | 109            | 4                  | 47               | 3                |
| 179                                        | Fur workers .....                                        | 616    | 45        | 563       | 8            | 390            | 96       | 62       | 23             | 3                  | 17               | 25               |
| 180                                        | Galloon, gimp, and tassel makers .....                   | 1,542  | 190       | 1,347     | 5            | 1,327          | 31       | 114      | 22             | 2                  | 17               | 29               |
| 181                                        | Gas-works employes .....                                 | 15     |           | 15        |              | 5              | 3        | 2        |                | 1                  | 3                | 1                |
| 182                                        | Gilders .....                                            | 60     | 3         | 57        |              | 53             | 3        | 1        | 1              |                    |                  | 2                |
| 183                                        | Glass-works operatives .....                             | 564    | 94        | 467       | 3            | 373            | 34       | 16       | 27             |                    | 12               | 102              |
| 184                                        | Glove makers .....                                       | 1,953  | 106       | 1,819     | 28           | 1,753          | 42       | 30       | 60             | 2                  | 42               | 24               |
| 185                                        | Gold and silver workers and jewelers .....               | 1,967  | 143       | 1,810     | 14           | 1,646          | 72       | 49       | 57             | 1                  | 46               | 100              |
| 186                                        | Gun- and lock-smiths .....                               | 195    | 16        | 178       | 1            | 157            | 13       | 5        | 6              |                    |                  | 14               |
| 187                                        | Hair cleaners, dressers, and workers .....               | 909    | 90        | 897       | 12           | 757            | 68       | 70       | 38             | 2                  | 20               | 44               |
| 188                                        | Harness and saddle makers .....                          | 1,551  | 28        | 1,510     | 13           | 1,100          | 309      | 70       | 31             | 13                 | 25               | 3                |
| 189                                        | Hat and cap makers .....                                 | 3,856  | 326       | 3,506     | 24           | 3,231          | 301      | 128      | 89             | 7                  | 31               | 71               |
| 190                                        | Hosiery and knitting-mill operatives (e) .....           | 7,860  | 1,184     | 6,600     | 76           | 6,685          | 352      | 196      | 265            | 11                 | 286              | 66               |
| 191                                        | Iron and steel works and shops operatives (g) .....      | 402    | 38        | 364       |              | 331            | 47       | 4        | 15             | 1                  | 2                | 2                |
| 192                                        | Lace makers .....                                        | 1,454  | 174       | 1,271     | 9            | 1,163          | 123      | 93       | 62             | 3                  | 9                | 41               |
| 193                                        | Lead and zinc works operatives .....                     |        |           |           |              |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| 194                                        | Leather case and pocket-book makers .....                | 324    | 48        | 275       | 1            | 278            | 12       | 26       | 5              |                    | 1                | 2                |
| 195                                        | Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners ..... | 200    | 5         | 193       | 2            | 150            | 15       | 20       | 7              |                    | 3                | 5                |
| 196                                        | Lumbermen and raftsmen .....                             |        |           |           |              |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| 197                                        | Machinists .....                                         |        |           |           |              |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| 198                                        | Manufacturers .....                                      | 407    |           | 378       | 29           | 270            | 25       | 56       | 24             |                    | 11               | 21               |
| 199                                        | Marble and stone cutters .....                           |        |           |           |              |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| 200                                        | Masons (brick and stone) .....                           |        |           |           |              |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| 201                                        | Meat and fruit preserving establishment employes .....   | 839    | 95        | 725       | 19           | 623            | 70       | 52       | 11             |                    | 57               | 26               |
| 202                                        | Meat packers, curers, and picklers .....                 | 325    | 70        | 238       | 17           | 237            | 25       | 60       |                | 1                  | 1                | 1                |
| 203                                        | Mechanics (not specified) .....                          | 5      |           | 5         |              | 3              |          | 1        | 1              |                    |                  |                  |
| 204                                        | Mill and factory operatives (not specified) .....        | 8,186  | 1,383     | 6,725     | 78           | 6,109          | 681      | 169      | 617            | 20                 | 438              | 152              |
| 205                                        | Millers .....                                            | 77     | 4         | 65        | 8            | 65             | 2        | 5        | 1              |                    | 3                | 1                |

a The unskilled workmen employed in brick-yards are generally reported as common "laborers".

b See "builders and contractors (not specified)" and "railroad builders and contractors".

c See "woolen-mill operatives" and "mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

d See "tobacco-factory operatives".

e See "print-works operatives" and "mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

f Largely reported as "sailors", while many who follow the avocation of "fishermen" for only a portion of the year are reported under some other branch of industry.

g Including foundries, furnaces, and rolling-mills. Large numbers employed in these establishments are returned as "operatives" or "laborers", without designation of trade—see "nail makers" and "stove, furnace, and grate makers".

TABLE XXXIII.—THE NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH  
A—TOTAL NUMBER OF ALL PERSONS OCCUPIED—Continued.

|                                            | OCCUPATIONS.                                             | United States. | Ala.  | Ark.  | Cal.   | Colo.  | Conn.  | Del.  | Fla.  | Ga.   |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| MANUFACTURING, ETC., INDUSTRIES—continued. |                                                          |                |       |       |        |        |        |       |       |       |
| 146                                        | Brewers and maltsters                                    | 16,278         | 6     | ..... | 749    | 154    | 120    | 17    | 1     | 25    |
| 147                                        | Brick and tile makers (a)                                | 36,052         | 252   | 168   | 709    | 638    | 489    | 248   | 42    | 434   |
| 148                                        | Bridge builders and contractors (b)                      | 2,587          | 16    | 5     | 14     | 85     | 23     | 11    | 1     | 11    |
| 149                                        | Britannia and japanned ware makers                       | 1,375          | ..... | 1     | 4      | 1      | 287    | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 150                                        | Broom and brush makers                                   | 8,479          | 7     | 10    | 135    | 14     | 65     | 14    | 1     | 11    |
| 151                                        | Builders and contractors (not specified)                 | 10,804         | 53    | 37    | 428    | 224    | 199    | 12    | 45    | 124   |
| 152                                        | Butchers                                                 | 76,241         | 325   | 231   | 3,301  | 665    | 1,280  | 284   | 140   | 505   |
| 153                                        | Button-factory operatives                                | 4,872          | ..... | ..... | 1      | 1,068  | .....  | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 154                                        | Cabinet makers                                           | 50,654         | 167   | 127   | 853    | 114    | 600    | 162   | 40    | 335   |
| 155                                        | Candle, soap, and tallow makers                          | 2,923          | 1     | 1     | 170    | 13     | 62     | 6     | ..... | 2     |
| 156                                        | Car makers                                               | 4,708          | 3     | 14    | 50     | .....  | 54     | 149   | ..... | 28    |
| 157                                        | Carpenters and joiners                                   | 373,143        | 3,043 | 2,317 | 9,056  | 3,773  | 6,574  | 1,698 | 1,404 | 4,991 |
| 158                                        | Carpet makers (c)                                        | 17,068         | 1     | ..... | 36     | 5      | 1,493  | 23    | ..... | 4     |
| 159                                        | Carriage and wagon makers                                | 49,881         | 197   | 189   | 794    | 168    | 1,451  | 304   | 34    | 335   |
| 160                                        | Charcoal and lime burners                                | 5,851          | 122   | 1     | 193    | 324    | 106    | 21    | 17    | 23    |
| 161                                        | Cheese makers                                            | 4,570          | ..... | ..... | 35     | 6      | 7      | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 162                                        | Chemical-works employes                                  | 2,923          | ..... | ..... | 34     | .....  | 17     | ..... | ..... | 2     |
| 163                                        | Cigar makers (d)                                         | 56,599         | 100   | 36    | 3,111  | 81     | 709    | 89    | 1,292 | 83    |
| 164                                        | Clerks and bookkeepers in manufacturing establishments   | 10,114         | 44    | 5     | 261    | 20     | 253    | 107   | 17    | 132   |
| 165                                        | Clock and watch makers and repairs                       | 13,820         | 48    | 32    | 814    | 68     | 2,868  | 23    | 25    | 74    |
| 166                                        | Confectioners                                            | 12,692         | 65    | 36    | 277    | 50     | 150    | 69    | 16    | 140   |
| 167                                        | Coopers                                                  | 49,138         | 147   | 56    | 553    | 35     | 177    | 109   | 60    | 293   |
| 168                                        | Copper workers                                           | 2,342          | 9     | 3     | 46     | 8      | 105    | 10    | 1     | 15    |
| 169                                        | Corset makers                                            | 4,600          | ..... | ..... | 14     | .....  | 2,215  | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 170                                        | Cotton-mill operatives (e)                               | 163,771        | 2,529 | 8     | 8      | 4      | 12,684 | 956   | 18    | 4,447 |
| 171                                        | Distillers and rectifiers                                | 3,245          | 34    | 10    | 103    | 4      | 9      | 1     | 39    | 61    |
| 172                                        | Employes in manufacturing establishments (not specified) | 24,536         | 51    | 21    | 627    | 49     | 3,025  | 234   | 6     | 167   |
| 173                                        | Engineers and firemen                                    | 79,628         | 488   | 379   | 2,874  | 1,078  | 1,277  | 241   | 222   | 669   |
| 174                                        | Engravers                                                | 4,577          | ..... | 2     | 90     | 25     | 149    | 8     | 1     | 5     |
| 175                                        | Fertilizer establishment operatives                      | 1,383          | 1     | ..... | 4      | .....  | 76     | 35    | 2     | ..... |
| 176                                        | File makers, cutters, and grinders                       | 1,839          | 3     | 1     | 4      | 3      | 8      | 2     | 2     | ..... |
| 177                                        | Fishermen and oystermen (f)                              | 41,352         | 296   | 104   | 3,010  | 5      | 1,260  | 180   | 309   | 170   |
| 178                                        | Flax dressers                                            | 1,894          | ..... | ..... | 8      | 1      | 236    | 2     | ..... | ..... |
| 179                                        | Fur workers                                              | 1,580          | ..... | ..... | .....  | .....  | .....  | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 180                                        | Galloon, gimp, and tassel makers                         | 2,235          | ..... | ..... | 38     | .....  | 23     | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 181                                        | Gas-works employes                                       | 4,605          | 10    | 9     | 184    | 8      | 100    | 12    | 3     | 27    |
| 182                                        | Gilders                                                  | 1,763          | ..... | ..... | 39     | .....  | 30     | ..... | ..... | 1     |
| 183                                        | Glass-works operatives                                   | 17,934         | ..... | 2     | 92     | 7      | 748    | ..... | ..... | 2     |
| 184                                        | Glove makers                                             | 4,511          | 2     | ..... | 145    | 8      | 119    | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 185                                        | Gold and silver workers and jewelers                     | 28,405         | 96    | 83    | 550    | 159    | 1,086  | 37    | 32    | 174   |
| 186                                        | Gun- and lock-smiths                                     | 10,572         | 73    | 50    | 222    | 45     | 2,525  | 8     | 19    | 70    |
| 187                                        | Hair cleaners, dressers, and workers                     | 1,965          | 3     | 1     | 25     | 4      | 15     | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 188                                        | Harness and saddle makers                                | 39,900         | 137   | 153   | 1,055  | 295    | 639    | 81    | 34    | 478   |
| 189                                        | Hat and cap makers                                       | 16,860         | 2     | ..... | 69     | 2      | 3,459  | 9     | 6     | 6     |
| 190                                        | Hosiery and knitting-mill operatives (e)                 | 12,194         | ..... | ..... | .....  | .....  | 778    | 2     | ..... | ..... |
| 191                                        | Iron and steel works and shops operatives (g)            | 114,539        | 359   | 25    | 1,099  | 177    | 5,297  | 561   | 11    | 923   |
| 192                                        | Lace makers                                              | 1,708          | 1     | ..... | 22     | .....  | 30     | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 193                                        | Lead and zinc works operatives                           | 2,105          | ..... | ..... | 13     | .....  | 2      | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 194                                        | Leather case and pocket-book makers                      | 1,397          | ..... | ..... | .....  | .....  | 8      | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 195                                        | Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners       | 20,842         | 144   | 19    | 712    | 20     | 218    | 563   | 5     | 128   |
| 196                                        | Lumbermen and raftsmen                                   | 30,651         | 667   | 221   | 2,343  | 201    | 88     | 16    | 560   | 586   |
| 197                                        | Machinists                                               | 101,130        | 521   | 302   | 1,824  | 615    | 4,268  | 569   | 171   | 701   |
| 198                                        | Manufacturers                                            | 44,019         | 51    | 45    | 776    | 39     | 1,568  | 95    | 52    | 187   |
| 199                                        | Marble and stone cutters                                 | 32,842         | 116   | 60    | 525    | 242    | 772    | 70    | 2     | 97    |
| 200                                        | Masons (brick and stone)                                 | 102,473        | 580   | 353   | 1,040  | 924    | 2,338  | 842   | 199   | 1,156 |
| 201                                        | Meat and fruit preserving establishment employes         | 2,860          | ..... | ..... | 213    | 2      | 31     | 26    | 2     | ..... |
| 202                                        | Meat packers, curers, and picklers                       | 3,436          | 2     | ..... | 39     | 3      | 50     | 1     | ..... | 5     |
| 203                                        | Mechanics (not specified)                                | 7,858          | 444   | 184   | 97     | 39     | 336    | 18    | 111   | 502   |
| 204                                        | Mill and factory operatives (not specified)              | 30,336         | 482   | 309   | 675    | 76     | 994    | 131   | 226   | 975   |
| 205                                        | Millers                                                  | 53,440         | 1,083 | 500   | 547    | 250    | 525    | 250   | 141   | 1,500 |
| 206                                        | Milliners, dressmakers, and seamstresses (h)             | 285,401        | 2,022 | 624   | 6,765  | 897    | 5,177  | 1,021 | 441   | 3,580 |
| 207                                        | Minors                                                   | 234,228        | 1,004 | 17    | 37,147 | 28,970 | 358    | 37    | 29    | 461   |
| 208                                        | Mirror and picture-frame makers                          | 2,503          | ..... | ..... | 36     | 1      | 12     | ..... | ..... | 1     |
| 209                                        | Nail makers (i)                                          | 5,893          | ..... | ..... | 1      | .....  | 75     | 3     | ..... | 2     |
| 210                                        | Officials of manufacturing and mining companies          | 8,198          | 37    | 7     | 427    | 216    | 377    | 111   | 3     | 86    |
| 211                                        | Oil-mill and refinery operatives                         | 3,929          | 89    | 147   | 22     | .....  | 148    | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 212                                        | Oil-well operatives and laborers                         | 7,340          | ..... | ..... | .....  | .....  | .....  | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 213                                        | Organ makers                                             | 2,437          | ..... | 1     | 5      | 2      | 282    | ..... | ..... | 2     |
| 214                                        | Painters and varnishers                                  | 128,556        | 466   | 315   | 3,323  | 708    | 3,288  | 624   | 207   | 921   |
| 215                                        | Paperhangers                                             | 5,013          | ..... | 2     | 84     | 9      | 35     | 32    | 1     | 1     |
| 216                                        | Paper-mill operatives                                    | 21,450         | 1     | ..... | 160    | 40     | 1,394  | 140   | ..... | 168   |
| 217                                        | Pattern makers                                           | 5,822          | 13    | 2     | 146    | 19     | 293    | 37    | 2     | 34    |
| 218                                        | Photographers                                            | 9,980          | 84    | 87    | 362    | 119    | 205    | 21    | 21    | 86    |
| 219                                        | Pianoforte makers and tuners                             | 5,413          | 6     | ..... | 62     | 9      | 170    | 2     | 2     | 12    |
| 220                                        | Plasterers                                               | 22,083         | 141   | 80    | 536    | 283    | 91     | 98    | 33    | 195   |

a The unskilled workmen employed in brick-yards are generally reported as common "laborers".

b See "builders and contractors (not specified)" and "railroad builders and contractors".

c See "woolen-mill operatives" and "mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

d See "tobacco-factory operatives".

e See "print-works operatives" and "mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

f Largely reported as "sailors", while many who follow the avocation of "fishermen" for only a portion of the year are reported under some other branch of industry.

g Including foundries, furnaces, and rolling-mills. Large numbers employed in these establishments are returned as "operatives" or "laborers", without designation of trade—see "nail makers" and "stove, furnace, and grate makers".

h In 1870 "seamstresses" were included with "tailors and tailoresses"—see "shirt, collar, and cuff makers" and "tailors and tailoresses".

i See "iron and steel works and shops operatives".

## SPECIAL OCCUPATION AND CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880.

## A—TOTAL NUMBER OF ALL PERSONS OCCUPIED—Continued.

| Ill.   | Ind.   | Iowa.  | Kans. | Ky.   | La.   | Me.    | Md.   | Mass.  | Mich.  | Minn. | Miss. | Mo.    | Nebr. | Nev.  |     |
|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-----|
| 1,170  | 463    | 492    | 90    | 256   | 48    | 14     | 315   | 411    | 518    | 458   | ----- | 1,208  | 131   | 77    | 146 |
| 2,805  | 2,563  | 1,154  | 502   | 795   | 152   | 387    | 1,197 | 2,330  | 774    | 403   | 170   | 1,475  | 363   | 28    | 147 |
| 159    | 63     | 152    | 60    | 43    | 9     | 12     | 54    | 68     | 37     | 97    | 7     | 142    | 78    | ----- | 148 |
| 88     | 1      | -----  | ----- | ----- | 2     | 8      | 21    | 286    | 3      | 1     | ----- | 9      | ----- | ----- | 149 |
| 593    | 321    | 180    | 110   | 119   | 61    | 168    | 235   | 681    | 323    | 65    | 5     | 429    | 26    | 3     | 150 |
| 681    | 234    | 201    | 121   | 183   | 121   | 103    | 176   | 615    | 359    | 217   | 40    | 517    | 77    | 13    | 151 |
| 6,132  | 2,263  | 2,062  | 1,085 | 947   | 1,148 | 643    | 2,097 | 2,500  | 2,390  | 971   | 297   | 2,854  | 599   | 313   | 152 |
| 46     | 7      | 7      | ----- | ----- | ----- | -----  | 3     | 1,278  | 1      | 1     | ----- | 1      | ----- | ----- | 153 |
| 4,030  | 3,593  | 904    | 359   | 1,081 | 293   | 353    | 1,100 | 4,887  | 2,680  | 423   | 89    | 1,914  | 149   | 30    | 154 |
| 169    | 23     | 33     | 19    | 36    | 38    | 25     | 57    | 309    | 51     | 21    | 1     | 113    | 7     | 1     | 155 |
| 385    | 274    | 80     | 46    | 35    | 6     | 33     | 41    | 340    | 278    | 26    | ----- | 352    | 46    | 2     | 156 |
| 22,972 | 15,594 | 11,131 | 7,119 | 6,739 | 4,773 | 6,678  | 7,634 | 20,632 | 16,541 | 6,676 | 2,352 | 12,594 | 4,125 | 753   | 157 |
| 382    | 179    | 163    | 52    | 81    | ----- | 17     | 105   | 1,868  | 215    | 80    | ----- | 43     | 17    | ----- | 158 |
| 4,040  | 3,421  | 1,803  | 791   | 1,296 | 113   | 742    | 674   | 2,192  | 2,201  | 724   | 166   | 2,204  | 841   | 88    | 159 |
| 164    | 161    | 84     | 32    | 61    | 51    | 146    | 103   | 87     | 322    | 29    | 115   | 201    | 2     | 1,002 | 160 |
| 396    | 89     | 102    | 40    | 5     | ----- | 16     | 2     | 24     | 87     | 42    | ----- | 13     | 4     | 2     | 161 |
| 40     | 5      | 1      | ----- | ----- | ----- | 10     | 37    | 29     | 96     | 4     | ----- | 27     | ----- | ----- | 162 |
| 2,917  | 1,054  | 805    | 310   | 970   | 988   | 160    | 1,741 | 1,577  | 1,062  | 390   | 8     | 1,616  | 175   | 29    | 163 |
| 540    | 174    | 103    | 40    | 111   | 42    | 93     | 177   | 808    | 251    | 91    | 31    | 443    | 25    | 16    | 164 |
| 1,912  | 151    | 120    | 58    | 128   | 106   | 146    | 206   | 2,113  | 223    | 92    | 54    | 330    | 46    | 26    | 165 |
| 915    | 343    | 223    | 139   | 308   | 163   | 163    | 636   | 737    | 322    | 120   | 55    | 717    | 55    | 19    | 166 |
| 3,989  | 3,173  | 971    | 225   | 1,464 | 1,720 | 987    | 1,244 | 1,407  | 2,753  | 1,106 | 55    | 2,307  | 113   | 14    | 167 |
| 98     | 31     | 14     | 11    | 38    | 67    | 4      | 97    | 319    | 162    | 20    | 2     | 61     | 12    | 5     | 168 |
| 28     | -----  | -----  | ----- | ----- | ----- | 2      | 8     | 931    | 191    | 5     | ----- | 7      | 1     | ----- | 169 |
| 117    | 647    | 8      | 3     | 241   | 101   | 11,470 | 3,293 | 58,833 | 69     | 63    | 827   | 511    | 3     | 2     | 170 |
| 339    | 90     | 34     | 4     | 734   | 18    | -----  | 60    | 45     | 11     | 3     | 11    | 92     | 12    | 1     | 171 |
| 1,593  | 441    | 252    | 53    | 598   | 141   | 586    | 433   | 5,815  | 599    | 119   | 35    | 635    | 20    | 10    | 172 |
| 5,694  | 2,869  | 1,533  | 701   | 1,293 | 1,159 | 726    | 1,624 | 4,272  | 3,783  | 1,146 | 372   | 3,302  | 380   | 491   | 173 |
| 240    | 24     | 11     | 15    | 40    | 13    | 9      | 50    | 492    | 56     | 16    | 1     | 102    | 8     | 5     | 174 |
| 28     | 39     | 1      | 1     | 8     | ----- | -----  | 88    | 95     | 2      | ----- | ----- | 21     | 1     | ----- | 175 |
| 46     | 88     | 1      | ----- | 2     | 30    | 22     | 10    | 153    | 20     | 5     | ----- | 20     | ----- | ----- | 176 |
| 428    | 162    | 108    | 65    | 175   | 726   | 4,244  | 3,560 | 6,103  | 1,898  | 74    | 190   | 187    | 41    | 12    | 177 |
| 48     | 106    | 9      | ----- | ----- | ----- | -----  | ----- | 366    | -----  | ----- | ----- | 1      | ----- | ----- | 178 |
| 45     | 2      | 1      | ----- | 4     | ----- | -----  | ----- | 43     | 14     | 1     | ----- | 13     | ----- | ----- | 179 |
| 106    | -----  | -----  | 1     | ----- | ----- | -----  | 15    | 56     | -----  | ----- | ----- | 2      | ----- | ----- | 180 |
| 221    | 130    | 61     | 4     | 90    | 37    | 42     | 126   | 362    | 82     | 27    | 9     | 191    | 5     | 2     | 181 |
| 91     | 2      | -----  | 1     | 18    | 13    | 4      | 87    | 185    | 84     | 2     | ----- | 23     | 1     | ----- | 182 |
| 616    | 551    | 11     | 2     | 300   | 1     | 11     | 390   | 792    | 33     | 14    | ----- | 493    | 4     | ----- | 183 |
| 52     | 2      | 16     | 1     | 1     | ----- | 1      | 30    | 16     | 16     | 13    | ----- | 39     | 2     | 3     | 184 |
| 1,236  | 518    | 527    | 232   | 475   | 172   | 253    | 370   | 3,928  | 640    | 228   | 83    | 619    | 150   | 33    | 185 |
| 434    | 240    | 147    | 75    | 170   | 129   | 36     | 199   | 830    | 186    | 77    | 52    | 325    | 53    | 13    | 186 |
| 68     | 16     | 23     | 9     | 15    | 28    | 20     | 458   | 106    | 21     | 14    | 1     | 25     | 5     | 1     | 187 |
| 3,130  | 2,037  | 1,912  | 867   | 1,050 | 313   | 648    | 765   | 1,510  | 1,475  | 747   | 123   | 2,239  | 518   | 70    | 188 |
| 76     | 23     | 8      | 4     | 21    | 17    | 88     | 108   | 1,040  | 32     | 38    | 2     | 46     | 2     | 2     | 189 |
| 178    | 106    | 4      | ----- | 1     | 6     | 52     | 5     | 1,120  | 285    | 10    | 6     | 85     | 1     | ----- | 190 |
| 6,283  | 2,579  | 538    | 618   | 2,183 | 299   | 757    | 1,800 | 6,846  | 2,868  | 394   | 64    | 3,397  | 182   | 116   | 191 |
| 35     | 6      | 3      | 1     | 3     | 1     | 2      | 9     | 45     | 7      | 2     | ----- | 2      | 2     | ----- | 192 |
| 504    | -----  | 4      | 119   | 13    | ----- | -----  | 17    | 77     | -----  | ----- | ----- | 285    | 2     | 253   | 193 |
| 14     | -----  | -----  | ----- | ----- | ----- | 5      | 1     | 137    | 1      | ----- | ----- | -----  | ----- | ----- | 194 |
| 1,105  | 324    | 24     | 7     | 357   | 47    | 812    | 441   | 7,356  | 438    | 50    | 22    | 303    | 9     | 7     | 195 |
| 534    | 327    | 230    | 86    | 138   | 238   | 936    | 99    | 137    | 7,624  | 2,125 | 215   | 449    | 67    | 52    | 196 |
| 5,797  | 2,701  | 1,139  | 673   | 972   | 468   | 1,467  | 1,989 | 12,455 | 2,870  | 1,329 | 806   | 2,552  | 425   | 291   | 197 |
| 2,182  | 1,006  | 482    | 119   | 404   | 52    | 605    | 669   | 5,232  | 1,590  | 366   | 47    | 1,029  | 163   | 19    | 198 |
| 1,770  | 991    | 622    | 448   | 488   | 60    | 1,766  | 702   | 3,177  | 563    | 332   | 25    | 1,240  | 130   | 28    | 199 |
| 5,765  | 2,962  | 3,031  | 2,551 | 2,045 | 996   | 1,633  | 1,961 | 6,523  | 3,849  | 1,892 | 347   | 3,634  | 969   | 150   | 200 |
| 117    | 127    | 56     | ----- | 10    | ----- | 421    | 361   | 125    | 18     | ----- | ----- | 120    | 2     | ----- | 201 |
| 319    | 31     | 279    | 131   | 56    | 3     | 28     | 456   | 229    | 32     | 5     | ----- | 382    | 5     | ----- | 202 |
| 396    | 214    | 109    | 35    | 152   | 239   | 61     | 84    | 366    | 186    | 44    | 245   | 278    | 58    | 17    | 203 |
| 1,746  | 768    | 264    | 86    | 957   | 153   | 648    | 363   | 2,545  | 972    | 129   | 149   | 1,257  | 38    | 104   | 204 |
| 3,353  | 2,909  | 1,943  | 1,119 | 1,533 | 128   | 458    | 1,201 | 730    | 1,924  | 1,871 | 624   | 2,556  | 514   | 42    | 205 |
| 19,234 | 8,946  | 7,523  | 2,753 | 5,936 | 3,970 | 4,634  | 8,084 | 18,191 | 9,464  | 3,696 | 1,203 | 8,060  | 1,553 | 337   | 206 |
| 13,098 | 3,684  | 3,451  | 3,306 | 2,580 | 12    | 543    | 3,619 | 4,978  | 6,978  | 27    | 2     | 4,533  | 79    | 6,647 | 207 |
| 311    | 25     | 5      | ----- | 13    | 4     | 31     | 82    | 235    | 81     | 5     | 1     | 59     | 1     | ----- | 208 |
| 313    | 194    | -----  | 2     | 92    | ----- | 3      | 5     | 1,532  | 3      | 1     | ----- | 14     | 53    | 3     | 209 |
| 455    | 268    | 133    | 49    | 153   | 115   | 113    | 138   | 912    | 314    | 88    | 18    | 300    | 18    | 93    | 210 |
| 72     | 30     | 35     | ----- | 10    | 108   | 15     | 42    | 153    | 2      | 6     | 195   | 70     | 1     | ----- | 211 |
| -----  | -----  | -----  | ----- | 10    | ----- | -----  | ----- | -----  | -----  | ----- | ----- | -----  | ----- | ----- | 212 |
| 109    | 44     | -----  | 2     | 7     | 2     | 27     | 11    | 732    | 29     | 2     | ----- | 9      | ----- | ----- | 213 |
| 10,026 | 4,757  | 3,160  | 1,545 | 2,237 | 1,054 | 1,950  | 2,685 | 10,133 | 4,896  | 1,535 | 319   | 4,223  | 936   | 146   | 214 |
| 237    | 161    | 57     | 18    | 267   | 21    | 32     | 320   | 555    | 24     | 16    | 1     | 219    | 6     | 11    | 215 |
| 561    | 389    | 95     | 12    | 186   | ----- | 700    | 268   | 6,828  | 456    | 64    | 1     | 48     | 5     | 1     | 216 |
| 308    | 157    | 39     | 27    | 78    | 31    | 52     | 119   | 507    | 193    | 29    | 7     | 179    | 13    | 12    | 217 |
| 778    | 433    | 444    | 245   | 157   | 93    | 138    | 151   | 643    | 452    | 124   | 56    | 438    | 97    | 22    | 218 |
| 98     | 84     | 30     | 7     | 22    | 24    | 17     | 204   | 1,060  | 37     | 9     | 2     | 50     | 5     | ----- | 219 |
| 2,047  | 1,709  | 1,097  | 864   | 627   | 231   | 72     | 815   | 657    | 491    | 276   | 59    | 1,387  | 404   | 20    | 220 |

TABLE XXXIII.—THE NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH  
A.—TOTAL NUMBER OF ALL PERSONS OCCUPIED—Continued.

|                                            | OCCUPATIONS.                                                   | N. H.  | N. J.  | N. Y.  | N. C. | Ohio.  | Oreg. | Pa.    | R. I.  | S. C. |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|
| MANUFACTURING, ETC., INDUSTRIES—continued. |                                                                |        |        |        |       |        |       |        |        |       |
| 146                                        | Brewers and maltsters .....                                    | 82     | 534    | 3,799  | 2     | 1,744  | 145   | 1,504  | 47     | 8     |
| 147                                        | Brick and tile makers (a) .....                                | 580    | 1,470  | 4,032  | 360   | 3,355  | 124   | 4,504  | 19     | 155   |
| 148                                        | Bridge builders and contractors (b) .....                      | 15     | 288    | 291    | 5     | 235    | 16    | 436    | 3      | 8     |
| 149                                        | Britannia and japanned ware makers .....                       | 22     | 414    | 173    | 5     | 83     | 7     | 74     | 14     | 5     |
| 150                                        | Broom and brush makers .....                                   | 22     | 314    | 2,209  | 5     | 779    | 7     | 1,110  | 64     | 5     |
| 151                                        | Builders and contractors (not specified) .....                 | 41     | 439    | 2,570  | 50    | 718    | 57    | 1,184  | 100    | 49    |
| 152                                        | Butchers .....                                                 | 430    | 3,587  | 16,730 | 316   | 5,713  | 378   | 9,200  | 443    | 283   |
| 153                                        | Button-factory operatives .....                                | 1      | 1,172  | 775    | 2     | 2      | 2     | 455    | 5      | 5     |
| 154                                        | Cabinet makers .....                                           | 651    | 1,048  | 9,070  | 425   | 5,142  | 144   | 5,348  | 234    | 150   |
| 155                                        | Candle, soap, and tallow makers .....                          | 58     | 177    | 689    | 4     | 304    | 3     | 285    | 49     | 2     |
| 156                                        | Car makers .....                                               | 88     | 103    | 379    | 9     | 461    | 6     | 1,139  | 10     | 17    |
| 157                                        | Carpenters and joiners .....                                   | 3,968  | 12,354 | 49,754 | 4,641 | 29,770 | 1,899 | 40,782 | 3,535  | 3,177 |
| 158                                        | Carpet makers (c) .....                                        | 7      | 602    | 4,889  | 556   | 556    | 8     | 5,970  | 21     | 8     |
| 159                                        | Carriage and wagon makers .....                                | 413    | 910    | 6,775  | 565   | 6,559  | 148   | 4,887  | 168    | 213   |
| 160                                        | Charcoal and lime burners .....                                | 12     | 108    | 535    | 9     | 318    | 15    | 833    | 4      | 21    |
| 161                                        | Cheese makers .....                                            | 2      | 7      | 2,363  | 1     | 666    | 3     | 162    | 158    | 43    |
| 162                                        | Chemical-works employes .....                                  | 11     | 377    | 1,194  | 206   | 206    | 42    | 429    | 73     | 81    |
| 163                                        | Cigar makers (d) .....                                         | 91     | 1,668  | 18,945 | 55    | 4,924  | 42    | 8,507  | 199    | 37    |
| 164                                        | Clerks and bookkeepers in manufacturing establishments .....   | 113    | 615    | 1,977  | 49    | 665    | 17    | 1,668  | 214    | 57    |
| 165                                        | Clock and watch makers and repairers .....                     | 76     | 517    | 1,783  | 45    | 201    | 48    | 1,183  | 99     | 44    |
| 166                                        | Confectioners .....                                            | 44     | 698    | 2,924  | 48    | 647    | 26    | 2,347  | 158    | 43    |
| 167                                        | Coopers .....                                                  | 424    | 918    | 8,576  | 908   | 5,357  | 79    | 3,652  | 74     | 618   |
| 168                                        | Copper workers .....                                           | 6      | 99     | 104    | 104   | 120    | 3     | 220    | 17     | 9     |
| 169                                        | Corset makers .....                                            | 1      | 408    | 716    | 14    | 14     | 14    | 56     | 31     | 9     |
| 170                                        | Cotton-mill operatives (e) .....                               | 16,039 | 3,539  | 9,060  | 3,076 | 364    | 364   | 16,141 | 19,122 | 2,271 |
| 171                                        | Distillers and rectifiers .....                                | 5      | 35     | 253    | 430   | 266    | 3     | 214    | 119    | 119   |
| 172                                        | Employes in manufacturing establishments (not specified) ..... | 454    | 2,805  | 8,037  | 39    | 1,982  | 15    | 3,965  | 614    | 24    |
| 173                                        | Engineers and firemen .....                                    | 432    | 3,702  | 12,667 | 418   | 5,860  | 299   | 11,452 | 789    | 352   |
| 174                                        | Engravers .....                                                | 38     | 616    | 1,478  | 2     | 186    | 5     | 518    | 217    | 2     |
| 175                                        | Fertilizer establishment operatives .....                      | 41     | 207    | 5      | 5     | 18     | 18    | 35     | 1      | 613   |
| 176                                        | File makers, cutters, and grinders .....                       | 13     | 116    | 401    | 2     | 147    | 3     | 433    | 321    | 479   |
| 177                                        | Fishermen and oystermen (f) .....                              | 226    | 2,529  | 3,788  | 1,382 | 357    | 3,102 | 508    | 879    | 479   |
| 178                                        | Flax dressers .....                                            | 804    | 318    | 115    | 115   | 115    | 63    | 75     | 15     | 5     |
| 179                                        | Fur workers .....                                              | 36     | 1,044  | 26     | 26    | 26     | 5     | 75     | 15     | 5     |
| 180                                        | Gallon, gimp, and tassel makers .....                          | 78     | 1,425  | 20     | 20    | 20     | 468   | 12     | 15     | 15    |
| 181                                        | Gas-works employes .....                                       | 38     | 149    | 960    | 15    | 496    | 6     | 836    | 108    | 24    |
| 182                                        | Gilders .....                                                  | 1      | 65     | 796    | 106   | 106    | 1     | 225    | 16     | 2     |
| 183                                        | Glass-works operatives .....                                   | 25     | 2,751  | 3,132  | 1     | 906    | 2     | 6,226  | 46     | 1     |
| 184                                        | Glove makers .....                                             | 813    | 55     | 3,533  | 8     | 8      | 11    | 36     | 12     | 15    |
| 185                                        | Gold and silver workers and jewelers .....                     | 164    | 2,880  | 5,594  | 35    | 1,260  | 47    | 2,204  | 2,944  | 60    |
| 186                                        | Gun- and lock-smiths .....                                     | 96     | 328    | 1,926  | 55    | 526    | 36    | 839    | 67     | 41    |
| 187                                        | Hair cleaners, dressers, and workers .....                     | 9      | 53     | 481    | 1     | 143    | 12    | 123    | 106    | 118   |
| 188                                        | Harness and saddle makers .....                                | 424    | 1,715  | 4,889  | 300   | 3,443  | 437   | 3,562  | 239    | 118   |
| 189                                        | Hat and cap makers .....                                       | 30     | 4,196  | 5,147  | 3     | 112    | 3     | 2,127  | 15     | 5     |
| 190                                        | Hosiery and knitting-mill operatives (g) .....                 | 1,104  | 430    | 2,854  | 260   | 260    | 1     | 4,638  | 12     | 15    |
| 191                                        | Iron and steel works and shops operatives (g) .....            | 801    | 4,842  | 16,261 | 204   | 13,419 | 97    | 33,628 | 1,128  | 74    |
| 192                                        | Lace makers .....                                              | 2      | 64     | 1,306  | 28    | 28     | 126   | 1      | 1      | 1     |
| 193                                        | Lead and zinc works operatives .....                           | 5      | 350    | 153    | 4     | 4      | 171   | 2      | 2      | 2     |
| 194                                        | Leather case and pocket-book makers .....                      | 1      | 69     | 929    | 8     | 8      | 225   | 2      | 2      | 2     |
| 195                                        | Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners .....       | 599    | 1,459  | 5,193  | 216   | 683    | 34    | 6,020  | 123    | 58    |
| 196                                        | Lumbermen and raftsmen .....                                   | 381    | 63     | 1,504  | 332   | 686    | 408   | 3,335  | 29     | 154   |
| 197                                        | Machinists .....                                               | 1,676  | 5,397  | 16,234 | 621   | 7,496  | 221   | 14,601 | 3,101  | 413   |
| 198                                        | Manufacturers .....                                            | 788    | 2,220  | 10,595 | 283   | 3,399  | 110   | 5,785  | 965    | 137   |
| 199                                        | Marble and stone cutters .....                                 | 580    | 777    | 7,546  | 84    | 2,340  | 126   | 3,321  | 575    | 82    |
| 200                                        | Masons (brick and stone) .....                                 | 1,100  | 3,943  | 16,347 | 958   | 8,373  | 186   | 12,889 | 1,212  | 653   |
| 201                                        | Meat and fruit preserving establishment employes .....         | 2      | 268    | 420    | 91    | 160    | 50    | 2      | 2      | 2     |
| 202                                        | Meat packers, curers, and picklers .....                       | 1      | 34     | 285    | 224   | 2      | 71    | 43     | 4      | 4     |
| 203                                        | Mechanics (not specified) .....                                | 78     | 83     | 712    | 550   | 35     | 10    | 244    | 69     | 237   |
| 204                                        | Mill and factory operatives (not specified) .....              | 366    | 1,105  | 3,483  | 1,029 | 537    | 68    | 6,701  | 449    | 161   |
| 205                                        | Millers .....                                                  | 273    | 1,076  | 4,298  | 1,869 | 3,919  | 263   | 5,902  | 66     | 690   |
| 206                                        | Milliners, dressmakers, and seamstresses (h) .....             | 3,348  | 9,087  | 60,275 | 2,417 | 22,568 | 591   | 37,771 | 2,947  | 2,221 |
| 207                                        | Miners .....                                                   | 98     | 3,696  | 2,633  | 827   | 5,575  | 3,699 | 69,415 | 47     | 114   |
| 208                                        | Mirror and picture-frame makers .....                          | 9      | 170    | 954    | 259   | 259    | 177   | 14     | 14     | 14    |
| 209                                        | Nail makers (i) .....                                          | 70     | 266    | 245    | 626   | 626    | 1,319 | 22     | 22     | 22    |
| 210                                        | Officials of manufacturing and mining companies .....          | 61     | 438    | 1,007  | 33    | 412    | 18    | 955    | 205    | 37    |
| 211                                        | Oil-mill and refinery operatives .....                         | 2      | 165    | 763    | 10    | 667    | 2     | 890    | 51     | 51    |
| 212                                        | Oil-well operatives and laborers .....                         | 21     | 806    | 257    | 3     | 31     | 154   | 4      | 4      | 4     |
| 213                                        | Organ makers .....                                             | 1,519  | 5,033  | 25,506 | 592   | 11,458 | 386   | 13,008 | 1,611  | 478   |
| 214                                        | Painters and varnishers .....                                  | 38     | 187    | 718    | 294   | 294    | 1     | 1,361  | 41     | 3     |
| 215                                        | Paperhangers .....                                             | 826    | 747    | 4,457  | 81    | 546    | 15    | 2,176  | 74     | 7     |
| 216                                        | Paper-mill operatives .....                                    | 47     | 281    | 1,303  | 9     | 301    | 14    | 1,133  | 153    | 8     |
| 217                                        | Pattern makers .....                                           | 115    | 265    | 1,669  | 73    | 238    | 53    | 1,029  | 106    | 50    |
| 218                                        | Photographers .....                                            | 17     | 164    | 3,012  | 4     | 84     | 6     | 128    | 10     | 3     |
| 219                                        | Pianoforte makers and tuners .....                             | 26     | 410    | 2,221  | 96    | 705    | 82    | 3,733  | 79     | 67    |
| 220                                        | Plasterers .....                                               |        |        |        |       |        |       |        |        |       |

a The unskilled workmen employed in brick-yards are generally reported as common "laborers".

b See "builders and contractors (not specified)" and "railroad builders and contractors".

c See "woolen-mill operatives" and "mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

d See "tobacco-factory operatives".

e See "print-works operatives" and "mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

f Largely reported as "sailors", while many who follow the avocation of "fishermen" for only a portion of the year are reported under some other branch of industry.

g Including foundries, furnaces, and rolling-mills. Large numbers employed in these establishments are returned as "operatives" or "laborers", without designation of trade—see "nail makers" and "stove, furnace, and grate makers".

h In 1870 "seamstresses" were included with "tailors and tailoresses"—see "shirt, collar, and cuff makers" and "tailors and tailoresses".

i See "iron and steel works and shops operatives".

## OCCUPATIONS.

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## SPECIAL OCCUPATION AND CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880.

## A—TOTAL NUMBER OF ALL PERSONS OCCUPIED—Continued.

| Tenn. | Tex.  | Vt.   | Va.   | W. Va. | Wis.   | Ariz. | Dak.  | D. C. | Idaho. | Mont. | N. Mex. | Utah. | Wash. | Wyo. |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---------|-------|-------|------|
| 23    | 35    | 7     | 18    | 45     | 1,221  | 47    | 42    | 63    | 32     | 48    | 10      | 49    | 40    | 10   |
| 477   | 486   | 125   | 550   | 339    | 690    | 4     | 110   | 352   | 8      | 15    | 20      | 146   | 44    | 147  |
| 23    | 46    | 28    | 19    | 10     | 50     |       | 4     | 3     | 1      | 1     | 1       | 2     | 3     | 2    |
| 49    | 29    | 19    | 32    | 32     | 142    |       | 3     | 2     | 2      |       |         | 14    | 3     | 149  |
| 89    | 155   | 29    | 42    | 27     | 190    | 19    | 83    | 161   | 2      | 6     | 28      | 22    | 13    | 151  |
| 459   | 1,096 | 280   | 656   | 314    | 1,732  | 127   | 178   | 553   | 101    | 174   | 79      | 194   | 322   | 56   |
| 2     |       | 54    |       |        | 1      |       |       |       |        |       |         |       |       | 153  |
| 723   | 281   | 504   | 723   | 351    | 1,147  | 10    | 96    | 145   | 15     | 19    | 11      | 98    | 61    | 6    |
| 11    | 16    | 12    | 7     | 8      | 57     | 1     | 1     | 15    |        |       |         | 8     | 3     | 155  |
| 116   | 47    | 41    | 12    | 5      | 28     |       |       | 1     | 2      |       |         | 2     |       | 156  |
| 5,207 | 5,693 | 3,036 | 8,273 | 3,295  | 10,777 | 594   | 1,599 | 1,729 | 405    | 546   | 617     | 1,253 | 852   | 210  |
| 5     | 1     | 17    | 8     | 36     | 189    |       | 1     | 5     |        |       | 2       | 23    | 1     | 158  |
| 697   | 421   | 304   | 789   | 326    | 2,113  | 27    | 106   | 99    | 21     | 26    | 18      | 40    | 39    | 9    |
| 26    | 51    | 43    | 68    | 12     | 130    | 16    | 4     | 5     | 5      | 173   | 21      | 66    | 6     | 159  |
| 3     |       | 87    | 1     | 7      | 421    |       | 1     | 1     | 10     | 1     |         | 7     | 4     | 161  |
| 44    | 7     | 11    | 3     | 14     | 24     |       |       | 4     |        |       |         | 3     | 3     | 162  |
| 104   | 117   | 55    | 544   | 298    | 1,509  | 12    | 28    | 156   | 8      | 2     | 81      | 13    | 8     | 163  |
| 59    | 108   | 53    | 228   | 63     | 239    | 11    | 10    | 33    | 2      | 7     | 2       | 16    | 7     | 2    |
| 175   | 141   | 20    | 232   | 70     | 277    | 6     | 17    | 171   | 4      | 4     | 3       | 13    |       | 166  |
| 525   | 103   | 453   | 1,155 | 875    | 1,908  | 11    | 22    | 69    | 11     | 15    | 1       | 36    | 86    | 3    |
| 19    | 9     | 102   | 17    | 8      | 23     |       |       | 20    |        | 1     |         | 2     |       | 168  |
| 1,196 | 55    | 709   | 1,121 | 1      | 195    |       |       | 1     | 4      |       |         | 13    | 1     | 169  |
| 100   | 5     | 3     | 51    | 11     | 29     |       |       | 3     |        | 1     | 1       | 1     |       | 171  |
| 139   | 103   | 75    | 130   | 65     | 480    |       | 1     | 39    | 2      | 3     | 4       | 13    | 9     | 8    |
| 761   | 846   | 377   | 765   | 750    | 1,817  | 209   | 201   | 412   | 69     | 139   | 106     | 290   | 169   | 147  |
| 9     | 9     | 6     | 12    | 6      | 32     |       | 1     | 70    |        |       |         | 6     | 1     | 174  |
| 11    |       | 1     | 48    | 1      |        |       |       | 1     |        |       |         |       |       | 175  |
| 3     |       | 12    |       | 1      | 16     |       |       |       | 1      |       |         | 2     |       | 176  |
| 199   | 140   | 16    | 3,625 | 8      | 402    |       | 4     | 30    | 6      | 5     | 3       | 14    | 613   | 177  |
|       | 2     | 1     |       | 1      | 4      |       |       |       |        |       |         |       |       | 178  |
|       |       |       |       | 1      | 2      |       |       |       |        |       |         |       |       | 179  |
|       |       |       |       |        |        |       |       |       |        |       |         |       |       | 180  |
| 56    | 19    | 8     | 75    | 28     | 43     |       |       | 70    |        |       |         |       | 1     | 181  |
|       |       | 3     |       | 1      | 8      |       |       | 8     |        |       |         | 1     |       | 182  |
| 5     | 7     | 9     | 3     | 725    | 12     | 1     | 3     | 1     |        | 1     | 1       | 3     | 3     | 183  |
| 180   | 225   | 140   | 202   | 102    | 395    | 23    | 79    | 69    | 9      | 26    | 48      | 17    | 17    | 184  |
| 85    | 153   | 20    | 102   | 59     | 142    | 11    | 12    | 43    | 3      | 9     | 7       | 18    | 11    | 185  |
| 549   | 701   | 346   | 687   | 320    | 1,214  | 43    | 133   | 105   | 25     | 54    | 35      | 116   | 76    | 43   |
| 4     | 12    | 4     | 11    | 8      | 121    | 1     | 2     | 2     |        |       |         |       |       | 186  |
| 12    |       | 164   |       | 4      | 59     |       |       |       |        |       | 1       | 1     |       | 187  |
| 1,117 | 155   | 319   | 1,254 | 1,517  | 1,796  | 21    | 18    | 125   | 8      | 137   | 35      | 41    | 28    | 191  |
| 1     |       |       |       |        | 3      |       |       | 1     |        |       |         | 3     |       | 192  |
| 31    |       | 52    |       | 3      | 3      |       |       |       |        |       |         | 1     |       | 193  |
| 292   | 59    | 186   | 354   | 252    | 1,133  |       | 2     | 6     | 3      | 2     | 4       | 36    | 18    | 194  |
| 167   | 223   | 188   | 212   | 197    | 3,584  | 73    | 43    | 6     | 134    | 69    | 10      | 115   | 800   | 8    |
| 842   | 709   | 656   | 1,144 | 537    | 1,908  | 119   | 152   | 293   | 47     | 86    | 46      | 132   | 111   | 141  |
| 228   | 291   | 619   | 402   | 212    | 923    | 7     | 6     | 80    | 6      | 11    | 7       | 30    | 69    | 8    |
| 274   | 204   | 1,170 | 344   | 242    | 555    | 10    | 14    | 178   | 11     | 20    | 27      | 116   | 18    | 2    |
| 1,492 | 1,464 | 731   | 1,799 | 817    | 2,999  | 137   | 272   | 768   | 57     | 118   | 148     | 437   | 70    | 23   |
|       |       |       | 184   |        | 3      | 1     |       | 3     |        |       |         |       | 45    | 201  |
| 6     | 3     | 2     | 2     | 5      | 18     |       |       | 2     |        |       |         |       | 690   | 202  |
| 393   | 335   | 168   | 209   | 46     | 176    | 7     | 4     | 2     | 1      | 3     | 8       | 15    | 8     | 1    |
| 371   | 143   | 75    | 538   | 186    | 428    | 35    | 12    | 7     | 1      | 3     | 4       | 57    | 20    | 203  |
| 1,746 | 1,096 | 376   | 2,519 | 973    | 1,943  | 41    | 142   | 67    | 35     | 33    | 76      | 177   | 97    | 3    |
| 2,556 | 1,980 | 1,844 | 4,179 | 1,216  | 7,705  | 93    | 285   | 2,411 | 63     | 71    | 299     | 560   | 147   | 56   |
| 1,108 | 64    | 596   | 1,260 | 3,701  | 1,113  | 4,678 | 3,570 | 12    | 4,708  | 4,813 | 1,496   | 2,592 | 985   | 328  |
| 2     |       | 2     |       | 1      | 4      |       |       | 7     |        |       |         |       |       | 207  |
| 54    |       | 13    | 45    | 833    | 11     |       |       | 1     |        |       |         | 1     | 1     | 208  |
| 87    | 34    | 48    | 68    | 71     | 136    | 23    | 29    | 8     | 14     | 11    | 4       | 58    | 10    | 6    |
| 230   | 26    | 2     | 11    | 9      | 6      |       |       |       |        |       |         | 1     |       | 211  |
|       |       |       |       | 140    | 17     |       |       | 2     |        |       |         |       |       | 212  |
| 965   | 986   | 969   | 1,114 | 514    | 3,096  | 78    | 217   | 889   | 45     | 93    | 72      | 220   | 121   | 57   |
| 32    | 5     | 5     | 33    | 13     | 52     | 4     | 1     | 105   |        | 1     |         | 8     | 2     | 213  |
| 39    | 2     | 385   | 69    | 53     | 414    |       |       | 15    |        |       |         | 6     | 1     | 216  |
| 26    | 18    | 18    | 70    | 13     | 85     | 1     |       | 36    |        | 2     |         | 5     | 1     | 217  |
| 106   | 199   | 90    | 117   | 52     | 350    | 11    | 26    | 81    | 7      | 12    | 16      | 34    | 24    | 6    |
| 13    | 20    | 2     |       | 3      | 24     |       |       | 9     |        |       | 1       | 1     |       | 218  |
| 342   | 160   | 16    | 593   | 226    | 295    | 15    | 76    | 437   | 9      | 44    | 38      | 126   | 14    | 11   |

TABLE XXXIII.—THE NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH  
B—NUMBER OF MALES OCCUPIED—Continued.

| OCCUPATIONS.                                                      | United States. | Ala.  | Ark.  | Cal.   | Colo.  | Conn. | Del.  | Fla.  | Ga.   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| MANUFACTURING, ETC., INDUSTRIES—continued.                        |                |       |       |        |        |       |       |       |       |
| 146 Brewers and maltsters.....                                    | 16,217         | 6     | ..... | 748    | 154    | 120   | 17    | 1     | 25    |
| 147 Brick and tile makers (a).....                                | 35,984         | 250   | 168   | 708    | 638    | 439   | 248   | 42    | 432   |
| 148 Bridge builders and contractors (b).....                      | 2,587          | 16    | 5     | 14     | 35     | 23    | 11    | 1     | 11    |
| 149 Britannia and japanned ware makers.....                       | 1,261          | ..... | 1     | 4      | 1      | 264   | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 150 Broom and brush makers.....                                   | 7,837          | 7     | 10    | 134    | 14     | 56    | 14    | 1     | 11    |
| 151 Builders and contractors (not specified).....                 | 10,793         | 53    | 36    | 428    | 223    | 199   | 12    | 45    | 124   |
| 152 Butchers.....                                                 | 76,241         | 325   | 231   | 3,301  | 665    | 1,230 | 284   | 149   | 505   |
| 153 Button-factory operatives.....                                | 2,480          | ..... | ..... | .....  | 1      | 441   | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 154 Cabinet makers.....                                           | 50,174         | 166   | 126   | 851    | 114    | 591   | 162   | 49    | 325   |
| 155 Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....                          | 2,718          | ..... | 1     | 160    | 13     | 58    | 6     | ..... | ..... |
| 156 Car makers.....                                               | 4,708          | 3     | 14    | 50     | .....  | 54    | 149   | ..... | 28    |
| 157 Carpenters and joiners.....                                   | 373,143        | 3,043 | 2,317 | 9,056  | 3,773  | 6,574 | 1,098 | 1,404 | 4,991 |
| 158 Carpet makers (c).....                                        | 9,962          | ..... | ..... | 16     | 4      | 785   | 22    | ..... | ..... |
| 159 Carriage and wagon makers.....                                | 49,743         | 197   | 189   | 794    | 168    | 1,436 | 302   | 34    | 333   |
| 160 Charcoal and lime burners.....                                | 5,851          | 122   | 1     | 193    | 324    | 106   | 21    | 17    | 23    |
| 161 Cheese makers.....                                            | 4,230          | ..... | ..... | 35     | 6      | 6     | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 162 Chemical-works employés.....                                  | 2,509          | ..... | ..... | 34     | .....  | 16    | ..... | ..... | 2     |
| 163 Cigar makers (d).....                                         | 51,267         | 87    | 35    | 3,066  | 79     | 685   | 76    | 1,191 | 78    |
| 164 Clerks and bookkeepers in manufacturing establishments.....   | 9,921          | 44    | 5     | 277    | 20     | 248   | 106   | 17    | 131   |
| 165 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....                     | 12,002         | 48    | 32    | 313    | 68     | 2,483 | 22    | 25    | 74    |
| 166 Confectioners.....                                            | 11,892         | 63    | 35    | 244    | 50     | 133   | 60    | 16    | 129   |
| 167 Coopers.....                                                  | 49,138         | 147   | 56    | 553    | 35     | 177   | 109   | 69    | 293   |
| 168 Copper workers.....                                           | 2,326          | 9     | 3     | 46     | 8      | 105   | 10    | 1     | 15    |
| 169 Corset makers.....                                            | 795            | ..... | ..... | 3      | .....  | 377   | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 170 Cotton-mill operatives (e).....                               | 78,292         | 1,235 | 5     | 7      | 4      | 6,823 | 567   | 17    | 2,036 |
| 171 Distillers and rectifiers.....                                | 3,237          | 34    | 10    | 103    | 4      | 9     | 1     | 39    | 61    |
| 172 Employés in manufacturing establishments (not specified)..... | 25,885         | 28    | 20    | 570    | 42     | 2,065 | 145   | 6     | 61    |
| 173 Engineers and firemen.....                                    | 79,628         | 488   | 379   | 2,874  | 1,078  | 1,277 | 241   | 222   | 689   |
| 174 Engravers.....                                                | 4,474          | ..... | 2     | 88     | 25     | 147   | 7     | 1     | 5     |
| 175 Fertilizer establishment operatives.....                      | 1,371          | 1     | ..... | 4      | .....  | 69    | 35    | 2     | ..... |
| 176 File makers, cutters, and grinders.....                       | 1,817          | 3     | 1     | 4      | 3      | 8     | 2     | 2     | ..... |
| 177 Fishermen and oystermen (f).....                              | 41,287         | 293   | 104   | 3,008  | 5      | 1,253 | 179   | 305   | 169   |
| 178 Flax dressers.....                                            | 904            | ..... | ..... | .....  | .....  | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 179 Fur workers.....                                              | 964            | ..... | ..... | 7      | 1      | 194   | 2     | ..... | ..... |
| 180 Galloon, gimp, and tassel makers.....                         | 693            | ..... | ..... | 17     | .....  | 12    | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 181 Gas-works employés.....                                       | 4,680          | 19    | 9     | 184    | 8      | 100   | 12    | 3     | 27    |
| 182 Gilders.....                                                  | 1,703          | ..... | ..... | 39     | .....  | 25    | ..... | ..... | 1     |
| 183 Glass-works operatives.....                                   | 17,370         | 2     | ..... | 92     | 6      | 609   | ..... | ..... | 2     |
| 184 Glove makers.....                                             | 2,558          | 2     | ..... | 56     | 8      | 74    | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 185 Gold and silver workers and jewelers.....                     | 26,438         | 96    | 33    | 548    | 159    | 994   | 37    | 32    | 174   |
| 186 Gun- and lock-smiths.....                                     | 10,377         | 73    | 50    | 221    | 45     | 2,304 | 8     | 19    | 70    |
| 187 Hair cleaners, dressers, and workers.....                     | 966            | ..... | ..... | 11     | .....  | 7     | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 188 Harness and saddle makers.....                                | 38,409         | 134   | 149   | 1,027  | 292    | 634   | 81    | 34    | 259   |
| 189 Hat and cap makers.....                                       | 13,004         | 1     | ..... | 56     | 1      | 2,788 | 8     | 5     | 4     |
| 190 Hosiery and knitting-mill operatives (c).....                 | 4,334          | ..... | ..... | .....  | .....  | 254   | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 191 Iron and steel works and shops operatives (g).....            | 114,127        | 352   | 25    | 1,099  | 177    | 5,069 | 561   | 11    | 923   |
| 192 Lace makers.....                                              | 2,254          | ..... | ..... | 1      | .....  | 22    | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 193 Lead and zinc works operatives.....                           | 2,105          | ..... | ..... | 13     | .....  | 2     | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 194 Leather case and pocket-book makers.....                      | 1,073          | ..... | ..... | 4      | .....  | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 195 Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....       | 29,642         | 144   | 19    | 712    | 20     | 204   | 549   | 5     | 128   |
| 196 Lumbermen and raftsmen.....                                   | 30,651         | 667   | 221   | 2,343  | 201    | 88    | 16    | 560   | 586   |
| 197 Machinists.....                                               | 101,130        | 521   | 302   | 1,824  | 615    | 4,268 | 569   | 171   | 701   |
| 198 Manufacturers.....                                            | 43,612         | 81    | 44    | 765    | 39     | 1,564 | 95    | 52    | 187   |
| 199 Marble and stone cutters.....                                 | 32,842         | 116   | 60    | 525    | 242    | 772   | 70    | 2     | 97    |
| 200 Masons (brick and stone).....                                 | 102,473        | 580   | 353   | 1,040  | 924    | 2,338 | 342   | 199   | 1,156 |
| 201 Meat and fruit preserving establishment employés.....         | 2,021          | ..... | ..... | 152    | 2      | 26    | 18    | 2     | ..... |
| 202 Meat packers, curers, and picklers.....                       | 3,111          | 1     | ..... | 39     | 3      | 50    | 1     | ..... | 5     |
| 203 Mechanics (not specified).....                                | 7,853          | 444   | 184   | 97     | 39     | 336   | 17    | 111   | 502   |
| 204 Mill and factory operatives.....                              | 22,650         | 406   | 302   | 588    | 75     | 650   | 112   | 164   | 385   |
| 205 Millers.....                                                  | 53,363         | 1,074 | 500   | 547    | 250    | 511   | 258   | 141   | 1,493 |
| 206 Milliners, dressmakers, and seamstresses (h).....             | 3,472          | 29    | 9     | 179    | 17     | 36    | 20    | 17    | 63    |
| 207 Miners.....                                                   | 234,149        | 1,004 | 17    | 37,141 | 28,959 | 358   | 37    | 29    | 461   |
| 208 Mirror and picture-frame makers.....                          | 2,390          | ..... | ..... | 36     | 1      | 12    | ..... | ..... | 1     |
| 209 Nail makers (i).....                                          | 5,429          | ..... | ..... | 1      | .....  | 51    | 3     | ..... | 2     |
| 210 Officials of manufacturing and mining companies.....          | 8,179          | 37    | 7     | 427    | 216    | 376   | 111   | 3     | 86    |
| 211 Oil-mill and refinery operatives.....                         | 3,897          | 38    | 147   | 22     | .....  | 148   | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 212 Oil-well operatives and laborers.....                         | 7,340          | ..... | ..... | .....  | .....  | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 213 Organ makers.....                                             | 2,373          | ..... | 1     | 5      | 2      | 281   | ..... | ..... | 2     |
| 214 Painters and varnishers.....                                  | 128,290        | 464   | 315   | 3,314  | 707    | 3,283 | 619   | 207   | 920   |
| 215 Paperhangers.....                                             | 4,859          | ..... | 2     | 84     | 9      | 35    | 32    | 1     | 1     |
| 216 Paper-mill operatives.....                                    | 14,711         | 1     | ..... | 153    | 40     | 946   | 105   | ..... | 102   |
| 217 Pattern makers.....                                           | 5,822          | 13    | 2     | 146    | 19     | 293   | 37    | 2     | 34    |
| 218 Photographers.....                                            | 9,539          | 81    | 85    | 344    | 113    | 193   | 21    | 21    | 84    |
| 219 Pianoforte makers and tuners.....                             | 5,376          | 6     | ..... | 61     | 9      | 163   | 2     | 2     | 12    |
| 220 Plasterers.....                                               | 22,083         | 141   | 80    | 586    | 283    | 91    | 98    | 33    | 195   |

a The unskilled workmen employed in brick-yards are generally reported as common "laborers".

b See "builders and contractors (not specified)" and "railroad builders and contractors".

c See "woolen-mill operatives" and "mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

d See "tobacco-factory operatives".

e See "print-works operatives" and "mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

f Largely reported as "sailors", while many who follow the avocation of "fishermen" for only a portion of the year are reported under some other branch of industry.

g Including foundries, furnaces, and rolling-mills. Large numbers employed in these establishments are returned as "operatives" or "laborers", without designation of trade—see "nail makers" and "stove, furnace, and grate makers".

h In 1870 "seamstresses" were included with "tailors and tailoresses"—see "shirt, collar, and cuff makers" and "tailors and tailoresses".

i See "iron and steel works and shops operatives".

## SPECIAL OCCUPATION AND CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880.

## B—NUMBER OF MALES OCCUPIED—Continued.

| Ill.   | Ind.   | Iowa.  | Kans. | Ky.   | La.   | Me.   | Md.   | Mass.  | Mich.  | Minn. | Miss. | Mo.    | Nebr. | Nev.  |
|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| 1,168  | 462    | 491    | 89    | 254   | 48    | 14    | 314   | 408    | 517    | 458   | 170   | 1,206  | 131   | 77    |
| 2,797  | 2,557  | 1,152  | 502   | 795   | 141   | 386   | 1,196 | 2,825  | 773    | 403   | 142   | 1,475  | 363   | 28    |
| 159    | 63     | 152    | 60    | 43    | 9     | 12    | 54    | 68     | 87     | 97    | 7     | 142    | 78    | 148   |
| 34     | 1      |        |       |       | 2     | 8     | 21    | 239    | 3      | 1     | 9     | 9      |       | 149   |
| 586    | 306    | 180    | 110   | 118   | 60    | 162   | 283   | 523    | 259    | 63    | 5     | 425    | 26    | 2     |
| 681    | 234    | 201    | 121   | 183   | 121   | 108   | 176   | 614    | 359    | 217   | 40    | 517    | 77    | 13    |
| 6,182  | 2,263  | 2,062  | 1,085 | 947   | 1,148 | 643   | 2,097 | 2,500  | 2,300  | 971   | 297   | 2,854  | 599   | 313   |
| 15     |        | 7      |       |       |       |       | 1     | 513    | 1      |       |       | 1      |       | 153   |
| 4,021  | 3,568  | 884    | 359   | 1,079 | 293   | 352   | 1,098 | 4,805  | 2,676  | 422   | 89    | 1,901  | 148   | 27    |
| 158    | 23     | 33     | 19    | 31    | 38    | 25    | 57    | 297    | 51     | 16    | 1     | 109    | 7     | 1     |
| 385    | 274    | 80     | 46    | 35    | 6     | 33    | 41    | 340    | 278    | 26    |       | 352    | 46    | 2     |
| 22,972 | 15,594 | 11,131 | 7,119 | 6,730 | 4,773 | 6,678 | 7,634 | 20,632 | 16,541 | 6,670 | 2,352 | 12,594 | 4,125 | 753   |
| 214    | 91     | 68     | 21    | 21    |       | 5     | 94    | 736    | 88     | 33    |       | 19     | 7     | 158   |
| 4,037  | 3,418  | 1,802  | 791   | 1,296 | 112   | 742   | 674   | 2,197  | 2,197  | 724   | 166   | 2,202  | 341   | 86    |
| 164    | 161    | 84     | 32    | 61    | 51    | 146   | 103   | 87     | 322    | 29    | 115   | 201    | 2     | 1,002 |
| 390    | 38     | 100    | 39    | 5     |       | 14    | 2     | 24     | 80     | 21    |       | 13     | 4     | 2     |
| 24     | 5      | 1      |       | 3     |       | 10    | 37    | 171    | 62     | 4     |       | 25     |       | 161   |
| 2,822  | 1,020  | 781    | 309   | 946   | 965   | 155   | 1,653 | 1,836  | 1,563  | 388   | 6     | 1,597  | 173   | 29    |
| 631    | 171    | 102    | 40    | 109   | 42    | 86    | 174   | 783    | 250    | 89    |       | 442    | 25    | 16    |
| 1,354  | 151    | 120    | 58    | 128   | 105   | 109   | 206   | 1,436  | 208    | 92    | 54    | 322    | 46    | 26    |
| 799    | 333    | 213    | 137   | 273   | 149   | 159   | 505   | 615    | 282    | 108   | 52    | 582    | 53    | 16    |
| 3,989  | 3,173  | 971    | 225   | 1,464 | 1,720 | 967   | 1,244 | 1,407  | 2,753  | 1,106 | 55    | 2,307  | 113   | 14    |
| 98     | 31     | 14     | 11    | 38    | 67    | 4     | 97    | 305    | 162    | 20    | 2     | 61     | 12    | 5     |
| 7      |        |        |       |       |       |       | 3     | 153    | 23     | 1     |       | 1      |       | 169   |
| 69     | 229    | 2      | 3     | 166   | 72    | 4,922 | 1,303 | 27,312 | 52     | 23    | 318   | 310    | 3     | 2     |
| 338    | 90     | 34     | 4     | 733   | 18    |       | 60    | 45     | 11     | 3     |       | 92     | 12    | 1     |
| 961    | 372    | 205    | 42    | 565   | 119   | 480   | 390   | 3,959  | 512    | 110   | 33    | 577    | 20    | 10    |
| 5,694  | 2,869  | 1,533  | 701   | 1,293 | 1,159 | 726   | 1,624 | 4,272  | 3,783  | 1,146 | 372   | 3,302  | 380   | 401   |
| 234    | 24     | 11     | 15    | 40    | 13    | 9     | 50    | 475    | 55     | 16    | 1     | 102    | 8     | 5     |
| 28     | 37     |        | 1     | 8     |       |       | 88    | 95     | 2      |       |       | 21     | 1     | 175   |
| 46     | 38     | 1      |       | 2     | 30    | 22    | 10    | 149    | 20     | 5     |       | 20     |       | 176   |
| 426    | 162    | 108    | 65    | 175   | 724   | 4,243 | 3,552 | 6,101  | 1,398  | 73    | 188   | 187    | 41    | 12    |
| 41     | 117    | 9      |       |       |       |       |       | 175    |        |       |       | 1      |       | 177   |
| 28     | 1      | 1      |       | 1     |       |       | 1     | 19     | 3      | 1     |       | 12     |       | 179   |
| 52     |        |        |       | 1     |       |       | 7     | 19     |        |       |       | 2      |       | 160   |
| 221    | 130    | 61     | 4     | 90    | 37    | 42    | 125   | 361    | 82     | 26    | 9     | 190    | 5     | 2     |
| 87     | 2      |        | 1     | 18    | 13    | 4     | 86    | 179    | 29     | 2     |       | 23     | 1     | 182   |
| 614    | 535    | 11     | 2     | 296   | 1     | 11    | 389   | 754    | 33     | 14    |       | 493    | 4     | 183   |
| 28     | 1      | 7      |       |       |       |       | 9     | 7      | 11     | 7     |       | 27     | 2     | 184   |
| 1,201  | 517    | 513    | 232   | 465   | 172   | 252   | 356   | 3,355  | 633    | 228   | 83    | 612    | 150   | 33    |
| 434    | 239    | 147    | 75    | 170   | 129   | 36    | 196   | 819    | 186    | 77    | 52    | 325    | 53    | 18    |
| 15     | 2      | 6      |       | 5     | 13    | 5     | 373   | 18     | 3      | 1     |       | 23     | 1     | 187   |
| 3,092  | 2,033  | 1,908  | 866   | 1,024 | 311   | 531   | 719   | 1,420  | 1,467  | 784   | 117   | 2,208  | 511   | 69    |
| 56     | 23     | 5      | 4     | 21    | 15    | 65    | 85    | 754    | 25     | 35    | 2     | 41     | 1     | 2     |
| 52     | 27     | 3      |       | 1     | 1     | 1     | 4     | 301    | 48     | 5     |       | 11     | 1     | 190   |
| 6,283  | 2,543  | 538    | 618   | 2,183 | 299   | 756   | 1,800 | 6,835  | 2,867  | 388   | 64    | 3,393  | 182   | 116   |
| 8      | 1      |        |       | 2     |       |       | 1     | 4      | 3      |       |       | 1      |       | 192   |
| 504    |        | 4      | 119   | 13    |       |       | 17    | 77     |        |       |       | 285    | 2     | 253   |
| 5      |        |        |       |       |       | 3     | 1     | 64     | 1      |       |       |        |       | 193   |
| 1,101  | 324    | 24     | 7     | 357   | 47    | 810   | 438   | 7,323  | 438    | 49    | 22    | 300    | 9     | 7     |
| 534    | 327    | 230    | 86    | 138   | 238   | 966   | 99    | 137    | 7,624  | 2,125 | 215   | 449    | 67    | 52    |
| 5,797  | 2,701  | 1,139  | 673   | 972   | 468   | 1,467 | 1,969 | 12,455 | 2,870  | 1,329 | 306   | 2,552  | 425   | 291   |
| 2,161  | 1,001  | 479    | 115   | 391   | 52    | 603   | 661   | 5,201  | 1,581  | 363   | 47    | 1,018  | 193   | 19    |
| 1,770  | 991    | 622    | 448   | 488   | 60    | 1,766 | 702   | 3,177  | 563    | 332   | 25    | 1,240  | 130   | 28    |
| 5,765  | 2,962  | 3,031  | 2,551 | 2,045 | 996   | 1,633 | 1,961 | 6,523  | 3,849  | 1,892 | 347   | 3,834  | 999   | 150   |
| 101    | 126    | 56     |       | 8     |       | 268   | 218   | 62     | 16     |       |       | 83     | 2     | 201   |
| 307    | 29     | 279    | 131   | 56    | 3     | 28    | 171   | 227    | 32     | 5     |       | 372    | 5     | 202   |
| 396    | 214    | 109    | 35    | 152   | 239   | 61    | 34    | 365    | 186    | 44    | 245   | 278    | 58    | 17    |
| 1,343  | 733    | 238    | 84    | 883   | 130   | 487   | 291   | 2,140  | 901    | 116   | 148   | 991    | 27    | 104   |
| 3,349  | 2,961  | 1,939  | 1,119 | 1,533 | 128   | 458   | 1,195 | 715    | 1,923  | 1,871 | 624   | 2,556  | 514   | 42    |
| 252    | 78     | 80     | 53    | 87    | 50    | 55    | 107   | 206    | 118    | 42    | 9     | 122    | 20    | 7     |
| 13,093 | 3,676  | 3,450  | 3,306 | 2,577 | 12    | 543   | 3,619 | 459    | 6,978  | 27    | 2     | 4,514  | 79    | 6,647 |
| 302    | 25     | 5      | 1     | 13    | 4     | 31    | 73    | 217    | 69     | 5     | 1     | 58     | 1     | 208   |
| 311    | 194    |        | 2     | 92    |       | 3     | 5     | 1,264  | 3      | 1     |       | 14     | 53    | 3     |
| 454    | 268    | 133    | 44    | 153   | 115   | 112   | 138   | 910    | 312    | 87    | 18    | 300    | 18    | 93    |
| 70     | 39     | 35     |       | 10    | 107   | 15    | 42    | 150    | 2      | 6     | 105   | 69     | 1     | 211   |
|        |        |        |       | 10    |       |       |       |        |        |       |       |        |       | 212   |
| 109    | 44     |        | 2     | 7     | 2     | 26    | 11    | 704    | 29     | 2     |       | 9      |       | 213   |
| 9,985  | 4,710  | 3,138  | 1,542 | 2,237 | 1,049 | 1,943 | 2,669 | 10,106 | 4,892  | 1,517 | 317   | 4,223  | 923   | 146   |
| 234    | 160    | 56     | 18    | 155   | 21    | 32    | 317   | 549    | 24     | 14    | 1     | 218    | 6     | 10    |
| 490    | 279    | 79     | 9     | 137   |       | 552   | 191   | 3,611  | 370    | 42    | 1     | 24     | 4     | 1     |
| 308    | 157    | 39     | 27    | 78    | 31    | 52    | 119   | 507    | 193    | 29    | 7     | 179    | 13    | 12    |
| 744    | 421    | 420    | 231   | 155   | 93    | 132   | 146   | 586    | 424    | 116   | 55    | 426    | 89    | 22    |
| 97     | 84     | 30     | 7     | 22    | 24    | 17    | 204   | 1,040  | 37     | 0     | 2     | 50     | 5     | 210   |
| 2,047  | 1,709  | 1,037  | 864   | 627   | 231   | 72    | 815   | 657    | 491    | 276   | 59    | 1,387  | 404   | 20    |

TABLE XXXIII.—THE NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH  
B—NUMBER OF MALES OCCUPIED—Continued.

|                                            | OCCUPATIONS.                                                   | N. H. | N. J.  | N. Y.  | N. C. | Ohio.  | Oreg. | Pa.    | R. I. | S. C. |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| MANUFACTURING, ETC., INDUSTRIES—continued. |                                                                |       |        |        |       |        |       |        |       |       |
| 146                                        | Brewers and maltsters .....                                    | 82    | 532    | 3,762  | 2     | 1,743  | 144   | 1,502  | 47    | 8     |
| 147                                        | Brick and tile makers (a) .....                                | 580   | 1,470  | 4,025  | 356   | 3,353  | 124   | 4,501  | 19    | 151   |
| 148                                        | Bridge builders and contractors (b) .....                      | 15    | 288    | 291    | 5     | 235    | 16    | 436    | 3     | 8     |
| 149                                        | Britannia and japanned ware makers .....                       |       | 399    | 161    |       | 33     |       | 61     | 14    |       |
| 150                                        | Broom and brush makers .....                                   | 20    | 266    | 1,995  | 5     | 743    | 7     | 1,069  | 38    | 5     |
| 151                                        | Builders and contractors (not specified) .....                 | 41    | 439    | 2,562  | 50    | 718    | 57    | 1,184  | 100   | 49    |
| 152                                        | Butchers .....                                                 | 430   | 3,587  | 16,730 | 316   | 5,713  | 378   | 9,200  | 443   | 283   |
| 153                                        | Button-factory operatives .....                                |       | 639    | 422    |       | 2      |       | 377    | 5     |       |
| 154                                        | Cabinet makers .....                                           | 651   | 1,039  | 8,988  | 413   | 5,023  | 144   | 5,311  | 231   | 148   |
| 155                                        | Candle, soap, and tallow makers .....                          | 58    | 174    | 614    | 1     | 320    | 3     | 262    | 47    | 2     |
| 156                                        | Car makers .....                                               | 88    | 103    | 379    | 9     | 461    | 6     | 1,139  | 10    | 17    |
| 157                                        | Carpenters and joiners .....                                   | 3,908 | 12,354 | 49,754 | 4,041 | 29,770 | 1,899 | 40,782 | 3,535 | 3,177 |
| 158                                        | Carpet makers (c) .....                                        | 4     | 467    | 2,123  |       | 315    | 2     | 4,674  | 12    |       |
| 159                                        | Carriage and wagon makers .....                                | 413   | 909    | 6,755  | 564   | 6,543  | 147   | 4,880  | 168   | 211   |
| 160                                        | Charcoal and lime burners .....                                | 12    | 108    | 535    | 9     | 318    | 15    | 833    | 4     | 21    |
| 161                                        | Cheese makers .....                                            | 1     | 6      | 2,151  | 1     | 630    | 3     | 150    |       |       |
| 162                                        | Chemical-works employes .....                                  | 11    | 360    | 1,026  |       | 194    |       | 343    | 42    | 81    |
| 163                                        | Cigar makers (d) .....                                         | 80    | 1,613  | 15,416 | 50    | 4,460  | 40    | 7,461  | 163   | 87    |
| 164                                        | Clerks and bookkeepers in manufacturing establishments .....   | 99    | 609    | 1,921  | 47    | 632    | 17    | 1,636  | 209   | 57    |
| 165                                        | Clock and watch makers and repairers .....                     | 74    | 489    | 1,747  | 45    | 200    | 48    | 1,114  | 98    | 44    |
| 166                                        | Confectioners .....                                            | 43    | 577    | 2,410  | 45    | 603    | 25    | 2,064  | 147   | 32    |
| 167                                        | Coopers .....                                                  | 424   | 918    | 8,576  | 998   | 5,357  | 79    | 3,852  | 74    | 618   |
| 168                                        | Copper workers .....                                           | 6     | 99     | 423    | 104   | 120    | 3     | 219    | 17    | 9     |
| 169                                        | Corset makers .....                                            |       | 57     | 143    |       | 4      |       | 5      | 8     |       |
| 170                                        | Cotton-mill operatives (e) .....                               | 7,002 | 1,185  | 3,998  | 1,091 | 166    |       | 7,308  | 9,587 | 914   |
| 171                                        | Distillers and rectifiers .....                                | 5     | 35     | 250    | 428   | 265    | 3     | 214    |       | 119   |
| 172                                        | Employes in manufacturing establishments (not specified) ..... | 335   | 2,288  | 5,740  | 7     | 1,608  | 14    | 3,234  | 510   | 23    |
| 173                                        | Engineers and firemen .....                                    | 432   | 3,702  | 12,667 | 418   | 5,860  | 299   | 11,452 | 789   | 352   |
| 174                                        | Engravers .....                                                | 38    | 614    | 1,432  | 2     | 186    | 5     | 502    | 212   | 2     |
| 175                                        | Fertilizer establishment operatives .....                      |       | 39     | 207    | 5     | 18     |       | 34     | 1     | 613   |
| 176                                        | File makers, cutters, and grinders .....                       | 13    | 114    | 394    | 2     | 147    |       | 429    | 316   |       |
| 177                                        | Fishermen and oystermen (f) .....                              | 226   | 2,529  | 3,769  | 1,382 | 357    | 3,189 | 598    | 879   | 479   |
| 178                                        | Flax dressers .....                                            |       | 308    | 141    |       | 76     |       | 32     |       |       |
| 179                                        | Fur workers .....                                              |       | 25     | 590    |       | 20     | 2     | 41     |       |       |
| 180                                        | Galloon, gimp, and tassels makers .....                        |       | 30     | 451    |       | 6      |       | 94     |       |       |
| 181                                        | Gas-works employes .....                                       | 35    | 145    | 967    | 15    | 495    | 6     | 836    | 107   | 24    |
| 182                                        | Gilders .....                                                  | 1     | 63     | 765    |       | 101    | 1     | 223    | 16    | 2     |
| 183                                        | Glass-works operatives .....                                   | 24    | 2,737  | 2,979  | 1     | 885    | 2     | 6,119  | 39    | 1     |
| 184                                        | Glove makers .....                                             | 165   | 17     | 2,055  |       | 3      | 6     | 25     |       |       |
| 185                                        | Gold and silver workers and jewelers .....                     | 164   | 2,710  | 5,162  | 35    | 1,236  | 47    | 2,068  | 2,507 | 60    |
| 186                                        | Gun- and lock-smiths .....                                     | 83    | 328    | 1,895  | 55    | 525    | 36    | 837    | 67    | 41    |
| 187                                        | Hair cleaners, dressers, and workers .....                     | 2     | 13     | 144    |       | 66     | 6     | 56     | 118   |       |
| 188                                        | Harness and saddle makers .....                                | 424   | 1,608  | 4,390  | 282   | 3,423  | 437   | 3,520  | 221   | 111   |
| 189                                        | Hat and cap makers .....                                       | 13    | 3,525  | 3,638  | 2     | 81     | 3     | 1,634  | 15    | 5     |
| 190                                        | Hosiery and knitting-mill operatives (e) .....                 | 435   | 133    | 966    |       | 41     |       | 1,878  | 7     |       |
| 191                                        | Iron and steel works and shops operatives (g) .....            | 792   | 4,814  | 16,252 | 204   | 13,417 | 97    | 33,594 | 1,097 | 74    |
| 192                                        | Lace makers .....                                              |       | 18     | 173    |       | 1      |       | 18     |       |       |
| 193                                        | Lead and zinc works operatives .....                           | 5     | 359    | 153    |       | 36     |       | 171    | 2     |       |
| 194                                        | Leather case and pocket-book makers .....                      | 1     | 62     | 769    |       | 4      |       | 157    | 2     |       |
| 195                                        | Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners .....       | 590   | 1,420  | 5,166  | 216   | 683    | 34    | 5,979  | 123   | 58    |
| 196                                        | Lumbermen and raftmen .....                                    | 381   | 63     | 1,504  | 332   | 686    | 408   | 3,335  | 20    | 154   |
| 197                                        | Machinists .....                                               | 1,676 | 5,397  | 16,234 | 621   | 7,498  | 221   | 14,601 | 3,101 | 413   |
| 198                                        | Manufacturers .....                                            | 788   | 2,206  | 10,413 | 283   | 3,381  | 110   | 5,739  | 963   | 137   |
| 199                                        | Marble and stone cutters .....                                 | 580   | 777    | 7,546  | 84    | 2,340  | 126   | 3,321  | 575   | 82    |
| 200                                        | Masons (brick and stone) .....                                 | 1,100 | 3,943  | 16,347 | 958   | 8,373  | 186   | 12,889 | 1,212 | 653   |
| 201                                        | Meat and fruit preserving establishment employes .....         | 1     | 200    | 254    |       | 43     | 150   | 39     | 2     |       |
| 202                                        | Meat packers, curers, and picklers .....                       | 1     | 34     | 279    |       | 221    | 2     | 69     | 43    | 4     |
| 203                                        | Mechanics (not specified) .....                                | 78    | 83     | 712    | 559   | 324    | 10    | 244    | 69    | 237   |
| 204                                        | Mill and factory operatives (not specified) .....              | 244   | 699    | 2,575  | 807   | 450    | 66    | 4,370  | 257   | 124   |
| 205                                        | Millers .....                                                  | 273   | 1,076  | 4,298  | 1,854 | 3,916  | 263   | 5,902  | 66    | 690   |
| 206                                        | Milliners, dressmakers, and seamstresses (h) .....             | 21    | 94     | 892    | 62    | 181    | 8     | 268    | 49    | 5     |
| 207                                        | Miners .....                                                   | 96    | 3,696  | 2,633  | 812   | 5,575  | 3,699 | 60,406 | 47    | 114   |
| 208                                        | Mirror and picture-frame makers .....                          | 9     | 144    | 928    |       | 251    |       | 173    | 14    |       |
| 209                                        | Nail makers (i) .....                                          | 38    | 265    | 212    |       | 624    |       | 1,310  | 21    |       |
| 210                                        | Officials of manufacturing and mining companies .....          | 61    | 436    | 1,005  | 33    | 412    | 18    | 953    | 205   | 37    |
| 211                                        | Oil-mill and refinery operatives .....                         | 2     | 165    | 756    | 9     | 663    | 2     | 879    | 48    |       |
| 212                                        | Oil-well operatives and laborers .....                         |       |        | 257    |       | 31     |       | 6,902  |       |       |
| 213                                        | Organ makers .....                                             | 21    | 308    | 175    | 3     | 77     |       | 150    | 4     | 2     |
| 214                                        | Painters and varnishers .....                                  | 1,519 | 5,054  | 25,563 | 580   | 11,441 | 386   | 12,999 | 1,610 | 478   |
| 215                                        | Paperhangers .....                                             | 35    | 185    | 712    |       | 294    | 1     | 1,352  | 40    | 3     |
| 216                                        | Paper-mill operatives .....                                    | 659   | 637    | 3,398  | 51    | 362    | 15    | 1,633  | 52    | 7     |
| 217                                        | Pattern makers .....                                           | 47    | 281    | 1,303  | 9     | 301    | 14    | 1,133  | 153   | 8     |
| 218                                        | Photographers .....                                            | 99    | 259    | 1,619  | 71    | 237    | 52    | 975    | 94    | 50    |
| 219                                        | Pianoforte makers and tuners .....                             | 17    | 164    | 3,004  | 4     | 84     | 6     | 128    | 10    | 3     |
| 220                                        | Plasterers .....                                               | 26    | 410    | 2,221  | 96    | 705    | 82    | 3,733  | 79    | 67    |

a The unskilled workmen employed in brick-yards are generally reported as common "laborers".

b See "builders and contractors (not specified)" and "railroad builders and contractors".

c See "woolen-mill operatives" and "mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

d See "tobacco-factory operatives".

e See "print-works operatives" and "mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

f Largely reported as "sailors", while many who follow the avocation of "fishermen" for only a portion of the year are reported under some other branch of industry.

g Including foundries, furnaces, and rolling-mills. Large numbers employed in these establishments are returned as "operatives" or "laborers" without designation of trade—see "nail makers" and "stove, furnace, and grate makers".

h In 1870 "seamstresses" were included with "tailors and tailoresses"—see "shirt, collar, and cuff makers" and "tailors and tailoresses".

i See "iron and steel works and shops operatives".

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**B—NUMBER OF MALES OCCUPIED—Continued.**

| Tenn. | Tex.  | Vt.   | Va.   | W. Va. | Wis.   | Ariz. | Dak.  | D. C. | Idaho. | Mont. | N. Mex. | Utah. | Wash. | Wyo. |     |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---------|-------|-------|------|-----|
| 23    | 35    | 7     | 18    | 44     | 1,210  | 47    | 42    | 63    | 32     | 48    | 10      | 49    | 40    | 10   | 146 |
| 476   | 485   | 125   | 559   | 339    | 684    | 4     | 110   | 352   | 8      | 15    | 20      | 146   | 44    |      | 147 |
| 23    | 46    | 28    | 19    | 10     | 50     |       | 4     | 3     | 1      | 1     |         | 2     | 3     | 2    | 148 |
|       |       |       |       |        | 2      |       |       | 2     |        |       |         | 1     |       |      | 149 |
| 48    | 29    | 19    | 32    | 30     | 141    |       | 3     | 13    | 2      |       |         | 14    | 3     |      | 150 |
| 89    | 155   | 29    | 42    | 27     | 190    | 19    | 33    | 161   | 2      | 6     | 28      | 22    | 13    |      | 151 |
| 459   | 1,096 | 280   | 656   | 314    | 1,732  | 127   | 178   | 532   | 101    | 174   | 79      | 194   | 122   | 56   | 152 |
| 2     |       | 31    |       |        | 1      |       |       |       |        |       |         |       |       |      | 153 |
| 722   | 281   | 493   | 722   | 350    | 1,131  | 10    | 36    | 165   | 15     | 19    | 11      | 98    | 61    | 6    | 154 |
| 11    | 15    | 12    | 7     | 8      | 57     | 1     | 1     | 15    |        |       |         | 3     | 3     |      | 155 |
| -116  | 47    | 41    | 12    | 5      | 28     |       |       | 1     | 2      |       |         | 2     |       |      | 156 |
| 5,297 | 5,693 | 3,053 | 8,273 | 3,295  | 10,777 | 594   | 1,599 | 1,729 | 405    | 546   | 617     | 1,253 | 852   | 210  | 157 |
| 1     |       | 6     | 4     | 12     | 91     |       |       | 5     |        |       | 2       | 18    | 1     |      | 158 |
| 694   | 414   | 303   | 781   | 326    | 2,094  | 27    | 106   | 99    | 21     | 36    | 18      | 40    | 19    | 9    | 159 |
| 26    | 51    | 43    | 68    | 12     | 130    | 16    | 4     | 5     | 5      | 173   | 21      | 66    | 6     | 3    | 160 |
| 3     |       | 79    | 1     | 7      | 400    |       | 1     | 1     | 9      | 1     |         | 3     | 4     |      | 161 |
|       | 7     | 10    | 3     | 14     | 16     |       |       | 4     |        |       |         |       | 3     |      | 162 |
| 43    | 109   | 47    | 451   | 298    | 1,473  | 12    | 28    | 155   | 3      | 2     | 81      | 13    | 8     | 8    | 163 |
| 163   | 106   | 53    | 228   | 62     | 223    | 11    | 10    | 33    | 2      | 7     | 2       | 16    | 7     | 2    | 164 |
| 59    | 104   | 49    | 100   | 32     | 162    | 8     | 26    | 46    | 9      | 14    | 8       | 34    | 11    | 1    | 165 |
| 162   | 136   | 18    | 214   | 58     | 160    | 5     | 15    | 150   | 4      | 3     | 3       | 12    |       |      | 166 |
| 525   | 103   | 453   | 1,155 | 875    | 1,908  | 11    | 22    | 69    | 11     | 15    | 1       | 38    | 86    | 3    | 167 |
| 19    | 9     | 102   | 17    | 8      | 23     |       |       | 20    |        | 1     |         | 2     |       | 1    | 168 |
|       |       |       |       |        | 8      |       |       | 1     |        |       |         | 1     |       |      | 169 |
| 575   | 46    | 352   | 405   | 1      | 68     |       |       | 1     |        |       |         | 4     | 1     |      | 170 |
| 100   | 5     | 3     | 51    | 11     | 29     |       |       | 3     |        | 1     | 1       | 1     |       |      | 171 |
| 120   | 98    | 71    | 120   | 63     | 291    |       | 1     | 37    | 2      | 3     |         | 12    | 9     | 7    | 172 |
| 761   | 846   | 377   | 765   | 766    | 1,617  | 209   | 201   | 412   | 69     | 139   | 106     | 290   | 169   | 147  | 173 |
| 9     | 9     | 6     | 12    | 6      | 32     |       | 1     | 70    |        |       |         | 6     | 1     | 1    | 174 |
| 11    |       | 1     | 48    | 1      |        |       |       | 1     |        |       |         |       |       |      | 175 |
| 3     |       | 12    |       | 1      | 16     |       |       |       | 1      |       |         |       | 2     | 1    | 176 |
| 199   | 140   | 16    | 3,624 | 8      | 402    |       | 4     | 80    | 6      | 5     | 3       | 14    | 607   |      | 177 |
|       |       |       |       |        | 4      |       |       |       |        |       |         |       |       |      | 178 |
|       | 2     |       |       | 1      | 8      |       |       |       |        | 1     |         | 1     | 2     |      | 179 |
|       |       |       |       | 1      | 1      |       |       |       |        |       |         |       |       |      | 180 |
| 56    | 19    | 8     | 75    | 28     | 43     |       |       | 70    |        |       |         | 3     | 1     |      | 181 |
|       |       | 3     |       |        | 8      |       |       | 8     |        |       |         | 1     |       |      | 182 |
| 5     | 7     | 9     | 3     | 665    | 12     | 1     | 3     | 1     |        | 1     | 1       | 3     | 3     | 1    | 183 |

TABLE XXXIII.—THE NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH  
C—NUMBER OF FEMALES OCCUPIED—Continued.

| OCCUPATIONS.                                                 | United States. | Ala.  | Ark. | Cal.  | Colo. | Conn. | Del.  | Fla. | Ga.   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| MANUFACTURING, ETC., INDUSTRIES—continued.                   |                |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| 146 Brewers and maltsters                                    | 61             |       |      | 1     |       |       |       |      |       |
| 147 Brick and tile makers (a)                                | 68             | 2     |      | 1     |       |       |       |      | 2     |
| 148 Bridge builders and contractors (b)                      |                |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| 149 Britannia and japanned ware makers                       | 114            |       |      |       |       | 23    |       |      |       |
| 150 Broom and brush makers                                   | 642            |       |      | 1     |       | 9     |       |      |       |
| 151 Builders and contractors (not specified)                 | 11             |       | 1    |       | 1     |       |       |      |       |
| 152 Butchers                                                 |                |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| 153 Button-factory operatives                                | 2,392          |       |      |       |       | 627   |       |      |       |
| 154 Cabinet makers                                           | 480            | 1     | 1    | 2     |       | 9     |       |      | 10    |
| 155 Candle, soap, and tallow makers                          | 205            | 1     |      | 10    |       | 4     |       |      | 2     |
| 156 Car makers                                               |                |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| 157 Carpenters and joiners                                   |                |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| 158 Carpet makers (c)                                        | 7,106          |       |      | 20    | 1     | 708   | 3     |      | 4     |
| 159 Carriage and wagon makers                                | 138            |       |      |       |       | 18    | 2     |      | 2     |
| 160 Charcoal and lime burners                                |                |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| 161 Cheese makers                                            | 340            |       |      |       |       | 1     |       |      |       |
| 162 Chemical-works employes                                  | 414            |       |      |       |       | 1     |       |      |       |
| 163 Cigar makers (d)                                         | 5,332          | 13    | 1    | 45    | 2     | 24    | 13    | 101  | 5     |
| 164 Clerks and bookkeepers in manufacturing establishments   | 193            |       |      | 4     |       | 5     | 1     |      | 1     |
| 165 Clock and watch makers and repairers                     | 1,818          |       |      | 1     |       | 385   |       |      |       |
| 166 Confectioners                                            | 1,900          | 2     | 1    | 33    |       | 17    | 9     |      | 17    |
| 167 Coopers                                                  |                |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| 168 Copper workers                                           | 16             |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| 169 Corset makers                                            | 3,865          |       |      | 11    |       | 1,838 |       |      |       |
| 170 Cotton-mill operatives (e)                               | 91,479         | 1,294 | 3    | 1     |       | 5,761 | 389   | 1    | 2,411 |
| 171 Distillers and rectifiers                                | 8              |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| 172 Employes in manufacturing establishments (not specified) | 8,651          | 23    | 1    | 57    | 7     | 960   | 89    |      | 46    |
| 173 Engineers and firemen                                    |                |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| 174 Engravers                                                | 103            |       |      | 2     |       | 2     | 1     |      |       |
| 175 Fertilizer establishment operatives                      | 12             |       |      |       |       | 7     |       |      |       |
| 176 File makers, cutters, and grinders                       | 22             |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| 177 Fishermen and oystermen (f)                              | 65             | 3     |      | 2     |       | 7     | 1     | 4    | 1     |
| 178 Flax dressers                                            | 990            |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| 179 Fur workers                                              | 616            |       |      | 1     |       | 42    |       |      |       |
| 180 Galloon, gimp, and tassel makers                         | 1,542          |       |      | 21    |       | 11    |       |      |       |
| 181 Gae-works employes                                       | 15             |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| 182 Gilders                                                  | 60             |       |      |       |       | 5     |       |      |       |
| 183 Glass-works operatives                                   | 564            |       |      |       | 1     | 139   |       |      |       |
| 184 Glove makers                                             | 1,953          |       |      | 89    |       | 45    |       |      |       |
| 185 Gold and silver workers and jewelers                     | 1,987          |       |      | 2     |       | 92    |       |      |       |
| 186 Gun- and lock-smiths                                     | 195            |       |      | 1     |       | 131   |       |      |       |
| 187 Hair cleaners, dressers, and workers                     | 999            | 3     | 1    | 14    | 4     | 8     |       |      |       |
| 188 Harness and saddle makers                                | 1,551          | 3     | 4    | 28    | 3     | 25    |       |      | 220   |
| 189 Hat and cap makers                                       | 3,856          | 1     | 4    | 13    | 1     | 671   | 1     | 1    | 2     |
| 190 Hosiery and knitting-mill operatives (g)                 | 7,860          |       |      |       |       | 524   | 2     |      |       |
| 191 Iron and steel works and shops operatives (g)            | 402            |       |      |       |       | 228   |       |      |       |
| 192 Lace makers                                              | 1,454          | 1     |      | 21    |       | 8     |       |      |       |
| 193 Lead and zinc works operatives                           |                |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| 194 Leather case and pocket-book makers                      | 324            |       |      |       |       | 4     |       |      |       |
| 195 Leather carriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners       | 200            |       |      |       |       | 14    | 14    |      |       |
| 196 Lumbermen and raftsmen                                   |                |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| 197 Machinists                                               |                |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| 198 Manufacturers                                            | 407            |       | 1    | 11    |       | 4     |       |      |       |
| 199 Marble and stone cutters                                 |                |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| 200 Masons (brick and stone)                                 |                |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| 201 Meat and fruit preserving establishment employes         | 839            |       |      | 61    |       | 5     | 8     |      |       |
| 202 Meat packers, curers, and picklers                       | 325            | 1     |      |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| 203 Mechanics (not specified)                                | 5              |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| 204 Mill and factory operatives (not specified)              | 8,186          | 16    | 7    | 87    | 1     | 344   | 19    | 62   | 590   |
| 205 Millers                                                  | 77             | 9     |      |       |       | 14    | 1     |      | 7     |
| 206 Milliners, dressmakers, and seamstresses (h)             | 281,928        | 1,963 | 615  | 6,586 | 880   | 5,141 | 1,001 | 424  | 3,517 |
| 207 Miners                                                   | 79             |       |      | 6     | 11    |       |       |      |       |
| 208 Mirror and picture-frame makers                          | 113            |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| 209 Nail makers (i)                                          | 374            |       |      |       |       | 24    |       |      |       |
| 210 Officials of manufacturing and mining companies          | 19             |       |      |       |       | 1     |       |      |       |
| 211 Oil-mill and refinery operatives                         | 32             | 1     |      |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| 212 Oil-well operatives and laborers                         |                |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| 213 Organ makers                                             | 64             |       |      |       |       | 1     |       |      |       |
| 214 Painters and varnishers                                  | 266            | 2     |      | 9     | 1     | 5     | 5     |      | 1     |
| 215 Paperhangers                                             | 154            |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| 216 Paper-mill operatives                                    | 6,719          |       |      | 7     |       | 448   | 35    |      | 66    |
| 217 Pattern makers                                           |                |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |       |
| 218 Photographers                                            | 451            | 3     | 2    | 18    | 6     | 12    |       |      | 2     |
| 219 Pianoforte makers and tuners                             | 37             |       |      | 1     |       | 7     |       |      |       |
| 220 Plasterers                                               |                |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |       |

a The unskilled workmen employed in brick-yards are generally reported as common "laborers".

b See "builders and contractors (not specified)" and "railroad builders and contractors".

c See "woolen-mill operatives" and "mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

d See "tobacco-factory operatives".

e See "print-works operatives" and "mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

f Largely reported as "sailors", while many who follow the avocation of "fishermen" for only a portion of the year are reported under some other branch of industry.

g Including foundries, furnaces, and rolling-mills. Large numbers employed in these establishments are returned as "operatives" or "laborers", without designation of trade—see "nail makers" and "stove, furnace, and grate makers".

h In 1870 "seamstresses" were included with "tailors and tailoresses"—see "shirt, collar, and cuff makers" and "tailors and tailoresses".

i See "iron and steel works and shops operatives".

## SPECIAL OCCUPATION AND CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880.

## C—NUMBER OF FEMALES OCCUPIED—Continued.

| Ill.   | Ind.  | Iowa. | Kana. | Ky.   | La.   | Me.   | Md.   | Mass.  | Mich. | Minn. | Miss. | Mo.   | Nebr. | Nev. |     |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----|
| 2      | 1     | 1     | 1     | 2     |       |       | 1     | 3      | 1     |       |       | 2     |       |      | 146 |
| 8      | 6     | 2     |       |       | 11    | 1     | 1     | 5      | 1     |       |       |       |       |      | 147 |
| 4      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 47     |       |       |       |       |       |      | 148 |
| 7      | 15    |       |       | 1     | 1     | 6     | 2     | 158    | 64    | 2     |       | 4     |       | 1    | 149 |
|        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 1      |       |       |       |       |       |      | 150 |
|        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |      | 151 |
| 31     |       |       |       |       |       |       | 2     | 765    |       |       |       |       |       |      | 152 |
| 9      | 25    | 20    |       | 2     |       | 1     | 2     | 82     | 4     | 1     |       | 13    | 1     | 3    | 153 |
| 11     |       |       |       | 5     |       |       |       | 12     |       | 5     |       | 4     |       |      | 154 |
|        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |      | 155 |
|        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |      | 156 |
| 168    | 88    | 95    | 31    | 10    |       | 12    | 11    | 1,132  | 127   | 47    |       | 24    | 10    |      | 157 |
| 3      | 3     | 1     |       |       |       |       |       | 17     | 4     |       |       | 2     |       |      | 158 |
|        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |      | 159 |
| 6      | 1     | 2     | 1     |       |       | 2     |       |        | 7     | 21    |       |       |       |      | 160 |
| 18     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 38     | 34    |       |       | 2     |       |      | 161 |
| 95     | 23    | 24    | 1     | 24    | 23    | 5     | 88    | 241    | 79    | 2     | 2     | 19    | 2     |      | 162 |
| 9      | 3     | 1     |       | 2     |       | 7     | 3     | 25     | 1     | 2     |       | 1     |       |      | 163 |
| 558    |       |       |       |       | 1     | 37    |       | 676    | 15    |       |       | 8     |       |      | 164 |
|        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |      | 165 |
| 116    | 10    | 10    | 2     | 35    | 14    | 4     | 131   | 122    | 40    | 12    | 3     | 135   | 2     | 3    | 166 |
|        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |      | 167 |
| 21     |       |       |       |       |       | 2     | 5     | 14     |       |       |       |       |       |      | 168 |
| 48     | 418   | 6     |       | 75    | 29    | 6,548 | 1,992 | 31,521 | 168   | 4     | 509   | 6     | 1     |      | 169 |
|        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 17    | 41    |       | 192   |       |      | 170 |
| 1      |       |       |       | 1     |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |      | 171 |
| 632    | 69    | 47    | 11    | 23    | 22    | 106   | 43    | 1,856  | 87    | 9     | 2     | 108   |       |      | 172 |
| 6      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |      | 173 |
|        | 2     |       |       |       |       |       |       | 17     | 1     |       |       |       |       |      | 174 |
|        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |      | 175 |
| 2      |       |       |       |       | 2     | 1     | 8     | 4      |       |       |       |       |       |      | 176 |
| 7      | 49    |       |       |       |       |       |       | 2      |       | 1     | 2     |       |       |      | 177 |
| 17     | 1     |       |       | 3     |       |       |       | 191    |       |       |       |       |       |      | 178 |
| 54     |       |       |       |       |       |       | 8     | 24     | 11    |       |       | 1     |       |      | 179 |
|        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 37     |       |       |       |       |       |      | 180 |
|        |       |       |       |       |       |       | 1     |        |       | 1     |       | 1     |       |      | 181 |
| 4      |       |       |       |       |       |       | 1     |        |       |       |       |       |       |      | 182 |
| 2      | 16    |       |       | 4     |       |       |       | 6      | 5     |       |       |       |       |      | 183 |
| 24     | 1     | 9     | 1     | 1     |       | 1     | 21    | 38     |       |       |       |       |       |      | 184 |
| 35     | 1     | 14    |       | 10    |       | 1     | 14    | 9      | 5     | 6     |       | 12    |       | 1    | 185 |
|        |       |       |       |       |       | 1     |       | 14     | 7     |       |       | 7     |       |      | 186 |
|        | 1     |       |       |       |       |       | 3     | 11     |       |       |       |       |       |      | 187 |
| 83     | 14    | 17    | 9     | 10    | 15    | 15    | 85    | 88     | 18    | 13    |       | 2     | 4     |      | 188 |
| 38     | 4     | 4     | 1     | 26    | 2     | 117   | 46    | 90     | 8     | 13    | 6     | 31    | 7     | 1    | 189 |
| 20     |       | 3     |       |       | 2     | 23    | 23    | 286    | 7     | 3     |       | 5     | 1     |      | 190 |
| 126    | 79    | 1     |       |       | 5     | 51    | 1     | 729    | 237   | 5     | 6     | 74    |       |      | 191 |
|        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |      | 192 |
| 27     | 36    | 3     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 11     | 1     | 6     |       | 4     |       |      | 193 |
|        | 5     |       |       |       |       |       |       | 41     | 4     | 2     |       | 1     | 2     |      | 194 |
| 9      |       |       |       |       |       |       | 2     | 73     |       |       |       |       |       |      | 195 |
| 4      |       |       |       |       |       |       | 2     | 33     |       | 1     |       | 2     |       |      | 196 |
|        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |      | 197 |
|        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |      | 198 |
| 21     | 5     | 3     | 4     | 13    |       | 2     | 8     | 31     | 9     | 3     |       | 11    |       |      | 199 |
|        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |      | 200 |
|        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |      | 201 |
| 16     | 1     |       |       | 2     |       | 153   | 143   | 63     | 2     |       |       | 37    |       |      | 202 |
| 12     | 2     |       |       |       |       |       | 285   | 2      |       |       |       | 10    |       |      | 203 |
|        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 1      |       |       |       |       |       |      | 204 |
| 403    | 35    | 26    | 2     | 74    | 23    | 161   | 72    | 1,405  | 71    | 13    | 1     | 266   | 1     |      | 205 |
| 4      | 8     | 4     |       |       |       |       | 6     | 5      | 1     |       |       |       |       |      | 206 |
| 18,982 | 8,868 | 7,434 | 2,700 | 5,649 | 3,920 | 4,579 | 7,977 | 17,985 | 9,346 | 3,654 | 1,194 | 8,538 | 1,533 | 230  | 207 |
| 5      | 8     | 1     |       | 8     |       |       |       |        |       |       |       | 18    |       |      | 208 |
| 9      |       |       |       |       |       |       | 9     | 18     | 12    |       |       | 1     |       |      | 209 |
| 2      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 268    |       |       |       |       |       |      | 210 |
| 1      |       |       | 5     |       |       | 1     |       | 2      | 2     | 1     |       |       |       |      | 211 |
| 2      |       |       |       |       | 1     |       |       | 3      |       |       |       | 1     |       |      | 212 |
|        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |      | 213 |
| 41     | 47    | 22    | 3     |       | 5     | 1     | 16    | 28     | 4     | 8     | 2     |       | 13    |      | 214 |
| 3      | 1     | 1     |       | 112   |       | 7     | 3     | 6      |       | 2     |       | 1     |       | 1    | 215 |
|        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |      | 216 |
| 71     | 110   | 16    | 3     | 49    |       | 148   | 77    | 2,217  | 86    | 22    |       | 24    | 1     |      | 217 |
|        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |      | 218 |
| 34     | 12    | 24    | 14    | 2     |       | 6     | 5     | 57     | 28    | 8     | 1     | 12    | 8     |      | 219 |
| 1      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 20     |       |       |       |       |       |      | 220 |

TABLE XXXIII.—THE NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH  
C—NUMBER OF FEMALES OCCUPIED—Continued.

|                                            | OCCUPATIONS.                                             | N. H. | N. J. | N. Y.  | N. C. | Ohio.  | Oreg. | Pa.    | R. I. | S. C. |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| MANUFACTURING, ETC., INDUSTRIES—continued. |                                                          |       |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |       |
| 146                                        | Brewers and maltsters                                    |       | 2     | 37     |       | 1      | 1     | 2      |       |       |
| 147                                        | Brick and tile makers (a)                                |       |       | 7      | 4     | 2      |       | 3      |       | 4     |
| 148                                        | Bridge builders and contractors (b)                      |       |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |       |
| 149                                        | Britannia and japanware ware makers                      |       | 15    | 12     |       |        |       | 13     |       |       |
| 150                                        | Broom and brush makers                                   | 2     | 48    | 214    |       | 36     |       | 41     | 26    |       |
| 151                                        | Builders and contractors (not specified)                 |       |       | 8      |       |        |       |        |       |       |
| 152                                        | Butchers                                                 |       |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |       |
| 153                                        | Button-factory operatives                                |       | 513   | 353    |       |        |       | 78     |       |       |
| 154                                        | Cabinet makers                                           |       | 9     | 82     | 12    | 119    |       | 37     | 3     | 2     |
| 155                                        | Candle, soap, and tallow makers                          |       | 3     | 75     | 3     | 44     |       | 23     | 2     |       |
| 156                                        | Car makers                                               |       |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |       |
| 157                                        | Carpenters and joiners                                   |       |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |       |
| 158                                        | Carpet makers (c)                                        | 3     | 135   | 2,766  |       | 241    | 6     | 1,296  | 9     |       |
| 159                                        | Carriage and wagon makers                                |       | 1     | 20     | 1     | 16     | 1     | 7      |       | 2     |
| 160                                        | Charcoal and lime burners                                |       |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |       |
| 161                                        | Cheese makers                                            | 1     | 1     | 212    |       | 36     |       | 12     |       |       |
| 162                                        | Chemical-works employes                                  |       | 17    | 168    |       | 12     |       | 86     | 31    |       |
| 163                                        | Cigar makers (d)                                         | 11    | 55    | 2,920  | 5     | 264    | 2     | 1,046  | 38    |       |
| 164                                        | Clerks and bookkeepers in manufacturing establishments   | 14    | 6     | 46     | 2     | 13     |       | 32     | 5     |       |
| 165                                        | Clock and watch makers and repairers                     | 2     | 28    | 36     |       | 1      |       | 69     | 1     |       |
| 166                                        | Confectioners                                            | 1     | 121   | 514    | 3     | 44     | 1     | 283    | 11    | 11    |
| 167                                        | Coopers                                                  |       |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |       |
| 168                                        | Copper workers                                           |       |       | 1      |       |        |       | 1      |       |       |
| 169                                        | Corset makers                                            | 1     | 351   | 573    |       | 10     |       | 51     | 23    |       |
| 170                                        | Cotton-mill operatives (e)                               | 9,037 | 2,354 | 5,082  | 1,985 | 198    |       | 8,833  | 9,535 | 1,357 |
| 171                                        | Distillers and rectifiers                                |       |       | 3      | 2     | 1      |       |        |       |       |
| 172                                        | Employes in manufacturing establishments (not specified) | 119   | 517   | 2,297  | 32    | 374    | 1     | 761    | 104   | 1     |
| 173                                        | Engineers and firemen                                    |       |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |       |
| 174                                        | Engravers                                                | 5     | 2     | 46     |       |        |       | 16     | 5     |       |
| 175                                        | Fertilizer establishment operatives                      |       | 2     |        |       |        |       | 1      |       |       |
| 176                                        | File makers, cutters, and grinders                       |       | 2     | 7      |       |        |       | 4      | 5     |       |
| 177                                        | Fishermen and oystermen (f)                              |       |       | 19     |       |        | 3     |        |       |       |
| 178                                        | Flax dressers                                            |       | 496   | 177    |       | 39     |       | 31     |       |       |
| 179                                        | Fur workers                                              |       | 11    | 454    |       | 6      | 3     | 34     |       |       |
| 180                                        | Galloon, gimp, and tassel makers                         |       | 48    | 974    |       | 14     |       | 374    |       |       |
| 181                                        | Gas-works employes                                       | 3     | 4     | 2      |       | 1      |       |        | 1     |       |
| 182                                        | Gilders                                                  |       | 2     | 30     |       | 5      |       | 2      |       |       |
| 183                                        | Glass-works operatives                                   | 1     | 14    | 153    |       | 21     |       | 107    | 7     |       |
| 184                                        | Glove makers                                             | 148   | 38    | 1,478  |       | 5      | 5     | 11     |       |       |
| 185                                        | Gold and silver workers and jewelers                     |       | 170   | 432    |       | 24     |       | 136    | 437   |       |
| 186                                        | Gun- and lock-smiths                                     | 13    |       | 31     |       | 1      |       | 2      |       |       |
| 187                                        | Hair cleaners, dressers, and workers                     | 7     | 40    | 337    | 1     | 77     | 6     | 67     | 48    |       |
| 188                                        | Harness and saddle makers                                |       | 107   | 499    | 18    | 20     |       | 42     | 18    | 7     |
| 189                                        | Hat and cap makers                                       | 17    | 673   | 1,509  | 1     | 31     |       | 493    |       |       |
| 190                                        | Hosiery and knitting-mill operatives (g)                 | 669   | 297   | 1,888  |       | 219    | 1     | 2,760  | 5     | 15    |
| 191                                        | Iron and steel works and shops operatives (g)            | 9     | 28    | 9      |       | 2      |       | 34     | 31    |       |
| 192                                        | Lace makers                                              | 2     | 46    | 1,135  |       | 27     |       | 108    | 1     |       |
| 193                                        | Lead and zinc works operatives                           |       |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |       |
| 194                                        | Leather case and pocket-book makers                      |       | 7     | 160    |       |        |       | 68     |       |       |
| 195                                        | Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners       |       | 39    | 27     |       |        |       | 41     |       |       |
| 196                                        | Lumbermen and raftsmen                                   |       |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |       |
| 197                                        | Machinists                                               |       |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |       |
| 198                                        | Manufacturers                                            |       | 14    | 182    |       | 18     |       | 46     | 2     |       |
| 199                                        | Marble and stone cutters                                 |       |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |       |
| 200                                        | Masons (brick and stone)                                 |       |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |       |
| 201                                        | Meat and fruit preserving establishment employes         | 1     | 68    | 166    |       | 48     | 1     | 11     |       |       |
| 202                                        | Meat packers, curers, and picklers                       |       |       | 6      |       | 3      |       | 2      |       |       |
| 203                                        | Mechanics (not specified)                                |       |       |        |       | 1      |       |        |       |       |
| 204                                        | Mill and factory operatives (not specified)              | 122   | 406   | 908    | 222   | 77     | 2     | 2,331  | 192   | 37    |
| 205                                        | Millers                                                  |       |       |        | 15    | 3      |       |        |       |       |
| 206                                        | Milliners, dressmakers, and seamstresses (h)             | 3,327 | 8,993 | 50,383 | 2,355 | 22,387 | 583   | 33,503 | 2,896 | 2,216 |
| 207                                        | Miners                                                   | 2     |       |        | 15    |        |       | 9      |       |       |
| 208                                        | Mirror and picture-frame makers                          |       | 26    | 26     |       | 8      |       | 4      |       |       |
| 209                                        | Nail makers (i)                                          | 32    | 1     | 33     |       | 2      |       | 9      | 1     |       |
| 210                                        | Officials of manufacturing and mining companies          |       | 2     | 2      |       | 2      |       | 2      |       |       |
| 211                                        | Oil-mill and refinery operatives                         |       |       | 7      | 1     | 4      |       | 1      | 3     |       |
| 212                                        | Oil-well operatives and laborers                         |       |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |       |
| 213                                        | Organ makers                                             |       |       | 1      |       |        |       | 4      |       |       |
| 214                                        | Painters and varnishers                                  |       | 4     | 3      | 12    | 17     |       | 9      | 1     |       |
| 215                                        | Paperhangers                                             | 3     | 2     | 6      |       |        |       | 9      | 1     |       |
| 216                                        | Paper-mill operatives                                    | 167   | 110   | 1,059  | 30    | 184    |       | 543    | 22    |       |
| 217                                        | Pattern makers                                           |       |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |       |
| 218                                        | Photographers                                            | 16    | 6     | 50     | 2     | 1      | 6     | 54     | 12    |       |
| 219                                        | Pianoforte makers and tuners                             |       |       | 8      |       |        |       |        |       |       |
| 220                                        | Plasterers                                               |       |       |        |       |        |       |        |       |       |

a The unskilled workmen employed in brick-yards are generally reported as common "laborers".

b See "builders and contractors (not specified)" and "railroad builders and contractors".

c See "woolen-mill operatives" and "mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

d See "tobacco-factory operatives".

e See "print-works operatives" and "mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

f Largely reported as "sailors", while many who follow the avocation of "fishermen" for only a portion of the year are reported under some other branch of industry.

g Including foundries, furnaces, and rolling-mills. Large numbers employed in these establishments are returned as "operatives" or "laborers", without designation of trade—see "nail makers" and "stove, furnace, and grate makers".

h In 1870 "seamstresses" were included with "tailors and tailoresses"—see "shirt, collar, and cuff makers" and "tailors and tailoresses".

i See "iron and steel works and shops operatives".

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**C—NUMBER OF FEMALES OCCUPIED—Continued.**

[illegible]

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE XXXIV.—PERSONS ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, ETC.: 1880.

## FLORIDA.

| OCCUPATIONS.                                                          | ALL AGES. |        |         | AGE AND SEX. |         |           |         |              |         | NATIVITY.      |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|---------|--------------|---------|-----------|---------|--------------|---------|----------------|----------|----------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                                       | Total.    | Male.  | Female. | 10 to 15.    |         | 16 to 59. |         | 60 and over. |         | United States. | Ireland. | Germany. | Great Britain. | Sweden and Norway. | British America. | Other countries. |
|                                                                       |           |        |         | Male.        | Female. | Male.     | Female. | Male.        | Female. |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| ALL OCCUPATIONS.....                                                  | 91,536    | 73,752 | 17,784  | 6,532        | 3,312   | 62,193    | 13,688  | 5,027        | 784     | 86,410         | 329      | 459      | 532            | 186                | 215              | 3,405            |
| AGRICULTURE.....                                                      | 58,731    | 47,465 | 11,266  | 5,649        | 2,680   | 38,108    | 8,121   | 3,708        | 465     | 57,813         | 51       | 94       | 150            | 73                 | 49               | 501              |
| Agricultural laborers.....                                            | 32,259    | 22,279 | 9,980   | 5,627        | 2,677   | 15,933    | 7,067   | 719          | 236     | 31,954         | 3        | 8        | 24             | 22                 | 10               | 238              |
| Farmers and planters.....                                             | 25,505    | 24,254 | 1,251   | .....        | .....   | 21,333    | 1,030   | 2,921        | 221     | 24,957         | 43       | 71       | 111            | 48                 | 87               | 238              |
| Gardeners, nurserymen, and vine-growers.....                          | 403       | 395    | 8       | 6            | .....   | 334       | 5       | 55           | 8       | 352            | 5        | 11       | 12             | 2                  | 2                | 19               |
| Stock raisers, drovers, and herders.....                              | 211       | 201    | 10      | 13           | 2       | 179       | 6       | 9            | 2       | 206            | .....    | 2        | 1              | .....              | .....            | 2                |
| PROFESSIONAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES.....                               | 17,993    | 12,098 | 5,895   | 603          | 582     | 10,801    | 4,951   | 694          | 292     | 16,945         | 110      | 68       | 106            | 31                 | 58               | 605              |
| Barbers and hairdressers.....                                         | 109       | 106    | 3       | 5            | .....   | 90        | 3       | 2            | .....   | 95             | .....    | 4        | 1              | .....              | .....            | 9                |
| Boarding- and lodging-house keepers.....                              | 62        | 19     | 43      | .....        | .....   | 12        | 40      | 7            | 3       | 52             | 6        | 1        | .....          | .....              | 1                | 2                |
| Clergymen.....                                                        | 420       | 420    | .....   | .....        | .....   | 356       | .....   | 64           | .....   | 386            | 4        | 1        | 10             | 1                  | 3                | 15               |
| Clerks and copyists (not specified).....                              | 29        | 29     | .....   | .....        | .....   | 28        | 1       | 1            | .....   | 27             | .....    | .....    | .....          | .....              | 1                | 1                |
| Dentists.....                                                         | 68        | 68     | .....   | .....        | .....   | 63        | 5       | .....        | .....   | 62             | .....    | 1        | 2              | .....              | .....            | 3                |
| Domestic servants.....                                                | 4,375     | 398    | 3,477   | 246          | 505     | 612       | 2,799   | 40           | 173     | 4,121          | 7        | 5        | 6              | 1                  | 4                | 231              |
| Hotel and restaurant keepers and employes.....                        | 387       | 349    | 38      | 11           | .....   | 321       | 31      | 17           | 7       | 346            | 2        | 8        | 3              | 1                  | 1                | 26               |
| Journalists.....                                                      | 33        | 32     | 1       | .....        | .....   | 31        | 1       | 1            | .....   | 32             | .....    | .....    | .....          | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Laborers.....                                                         | 8,873     | 8,139  | 734     | 316          | 70      | 7,424     | 631     | 399          | 33      | 8,512          | 43       | 24       | 40             | 23                 | 25               | 206              |
| Launderers and laundresses.....                                       | 1,138     | 2      | 1,136   | .....        | 7       | 2         | 1,089   | .....        | 40      | 1,113          | 2        | .....    | 2              | .....              | .....            | 21               |
| Lawyers.....                                                          | 306       | 305    | 1       | .....        | .....   | 284       | 1       | 21           | .....   | 291            | 1        | 3        | 2              | .....              | .....            | 1                |
| Livery-stable keepers and hostlers.....                               | 91        | 91     | .....   | 8            | .....   | 86        | .....   | 2            | .....   | 88             | 1        | 1        | .....          | .....              | .....            | 5                |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                                  | 44        | 29     | 15      | .....        | .....   | 29        | 15      | .....        | .....   | 35             | .....    | .....    | 15             | .....              | 3                | 20               |
| Officials and employes (civil) of government.....                     | 521       | 515    | 6       | 1            | .....   | 472       | 6       | 42           | .....   | 471            | 7        | 5        | 15             | .....              | 4                | 20               |
| Physicians and surgeons.....                                          | 374       | 372    | 2       | .....        | .....   | 329       | 1       | 43           | 1       | 343            | 2        | 2        | 2              | .....              | 4                | 20               |
| Teachers.....                                                         | 618       | 535    | 283     | .....        | .....   | 313       | 274     | 23           | 9       | 506            | 5        | 2        | 7              | 1                  | 11               | 26               |
| TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.....                                         | 6,446     | 6,386  | 60      | 80           | .....   | 6,115     | 49      | 191          | 11      | 5,203          | 89       | 166      | 121            | 40                 | 48               | 779              |
| Trade.....                                                            | .....     | .....  | .....   | .....        | .....   | .....     | .....   | .....        | .....   | .....          | .....    | .....    | .....          | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Clerks, salesmen, and accountants in stores.....                      | 1,219     | 1,209  | 10      | 41           | .....   | 1,150     | 10      | 18           | .....   | 1,082          | 4        | 30       | 21             | 2                  | 3                | 77               |
| Commercial travelers, hucksters, and peddlers.....                    | 105       | 101    | 4       | .....        | .....   | 87        | .....   | 12           | 4       | 86             | 5        | 1        | 2              | .....              | .....            | 11               |
| In banking and brokerage of money and stocks.....                     | 38        | 38     | .....   | .....        | .....   | 37        | .....   | 1            | .....   | 37             | 1        | .....    | .....          | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| In insurance.....                                                     | 12        | 12     | .....   | 1            | .....   | 8         | .....   | 3            | .....   | 10             | 1        | .....    | 1              | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Saloon keepers and bartenders.....                                    | 103       | 101    | 2       | 1            | .....   | 98        | 2       | 2            | .....   | 66             | 6        | 10       | 4              | 2                  | 1                | 14               |
| Traders and dealers.....                                              | 1,521     | 1,486  | 35      | .....        | .....   | 1,399     | 31      | 87           | 4       | 1,189          | 33       | 110      | 46             | 5                  | 17               | 141              |
| Transportation.....                                                   | .....     | .....  | .....   | .....        | .....   | .....     | .....   | .....        | .....   | .....          | .....    | .....    | .....          | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....                                 | 463       | 463    | .....   | 12           | .....   | 438       | .....   | 13           | .....   | 442            | 5        | .....    | 2              | 1                  | .....            | 13               |
| Officials and employes of express companies.....                      | 17        | 17     | .....   | .....        | .....   | 17        | .....   | .....        | .....   | 16             | .....    | .....    | .....          | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Officials and employes of railroad companies.....                     | 1,022     | 1,020  | 2       | 14           | .....   | 991       | 1       | 15           | 1       | 1,000          | 8        | 1        | 4              | .....              | 2                | 7                |
| Officials and employes of str. railroad co's.....                     | .....     | .....  | .....   | .....        | .....   | .....     | .....   | .....        | .....   | .....          | .....    | .....    | .....          | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Officials and employes of telegraph co's.....                         | 62        | 61     | 1       | .....        | .....   | 61        | 1       | .....        | .....   | 61             | .....    | .....    | 1              | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Sailors, steamboatmen, stewards, canal-men, pilots, and watermen..... | 1,520     | 1,519  | 1       | 3            | .....   | 1,486     | 1       | 30           | .....   | 928            | 13       | 11       | 37             | 25                 | 10               | 496              |
| MANUFACTURING, MECHANICAL, AND MINING INDUSTRIES.....                 | 8,436     | 7,803  | 633     | 800          | 50      | 7,169     | 567     | 434          | 16      | 6,449          | 79       | 131      | 155            | 42                 | 60               | 1,520            |
| Apprentices to trades.....                                            | 114       | 113    | 1       | 31           | .....   | 82        | 1       | .....        | .....   | 78             | .....    | .....    | 1              | 1                  | .....            | 34               |
| Bakers.....                                                           | 79        | 78     | 1       | .....        | .....   | 75        | 1       | 3            | .....   | 50             | 2        | 15       | 4              | .....              | 2                | 6                |
| Blacksmiths.....                                                      | 363       | 363    | .....   | 4            | .....   | 313       | .....   | 46           | .....   | 332            | 4        | 2        | 2              | 4                  | 3                | 16               |
| Bookbinders and finishers.....                                        | 1         | 1      | .....   | .....        | .....   | 1         | .....   | .....        | .....   | 1              | .....    | .....    | .....          | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Boot and shoe makers.....                                             | 162       | 161    | 1       | .....        | .....   | 148       | 1       | 13           | .....   | 120            | 4        | 10       | 5              | 1                  | 6                | 16               |
| Brewers and maltsters.....                                            | 1         | 1      | .....   | .....        | .....   | 1         | .....   | .....        | .....   | 1              | .....    | .....    | .....          | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Brick and stone masons, marble and stone cutters.....                 | 201       | 201    | .....   | .....        | .....   | 180       | .....   | 21           | .....   | 169            | 6        | 1        | 5              | .....              | 3                | 17               |
| Brick and tile makers.....                                            | 42        | 42     | .....   | .....        | .....   | 41        | .....   | 1            | .....   | 38             | 1        | .....    | 3              | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Butchers.....                                                         | 149       | 149    | .....   | .....        | .....   | 143       | .....   | 6            | .....   | 132            | .....    | 9        | 3              | .....              | .....            | 5                |
| Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....                                  | 59        | 58     | 1       | 1            | .....   | 51        | 1       | 6            | .....   | 40             | .....    | 5        | 2              | .....              | 2                | 9                |
| Carpenters and joiners.....                                           | 1,404     | 1,404  | .....   | 4            | .....   | 1,280     | .....   | 140          | .....   | 1,191          | 23       | 18       | 22             | 6                  | 13               | 131              |
| Carriage, car, and wagon makers.....                                  | 34        | 34     | .....   | 1            | .....   | 32        | .....   | 1            | .....   | 27             | 1        | .....    | 1              | .....              | .....            | 4                |
| Cigar makers and tobacco workers.....                                 | 1,293     | 1,192  | 101     | 97           | 19      | 1,053     | 79      | 32           | 3       | 285            | 2        | 13       | 2              | 1                  | .....            | 991              |
| Clerks and bookkeepers in manufacturing establishments.....           | 17        | 17     | .....   | .....        | .....   | 16        | .....   | 1            | .....   | 11             | .....    | .....    | 1              | .....              | .....            | 5                |
| Coopers.....                                                          | 69        | 69     | .....   | .....        | .....   | 62        | .....   | 7            | .....   | 63             | .....    | 4        | 2              | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Cotton, woolen, and silk-mill operatives.....                         | 34        | 25     | 9       | 2            | 2       | 22        | 7       | 1            | .....   | 25             | .....    | .....    | 4              | .....              | .....            | 5                |
| Employes in manufacturing establishments (not specified).....         | 6         | 6      | .....   | .....        | .....   | 5         | .....   | 1            | .....   | 5              | .....    | .....    | 1              | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Engineers and firemen.....                                            | 222       | 222    | .....   | .....        | .....   | 216       | .....   | 6            | .....   | 186            | 4        | 4        | 8              | 1                  | .....            | 19               |
| Fishermen and oystermen.....                                          | 309       | 305    | 4       | 7            | .....   | 278       | 3       | 20           | 1       | 263            | .....    | 5        | 2              | .....              | 1                | 33               |
| Gold and silver workers and jewelers.....                             | 32        | 32     | .....   | .....        | .....   | 31        | .....   | 1            | .....   | 25             | .....    | 3        | 2              | .....              | .....            | 4                |
| Harness, saddle, and trunk makers.....                                | 34        | 34     | .....   | .....        | .....   | 31        | .....   | 3            | .....   | 29             | .....    | 2        | .....          | .....              | 1                | 2                |
| Iron and steel workers.....                                           | 11        | 11     | .....   | .....        | .....   | 10        | .....   | 1            | .....   | 10             | .....    | .....    | 1              | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....               | 5         | 5      | .....   | 1            | .....   | 4         | .....   | .....        | .....   | 5              | .....    | .....    | .....          | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....                            | 655       | 655    | .....   | 12           | .....   | 633       | .....   | 10           | .....   | 647            | 1        | .....    | 2              | 2                  | 1                | 2                |
| Machinists.....                                                       | 171       | 171    | .....   | .....        | .....   | 159       | .....   | 12           | .....   | 122            | 4        | 3        | 15             | 4                  | 4                | 19               |
| Manufacturers and officials of manuf'g co's.....                      | 55        | 55     | .....   | .....        | .....   | 52        | .....   | 3            | .....   | 52             | .....    | .....    | 1              | .....              | 1                | 1                |
| Mill and factory operatives (not specified).....                      | 226       | 164    | 62      | 18           | 21      | 144       | 41      | 2            | .....   | 183            | .....    | 1        | .....          | .....              | .....            | 42               |
| Millers.....                                                          | 141       | 141    | .....   | .....        | .....   | 122       | .....   | 19           | .....   | 134            | 1        | .....    | 1              | 2                  | .....            | 3                |
| Miners.....                                                           | 29        | 29     | .....   | 2            | .....   | 27        | .....   | .....        | .....   | 160            | 6        | 4        | 17             | 1                  | 4                | 15               |
| Painters and varnishers.....                                          | 207       | 207    | .....   | .....        | .....   | 200       | .....   | 7            | .....   | .....          | .....    | .....    | .....          | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Paper-mill operatives.....                                            | .....     | .....  | .....   | .....        | .....   | .....     | .....   | .....        | .....   | .....          | .....    | .....    | .....          | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Plumbers and gasfitters.....                                          | 8         | 8      | .....   | .....        | .....   | 8         | .....   | .....        | .....   | 7              | .....    | .....    | 1              | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Printers.....                                                         | 148       | 148    | .....   | 3            | .....   | 143       | .....   | 2            | .....   | 135            | .....    | .....    | 3              | .....              | .....            | 9                |
| Saw-mill operatives.....                                              | 828       | 828    | .....   | 15           | .....   | 806       | .....   | 7            | .....   | 817            | .....    | .....    | 6              | .....              | 1                | 4                |
| Ship carpenters, calkers, riggers, and smiths.....                    | 101       | 101    | .....   | .....        | .....   | 89        | .....   | 12           | .....   | 56             | .....    | .....    | 5              | .....              | 2                | 22               |
| Tailors, dressmakers, and milliners.....                              | 505       | 79     | 426     | .....        | 6       | 72        | 411     | 7            | 9       | 424            | 9        | 11       | 7              | 3                  | 6                | 45               |
| Tinners.....                                                          | 56        | 56     | .....   | .....        | .....   | 55        | .....   | 1            | .....   | 49             | .....    | 3        | 1              | .....              | .....            | 3                |
| Wheelwrights.....                                                     | 73        | 73     | .....   | .....        | .....   | 65        | .....   | 8            | .....   | 68             | .....    | 3        | 1              | .....              | .....            | 1                |

TABLE XXXIV.—PERSONS ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, ETC.: 1880.

## LOUISIANA.

| OCCUPATIONS.                                                              | ALL AGES. |          |         | AGE AND SEX. |         |           |         |              |         | NATIVITY.      |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|---------|--------------|---------|-----------|---------|--------------|---------|----------------|----------|----------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                                           | Total.    | Male.    | Female. | 10 to 15.    |         | 16 to 59. |         | 60 and over. |         | United States. | Ireland. | Germany. | Great Britain. | Sweden and Norway. | British America. | Other countries. |
|                                                                           |           |          |         | Male.        | Female. | Male.     | Female. | Male.        | Female. |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| ALL OCCUPATIONS .....                                                     | 863, 228  | 268, 176 | 95, 052 | 24, 682      | 20, 041 | 220, 890  | 70, 833 | 22, 004      | 4, 678  | 834, 840       | 6, 652   | 8, 847   | 1, 814         | 260                | 434              | 10, 381          |
| AGRICULTURE .....                                                         | 205, 306  | 147, 538 | 57, 768 | 20, 045      | 16, 416 | 110, 917  | 39, 356 | 16, 576      | 1, 996  | 201, 930       | 285      | 547      | 168            | 25                 | 49               | 2, 302           |
| Agricultural laborers .....                                               | 145, 735  | 90, 547  | 55, 188 | 18, 989      | 16, 856 | 60, 380   | 27, 202 | 16, 178      | 1, 630  | 144, 157       | 40       | 45       | 17             | 6                  | 13               | 1, 457           |
| Farmers and planters .....                                                | 56, 598   | 54, 315  | 2, 283  | 33           | 60      | 48, 326   | 1, 991  | 5, 989       | 292     | 55, 580        | 175      | 199      | 125            | 17                 | 33               | 469              |
| Gardeners, nurserymen, and vine-growers .....                             | 1, 585    | 1, 333   | 252     | 3            | 4       | 953       | 128     | 345          | 66      | 1, 073         | 46       | 229      | 14             | .....              | .....            | 223              |
| Stock raisers, drovers, and herders .....                                 | 142       | 139      | 3       | .....        | .....   | 120       | 1       | 15           | 2       | 133            | .....    | 3        | .....          | .....              | 1                | 5                |
| PROFESSIONAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES .....                                  | 98, 111   | 66, 138  | 31, 973 | 3, 637       | 3, 450  | 59, 654   | 26, 084 | 2, 847       | 2, 439  | 88, 522        | 3, 574   | 2, 495   | 558            | 84                 | 145              | 2, 733           |
| Barbers and hairdressers .....                                            | 719       | 682      | 37      | 27           | 1       | 639       | 36      | 16           | .....   | 539            | 3        | 95       | 2              | .....              | .....            | 80               |
| Boarding- and lodging-house keepers .....                                 | 274       | 266      | 8       | .....        | .....   | 48        | 191     | 8            | 27      | 173            | 28       | 34       | 13             | .....              | .....            | 29               |
| Clergymen .....                                                           | 852       | 848      | 4       | .....        | .....   | 725       | 4       | 123          | .....   | 756            | 23       | 31       | 7              | .....              | .....            | 32               |
| Clerks and copyists (not specified) .....                                 | 294       | 292      | 2       | 6            | 1       | 280       | 1       | 6            | .....   | 256            | 7        | 3        | 10             | .....              | .....            | 17               |
| Dentists .....                                                            | 146       | 146      | .....   | .....        | .....   | 135       | 11      | .....        | .....   | 119            | 2        | 7        | .....          | .....              | .....            | 11               |
| Domestic servants .....                                                   | 22, 279   | 3, 316   | 18, 963 | 819          | 2, 260  | 2, 278    | 15, 282 | 219          | 1, 421  | 20, 668        | 779      | 855      | 73             | 2                  | 10               | 392              |
| Hotel and restaurant keepers and employes .....                           | 1, 268    | 1, 184   | 84      | 42           | 2       | 1, 092    | 77      | 50           | 5       | 912            | 49       | 82       | 14             | .....              | .....            | 206              |
| Journalists .....                                                         | 146       | 141      | 5       | .....        | .....   | 133       | 5       | 8            | .....   | 121            | 3        | 4        | .....          | .....              | .....            | 13               |
| Laborers .....                                                            | 57, 522   | 52, 268  | 5, 254  | 2, 643       | 1, 107  | 47, 841   | 8, 807  | 1, 784       | 340     | 52, 641        | 1, 857   | 1, 308   | 287            | 63                 | 62               | 1, 304           |
| Laundresses and laundresses .....                                         | 5, 202    | 83       | 5, 119  | 1            | 70      | 73        | 4, 652  | 9            | 397     | 4, 660         | 302      | 134      | 13             | 2                  | 3                | 88               |
| Lawyers .....                                                             | 828       | 825      | 3       | .....        | .....   | 727       | 2       | 98           | 1       | 772            | 15       | 8        | 7              | .....              | .....            | 22               |
| Livery-stable keepers and hostlers .....                                  | 658       | 654      | 4       | 27           | .....   | 578       | 3       | 49           | 1       | 534            | 25       | 48       | 8              | 1                  | 2                | 40               |
| Musicians and teachers of music .....                                     | 852       | 290      | 562     | 3            | 1       | 232       | 90      | 25           | 1       | 200            | 1        | 69       | 4              | 1                  | .....            | 77               |
| Officials and employes (civil) of government .....                        | 2, 066    | 2, 050   | 16      | 3            | .....   | 1, 948    | 14      | 99           | 2       | 1, 768         | 122      | 58       | 25             | 5                  | 9                | 79               |
| Physicians and surgeons .....                                             | 1, 033    | 1, 020   | 13      | .....        | .....   | 880       | 9       | 140          | 4       | 907            | 8        | 28       | 14             | 2                  | 10               | 64               |
| Teachers .....                                                            | 2, 375    | 973      | 1, 402  | 3            | 3       | 894       | 1, 353  | 76           | 46      | 2, 028         | 109      | 64       | 88             | .....              | 17               | 119              |
| TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION .....                                            | 29, 130   | 28, 041  | 1, 089  | 522          | 21      | 26, 301   | 971     | 1, 218       | 97      | 21, 562        | 1, 548   | 2, 605   | 542            | 84                 | 96               | 2, 693           |
| Trade .....                                                               | .....     | .....    | .....   | .....        | .....   | .....     | .....   | .....        | .....   | .....          | .....    | .....    | .....          | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Clerks, salesmen, and accountants in stores .....                         | 10, 117   | 9, 927   | 190     | 370          | 14      | 9, 384    | 174     | 173          | 2       | 8, 958         | 205      | 406      | 142            | 8                  | 22               | 376              |
| Commerce-travelers, hucksters, and peddlers .....                         | 1, 206    | 1, 012   | 194     | 88           | 5       | 899       | 157     | 75           | 32      | 693            | 45       | 157      | 11             | .....              | 2                | 298              |
| In banking and brokerage of money and stocks .....                        | 446       | 446      | .....   | .....        | .....   | 399       | .....   | 47           | .....   | 843            | 8        | 23       | 12             | .....              | .....            | 60               |
| In insurance .....                                                        | 133       | 133      | .....   | .....        | .....   | 114       | .....   | 19           | .....   | 109            | 8        | 9        | 2              | 1                  | .....            | 4                |
| Saloon keepers and bartenders .....                                       | 1, 188    | 1, 170   | 18      | 10           | .....   | 1, 132    | 18      | 28           | .....   | 738            | 49       | 168      | 12             | .....              | 3                | 222              |
| Traders and dealers .....                                                 | 7, 584    | 6, 990   | 624     | .....        | .....   | 6, 459    | 568     | 501          | 56      | 4, 539         | 524      | 1, 328   | 137            | 17                 | 26               | 1, 013           |
| Transportation .....                                                      | .....     | .....    | .....   | .....        | .....   | .....     | .....   | .....        | .....   | .....          | .....    | .....    | .....          | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc. ....                                    | 2, 222    | 2, 222   | .....   | 32           | .....   | 2, 084    | .....   | 106          | .....   | 1, 664         | 230      | 140      | 26             | 4                  | 3                | 155              |
| Officials and employes of express companies .....                         | 20        | 20       | .....   | .....        | .....   | 20        | .....   | .....        | .....   | 17             | 3        | .....    | .....          | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Officials and employes of railroad companies .....                        | 979       | 978      | 1       | 5            | .....   | 958       | 1       | 15           | .....   | 748            | 49       | 54       | 20             | 2                  | 6                | 100              |
| Officials and employes of str. railroad co's. ....                        | 177       | 177      | .....   | .....        | .....   | 175       | .....   | 2            | .....   | 109            | 21       | 28       | 2              | .....              | .....            | 17               |
| Officials and employes of telegraph co's. ....                            | 165       | 163      | 2       | 12           | .....   | 151       | 2       | .....        | .....   | 146            | 8        | 4        | 3              | .....              | 2                | 2                |
| Sailors, steamboatmen, stewardesses, canalmen, pilots, and watermen ..... | 2, 443    | 2, 437   | 6       | 16           | .....   | 2, 320    | 6       | 101          | .....   | 1, 753         | 132      | 139      | 91             | 41                 | 8                | 279              |
| MANUFACTURING, MECHANICAL, AND MINING INDUSTRIES .....                    | 30, 681   | 26, 459  | 4, 222  | 478          | 154     | 24, 018   | 3, 922  | 1, 963       | 146     | 22, 826        | 1, 245   | 3, 200   | 546            | 67                 | 144              | 2, 653           |
| Apprentices to trades .....                                               | 666       | 645      | 21      | 163          | 7       | 482       | 14      | .....        | .....   | 630            | 1        | 14       | 2              | .....              | 1                | 18               |
| Bakers .....                                                              | 971       | 941      | 30      | 18           | 1       | 899       | 27      | .....        | .....   | 491            | 21       | 296      | 10             | .....              | .....            | 156              |
| Blacksmiths .....                                                         | 1, 664    | 1, 664   | .....   | 17           | .....   | 1, 489    | .....   | 24           | 2       | 1, 274         | 69       | 149      | 23             | 5                  | 10               | 134              |
| Bookbinders and finishers .....                                           | 61        | 61       | .....   | 2            | .....   | 53        | .....   | 1            | .....   | 45             | 4        | 6        | 1              | 1                  | .....            | 4                |
| Boot and shoe makers .....                                                | 1, 476    | 1, 468   | 8       | 12           | 2       | 1, 356    | 5       | 100          | 1       | 792            | 42       | 497      | 8              | 3                  | 4                | 130              |
| Brewers and maltsters .....                                               | 48        | 48       | .....   | .....        | .....   | 46        | .....   | 2            | .....   | 14             | .....    | 24       | .....          | .....              | .....            | 10               |
| Brick and stone masons, marble and stone cutters .....                    | 1, 056    | 1, 056   | .....   | 6            | .....   | 941       | .....   | 109          | .....   | 903            | 59       | 39       | 11             | 2                  | 1                | 41               |
| Brick and tile makers .....                                               | 152       | 141      | 11      | 13           | .....   | 122       | 11      | 6            | .....   | 147            | 1        | 3        | .....          | .....              | .....            | 1                |
| Butchers .....                                                            | 1, 148    | 1, 148   | .....   | 7            | .....   | 1, 085    | .....   | 58           | .....   | 817            | 7        | 121      | 5              | .....              | .....            | 198              |
| Cabinet makers and upholsterers .....                                     | 386       | 386      | .....   | 2            | .....   | 340       | .....   | 44           | .....   | 132            | 12       | 134      | 7              | .....              | .....            | 50               |
| Carpenters and joiners .....                                              | 4, 773    | 4, 773   | .....   | 11           | .....   | 4, 182    | .....   | 580          | .....   | 2, 886         | 149      | 445      | 97             | 10                 | 33               | 153              |
| Carriage, car, and wagon makers .....                                     | 118       | 118      | .....   | 1            | .....   | 108       | .....   | 9            | .....   | 66             | 9        | 18       | 5              | 2                  | .....            | 18               |
| Cigar makers and tobacco workers .....                                    | 1, 082    | 1, 051   | 31      | 26           | 5       | 999       | 26      | 26           | .....   | 802            | 1        | 31       | 1              | .....              | 1                | 246              |
| Clerks and bookkeepers in manufacturing establishments .....              | 42        | 42       | .....   | .....        | .....   | 42        | .....   | .....        | .....   | 40             | 1        | .....    | .....          | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Coopers .....                                                             | 1, 720    | 1, 720   | .....   | 17           | .....   | 1, 591    | .....   | 112          | .....   | 1, 410         | 60       | 122      | 4              | 1                  | 4                | 119              |
| Cotton-, woolen-, and silk-mill operatives .....                          | 122       | 88       | 34      | 12           | 4       | 73        | .....   | 3            | 8       | 85             | 2        | 7        | 1              | .....              | .....            | 17               |
| Employes in manufacturing establishments (not specified) .....            | 141       | 119      | 22      | 2            | .....   | 108       | 27      | 9            | 1       | 101            | 4        | 19       | 2              | 1                  | 1                | 13               |
| Engineers and firemen .....                                               | 1, 159    | 1, 159   | .....   | .....        | .....   | 1, 110    | .....   | 49           | .....   | 850            | 103      | 32       | 74             | 3                  | 20               | 77               |
| Fishermen and oystermen .....                                             | 726       | 724      | 2       | 26           | .....   | 629       | .....   | 69           | .....   | 570            | 4        | 21       | 5              | .....              | .....            | 122              |
| Gold and silver workers and jewelers .....                                | 172       | 172      | .....   | 8            | .....   | 154       | .....   | 15           | .....   | 84             | 4        | 47       | 6              | .....              | .....            | 30               |
| Harness, saddle, and trunk makers .....                                   | 825       | 825      | .....   | 2            | .....   | 800       | .....   | 15           | 2       | 222            | 11       | 58       | 8              | .....              | .....            | 25               |
| Iron and steel workers .....                                              | 289       | 289      | .....   | 2            | .....   | 288       | .....   | 9            | .....   | 197            | 47       | 23       | 15             | 1                  | 8                | 13               |
| Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners .....                  | 47        | 47       | .....   | 1            | .....   | 40        | .....   | 6            | .....   | 25             | 1        | 12       | 1              | 1                  | .....            | 7                |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers .....                               | 708       | 708      | .....   | 10           | .....   | 629       | .....   | 69           | .....   | 663            | 3        | 11       | 1              | 1                  | 1                | 26               |
| Machinists .....                                                          | 468       | 468      | .....   | .....        | .....   | 438       | .....   | 30           | .....   | 290            | 33       | 25       | 25             | 3                  | 3                | 89               |
| Manufacturers and officials of manuf'g co's. ....                         | 167       | 167      | .....   | .....        | .....   | 158       | .....   | 9            | .....   | 130            | 6        | 15       | 3              | 1                  | .....            | 12               |
| Mill and factory operatives (not specified) .....                         | 153       | 130      | 23      | 7            | 11      | 121       | 12      | 2            | .....   | 144            | 2        | 1        | .....          | .....              | .....            | 6                |
| Millers .....                                                             | 128       | 128      | .....   | 2            | .....   | 115       | .....   | 11           | .....   | 109            | 1        | 4        | .....          | .....              | 1                | 13               |
| Miners .....                                                              | 12        | 12       | .....   | .....        | .....   | 11        | .....   | 1            | .....   | 6              | .....    | .....    | .....          | .....              | .....            | 3                |
| Painters and varnishers .....                                             | 1, 054    | 1, 049   | 5       | 8            | .....   | 1, 011    | 3       | 30           | 2       | 775            | 62       | 86       | 35             | 2                  | 6                | 88               |
| Paper-mill operatives .....                                               | 114       | 114      | .....   | 1            | .....   | 109       | .....   | 4            | .....   | 83             | 15       | 10       | 2              | .....              | .....            | 4                |
| Plumbers and gasfitters .....                                             | 701       | 699      | 2       | 19           | .....   | 662       | .....   | 18           | .....   | 562            | 31       | 26       | 24             | .....              | 2                | 36               |
| Printers .....                                                            | 503       | 503      | .....   | 14           | .....   | 474       | .....   | 15           | .....   | 454            | 5        | 13       | 4              | .....              | 1                | 26               |
| Ship carpenters, calkers, riggers, and smiths .....                       | 810       | 810      | .....   | .....        | .....   | 278       | .....   | 82           | .....   | 187            | 20       | 23       | 13             | 11                 | 12               | 44               |
| Tailors, dressmakers, and milliners .....                                 | 4, 663    | 725      | 3, 938  | 5            | 114     | 612       | 3, 701  | 108          | 123     | 3, 534         | 229      | 514      | 52             | 4                  | 7                | 323              |
| Tinners .....                                                             | 404       | 404      | .....   | 5            | .....   | 386       | .....   | 13           | .....   | 251            | 24       | 80       | 5              | .....              | 2                | 62               |
| Wheelwrights .....                                                        | 188       | 188      | .....   | .....        | .....   | 171       | .....   | 17           | .....   | 121            | 3        | 35       | 1              | .....              | 5                | 23               |

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE XXXIV.—PERSONS ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, ETC.: 1880.

## MARYLAND.

| OCCUPATIONS.                                                          | ALL AGES. |         |         | AGE AND SEX. |         |           |         |              |         | NATIVITY.      |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|-----------|---------|--------------|---------|----------------|----------|----------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                                       | Total.    | Male.   | Female. | 10 to 15.    |         | 16 to 59. |         | 60 and over. |         | United States. | Ireland. | Germany. | Great Britain. | Sweden and Norway. | British America. | Other countries. |
|                                                                       |           |         |         | Male.        | Female. | Male.     | Female. | Male.        | Female. |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| ALL OCCUPATIONS.....                                                  | 324,432   | 265,632 | 58,800  | 11,121       | 4,706   | 238,180   | 51,941  | 16,331       | 2,153   | 282,954        | 11,297   | 23,067   | 3,945          | 212                | 471              | 2,486            |
| AGRICULTURE.....                                                      | 90,927    | 89,176  | 1,751   | 5,510        | 256     | 75,245    | 1,323   | 8,421        | 172     | 86,641         | 1,577    | 2,130    | 390            | 14                 | 33               | 142              |
| Agricultural laborers.....                                            | 51,236    | 49,974  | 1,262   | 5,485        | 255     | 41,933    | 958     | 2,556        | 49      | 49,443         | 925      | 745      | 63             | 7                  | 15               | 38               |
| Farmers and planters.....                                             | 37,754    | 37,340  | 414     | .....        | .....   | 31,660    | 299     | 5,680        | 115     | 35,878         | 504      | 1,033    | 248            | 7                  | 14               | 70               |
| Gardeners, nurserymen, and vine-growers..                             | 1,270     | 1,241   | 29      | 10           | .....   | 1,065     | 23      | 166          | 6       | 825            | 103      | 272      | 46             | .....              | 4                | 20               |
| Stock raisers, drovers, and herders.....                              | 108       | 106     | 2       | 9            | .....   | 93        | 2       | 4            | .....   | 102            | 3        | 2        | .....          | .....              | .....            | 1                |
| PROFESSIONAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES..                                  | 98,934    | 59,057  | 39,877  | 2,893        | 3,358   | 53,259    | 34,999  | 2,905        | 1,520   | 87,203         | 5,012    | 5,009    | 756            | 53                 | 113              | 788              |
| Barbers and hairdressers.....                                         | 1,199     | 1,107   | 92      | 17           | 3       | 1,077     | 87      | 13           | 2       | 956            | 8        | 199      | 3              | .....              | 5                | 28               |
| Boarding- and lodging-house keepers.....                              | 243       | 60      | 183     | .....        | .....   | 54        | 163     | 6            | 20      | 191            | 27       | 14       | 7              | 1                  | 1                | 2                |
| Clergymen.....                                                        | 1,173     | 1,168   | 5       | .....        | .....   | 1,029     | 3       | 139          | 2       | 968            | 50       | 82       | 22             | .....              | 8                | 43               |
| Clerks and copyists (not specified).....                              | 492       | 475     | 17      | 8            | .....   | 460       | 17      | 7            | .....   | 476            | 2        | 7        | 2              | .....              | 5                | 5                |
| Dentists.....                                                         | 255       | 255     | .....   | .....        | .....   | 248       | .....   | 7            | .....   | 236            | 2        | 11       | 3              | .....              | 3                | 8                |
| Domestic servants.....                                                | 35,434    | 4,833   | 30,601  | 1,037        | 3,277   | 3,645     | 26,206  | 151          | 1,118   | 32,677         | 1,606    | 817      | 198            | 15                 | 29               | 92               |
| Hotel and restaurant keepers and employes.                            | 2,807     | 2,462   | 345     | 34           | 3       | 2,340     | 333     | 88           | 9       | 2,309          | 160      | 291      | 17             | 2                  | 4                | 24               |
| Journalists.....                                                      | 190       | 188     | 2       | .....        | .....   | 184       | 2       | 4            | .....   | 168            | 2        | 11       | 7              | .....              | 2                | 2                |
| Laborers.....                                                         | 38,077    | 37,614  | 463     | 1,459        | 31      | 34,410    | 409     | 1,745        | 28      | 32,161         | 2,446    | 2,724    | 276            | 30                 | 32               | 408              |
| Laundresses and laundresses.....                                      | 5,093     | 44      | 5,049   | 1            | 21      | 25        | 4,833   | 18           | 195     | 4,821          | 115      | 132      | 13             | .....              | 8                | 9                |
| Lawyers.....                                                          | 1,087     | 1,086   | 1       | .....        | .....   | 1,011     | .....   | 75           | 1       | 1,054          | 15       | 9        | 4              | .....              | 2                | 3                |
| Livery-stable keepers and hostlers.....                               | 961       | 960     | 1       | 8            | .....   | 922       | 1       | 30           | .....   | 779            | 97       | 65       | 12             | 1                  | 1                | 7                |
| Musicians and teachers of music.....                                  | 688       | 463     | 225     | .....        | 2       | 435       | 220     | 28           | 3       | 464            | 9        | 154      | 17             | 1                  | 1                | 42               |
| Officials and employes (civil) of government                          | 2,706     | 2,625   | 81      | 1            | .....   | 2,416     | 76      | 208          | 5       | 2,422          | 148      | 74       | 39             | 1                  | 4                | 18               |
| Physicians and surgeons.....                                          | 1,551     | 1,527   | 24      | .....        | .....   | 1,462     | 18      | 165          | 6       | 1,459          | 20       | 41       | 19             | .....              | 8                | 9                |
| Teachers.....                                                         | 3,687     | 1,505   | 2,182   | 1            | 1       | 1,441     | 2,168   | 63           | 23      | 3,332          | 112      | 128      | 49             | .....              | 9                | 57               |
| TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.....                                         | 49,234    | 46,785  | 2,449   | 797          | 75      | 44,554    | 2,230   | 1,434        | 144     | 41,367         | 2,022    | 4,482    | 610            | 95                 | 95               | 563              |
| Trade.                                                                |           |         |         |              |         |           |         |              |         |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Clerks, salesmen, and accountants in stores.                          | 12,217    | 11,167  | 1,050   | 453          | 59      | 10,601    | 981     | 113          | 10      | 11,435         | 183      | 426      | 98             | 3                  | 9                | 63               |
| Commerce (travelers, hucksters, and peddlers)                         | 2,662     | 2,601   | 61      | 41           | 2       | 2,368     | 132     | 92           | 27      | 2,072          | 176      | 280      | 32             | 1                  | 8                | 93               |
| In banking and brokerage of money and stocks.                         | 482       | 482     | .....   | .....        | .....   | 450       | .....   | 32           | .....   | 454            | 8        | 17       | 1              | .....              | 1                | 1                |
| In insurance.....                                                     | 264       | 262     | 2       | 1            | .....   | 245       | 2       | 16           | .....   | 238            | 2        | 14       | 7              | .....              | 1                | 2                |
| Saloon keepers and bartenders.....                                    | 1,276     | 1,238   | 38      | 7            | .....   | 1,207     | 35      | 24           | 3       | 602            | 90       | 524      | 17             | 2                  | 9                | 32               |
| Traders and dealers.....                                              | 12,580    | 11,604  | 976     | .....        | .....   | 10,925    | 881     | 679          | 95      | 9,253          | 652      | 2,205    | 216            | 11                 | 32               | 211              |
| Transportation.                                                       |           |         |         |              |         |           |         |              |         |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....                                 | 4,330     | 4,330   | .....   | 67           | .....   | 4,142     | .....   | 121          | .....   | 3,571          | 374      | 333      | 28             | .....              | 4                | 20               |
| Officials and employes of express companies.                          | 231       | 230     | 1       | .....        | .....   | 226       | 1       | 4            | .....   | 217            | 6        | 7        | 1              | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Officials and employes of railroad companies.                         | 3,761     | 3,748   | 13      | 21           | .....   | 3,636     | 13      | 91           | .....   | 3,308          | 244      | 139      | 58             | 2                  | 3                | 7                |
| Officials and employes of str. railroad co's..                        | 258       | 258     | .....   | .....        | .....   | 256       | .....   | 2            | .....   | 234            | 11       | 9        | 2              | .....              | 1                | 1                |
| Officials and employes of telegraph co's.....                         | 453       | 441     | 12      | 32           | .....   | 408       | 12      | 1            | .....   | 441            | 3        | 4        | 4              | .....              | 1                | .....            |
| Sailors, steamboatmen, stewards, canal-men, pilots, and watermen..... | 7,413     | 7,390   | 23      | 78           | .....   | 7,190     | 23      | 122          | .....   | 6,856          | 142      | 153      | 88             | 66                 | 14               | 94               |
| MANUFACTURING, MECHANICAL, AND MINING INDUSTRIES.                     | 85,337    | 70,614  | 14,723  | 1,921        | 1,017   | 65,122    | 13,389  | 3,571        | 317     | 67,743         | 2,686    | 11,446   | 2,189          | 50                 | 230              | 993              |
| Apprentices to trades.....                                            | 1,778     | 1,640   | 138     | 316          | 57      | 1,324     | 81      | .....        | .....   | 1,697          | 8        | 57       | 8              | .....              | .....            | 8                |
| Bakers.....                                                           | 1,418     | 1,386   | 32      | 38           | .....   | 1,292     | 28      | 56           | 4       | 749            | 34       | 604      | 6              | 1                  | 3                | 21               |
| Blacksmiths.....                                                      | 3,657     | 3,657   | .....   | 17           | .....   | 3,428     | .....   | 212          | .....   | 3,049          | 153      | 392      | 40             | 3                  | 5                | 15               |
| Bookbinders and finishers.....                                        | 193       | 144     | 49      | 8            | 3       | 131       | 46      | 5            | .....   | 174            | 2        | 14       | 3              | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Boot and shoe makers.....                                             | 4,639     | 4,442   | 197     | 26           | 6       | 3,962     | 189     | 454          | 2       | 2,685          | 201      | 1,561    | 72             | 3                  | 7                | 110              |
| Brewers and maltsters.....                                            | 315       | 314     | 1       | 2            | .....   | 299       | .....   | 13           | 1       | 66             | 4        | 227      | 1              | .....              | 5                | 12               |
| Brick and stone masons, marble and stone cutters.                     | 2,663     | 2,663   | .....   | 5            | .....   | 2,506     | .....   | 152          | .....   | 2,169          | 174      | 227      | 57             | 2                  | .....            | 34               |
| Brick and tile makers.....                                            | 1,197     | 1,196   | 1       | 44           | .....   | 1,120     | 1       | 32           | .....   | 1,132          | 11       | 42       | 4              | .....              | 1                | 7                |
| Butchers.....                                                         | 2,097     | 2,097   | .....   | 13           | .....   | 2,001     | .....   | 83           | .....   | 1,437          | 24       | 606      | 15             | .....              | 1                | 14               |
| Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....                                  | 1,402     | 1,370   | 32      | 14           | .....   | 1,256     | 30      | 100          | 2       | 855            | 20       | 482      | 13             | 2                  | 8                | 27               |
| Carpenters and joiners.....                                           | 7,634     | 7,634   | .....   | 9            | .....   | 7,018     | .....   | 607          | .....   | 6,810          | 136      | 563      | 78             | 6                  | 15               | 26               |
| Carriage, car, and wagon makers.....                                  | 715       | 715     | .....   | 8            | .....   | 672       | .....   | 40           | .....   | 635            | 17       | 53       | 4              | 1                  | 3                | 2                |
| Cigar makers and tobacco workers.....                                 | 2,148     | 1,884   | 264     | 52           | 75      | 1,788     | 188     | 44           | 1       | 1,632          | 20       | 448      | 19             | 1                  | 4                | 24               |
| Clerks and bookkeepers in manufacturing establishments.               | 177       | 174     | 3       | 5            | .....   | 167       | .....   | 2            | .....   | 164            | 5        | 7        | 1              | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Coopers.....                                                          | 1,244     | 1,244   | .....   | 9            | .....   | 1,115     | .....   | 120          | .....   | 785            | 22       | 416      | 4              | 2                  | 2                | 13               |
| Cotton, woolen, and silk-mill operatives.....                         | 3,678     | 1,579   | 2,097   | 438          | 442     | 1,068     | 1,633   | 73           | 22      | 3,473          | 40       | 99       | 50             | .....              | 1                | 12               |
| Employes in manufacturing establishments (not specified).             | 433       | 390     | 43      | 5            | 4       | 378       | 39      | 7            | .....   | 365            | 6        | 43       | 10             | .....              | .....            | 9                |
| Engineers and firemen.....                                            | 1,624     | 1,624   | .....   | 2            | .....   | 1,572     | .....   | 50           | .....   | 1,374          | 91       | 96       | 46             | 2                  | 5                | 10               |
| Fishermen and oystermen.....                                          | 3,560     | 3,552   | 8       | 140          | .....   | 3,282     | 5       | 130          | 3       | 3,525          | 6        | 17       | 8              | .....              | .....            | 4                |
| Gold and silver workers and jewelers.....                             | 370       | 356     | 14      | 4            | 2       | 339       | 12      | 13           | .....   | 271            | 5        | 69       | 15             | 1                  | 1                | 8                |
| Harness, saddle, and trunk makers.....                                | 857       | 811     | 46      | 10           | .....   | 765       | 46      | 36           | .....   | 698            | 22       | 124      | 9              | 1                  | 1                | 2                |
| Iron and steel workers.....                                           | 1,800     | 1,800   | .....   | 21           | .....   | 1,750     | 29      | 20           | .....   | 1,503          | 114      | 136      | 31             | 1                  | 3                | 12               |
| Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.                   | 441       | 438     | 3       | 1            | .....   | 417       | 3       | 20           | .....   | 338            | 21       | 72       | 1              | .....              | 2                | 7                |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....                            | 212       | 212     | .....   | 2            | .....   | 195       | .....   | 15           | .....   | 199            | 1        | 8        | 2              | .....              | 1                | 1                |
| Machinists.....                                                       | 1,969     | 1,969   | .....   | 1            | .....   | 1,876     | .....   | 92           | .....   | 1,693          | 63       | 139      | 48             | .....              | 9                | 17               |
| Manufacturers and officials of manuf'g co's.                          | 847       | 799     | 48      | .....        | .....   | 763       | 8       | 36           | .....   | 637            | 17       | 100      | 36             | .....              | 5                | 12               |
| Mill and factory operatives (not specified).....                      | 363       | 291     | 72      | 14           | 10      | 271       | 62      | 6            | .....   | 328            | 6        | 23       | 2              | .....              | 2                | 2                |
| Millers.....                                                          | 1,201     | 1,195   | 6       | 4            | .....   | 1,164     | 6       | 87           | .....   | 1,151          | 15       | 28       | 7              | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Miners.....                                                           | 3,619     | 3,619   | .....   | 190          | .....   | 3,345     | .....   | 84           | .....   | 1,689          | 444      | 195      | 1,161          | 2                  | 68               | 60               |
| Painters and varnishers.....                                          | 2,685     | 2,669   | 16      | 12           | .....   | 2,579     | 16      | 78           | .....   | 2,365          | 52       | 203      | 40             | .....              | 7                | 18               |
| Paper-mill operatives.....                                            | 268       | 191     | 77      | 10           | 14      | 169       | 62      | 12           | 1       | 251            | 7        | 7        | 3              | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Plumbers and gasfitters.....                                          | 589       | 589     | .....   | .....        | .....   | 587       | .....   | 2            | .....   | 500            | 46       | 24       | 14             | .....              | .....            | 5                |
| Printers.....                                                         | 1,328     | 1,305   | 23      | 19           | .....   | 1,260     | 23      | 26           | .....   | 1,222          | 18       | 69       | 12             | .....              | 1                | 1                |
| Saw-mill operatives.....                                              | 532       | 532     | .....   | 12           | .....   | 510       | .....   | 10           | .....   | 500            | 7        | 10       | 6              | .....              | 1                | 12               |
| Ship carpenters, calkers, riggers, and smiths.                        | 896       | 896     | .....   | 1            | .....   | 846       | 49      | 49           | .....   | 777            | 35       | 39       | 21             | 7                  | 9                | 14               |
| Tailors, dressmakers, and milliners.....                              | 13,360    | 3,302   | 10,058  | 53           | 225     | 2,949     | 9,607   | 800          | 226     | 10,279         | 385      | 2,336    | 115            | 9                  | 11               | 225              |
| Tinners.....                                                          | 2,271     | 2,237   | 34      | 57           | 4       | 2,126     | 30      | 70           | .....   | 1,962          | 54       | 213      | 21             | .....              | 2                | 19               |
| Wheelwrights.....                                                     | 932       | 932     | .....   | 4            | .....   | 858       | .....   | 70           | .....   | 772            | 14       | 130      | 1              | .....              | 7                | 8                |

## OCCUPATIONS.

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TABLE XXXIV.—PERSONS ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, ETC.: 1880.

## NEW YORK.

| OCCUPATIONS.                                                          | ALL AGES. |           |         | AGE AND SEX. |         |           |         |              |         | NATIVITY.      |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|--------------|---------|-----------|---------|--------------|---------|----------------|----------|----------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                                       | Total.    | Male.     | Female. | 10 to 15.    |         | 16 to 59. |         | 60 and over. |         | United States. | Ireland. | Germany. | Great Britain. | Sweden and Norway. | British America. | Other countries. |
|                                                                       |           |           |         | Male.        | Female. | Male.     | Female. | Male.        | Female. |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| ALL OCCUPATIONS .....                                                 | 1,884,645 | 1,524,264 | 360,381 | 38,534       | 22,162  | 1,382,481 | 331,497 | 103,249      | 6,722   | 1,240,850      | 266,744  | 192,932  | 76,471         | 8,434              | 40,272           | 58,942           |
| AGRICULTURE .....                                                     | 377,460   | 375,213   | 2,247   | 9,027        | 78      | 314,145   | 1,676   | 52,041       | 493     | 312,607        | 24,046   | 17,800   | 12,197         | 739                | 6,171            | 3,900            |
| Agricultural laborers .....                                           | 125,685   | 125,248   | 437     | 8,888        | 53      | 111,797   | 366     | 4,563        | 18      | 109,043        | 5,764    | 4,374    | 2,626          | 343                | 2,352            | 1,183            |
| Farmers and planters .....                                            | 241,507   | 240,034   | 1,473   | 82           | 3       | 193,827   | 1,025   | 46,207       | 448     | 198,610        | 16,231   | 11,746   | 8,441          | 361                | 3,710            | 2,408            |
| Gardeners, nurserymen, and vine-growers ..                            | 8,013     | 7,939     | 74      | 6            | 3       | 6,713     | 41      | 1,104        | 10      | 3,465          | 1,849    | 1,390    | 967            | 29                 | 76               | 237              |
| Stock raisers, drovers, and herders .....                             | 351       | 351       | 0       | 16           | 0       | 310       | 0       | 25           | 0       | 278            | 38       | 16       | 11             | 0                  | 4                | 4                |
| PROFESSIONAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES ..                                 | 537,897   | 332,068   | 205,829 | 8,932        | 10,254  | 303,176   | 191,249 | 19,960       | 4,326   | 317,201        | 128,527  | 42,844   | 16,844         | 2,899              | 13,359           | 16,223           |
| Barbers and hairdressers .....                                        | 8,352     | 7,544     | 808     | 143          | 53      | 7,343     | 751     | 58           | 4       | 4,551          | 147      | 2,705    | 134            | 11                 | 181              | 623              |
| Boarding- and lodging-house keepers .....                             | 2,838     | 860       | 1,978   | 0            | 0       | 720       | 1,732   | 140          | 246     | 1,645          | 579      | 838      | 161            | 24                 | 63               | 123              |
| Clergymen .....                                                       | 6,701     | 6,694     | 7       | 0            | 0       | 5,701     | 6       | 993          | 1       | 4,952          | 505      | 453      | 422            | 14                 | 145              | 210              |
| Clerks and copyists (not specified) .....                             | 0,728     | 6,353     | 375     | 328          | 10      | 5,936     | 365     | 90           | 0       | 5,681          | 306      | 225      | 286            | 18                 | 85               | 127              |
| Dentists .....                                                        | 1,809     | 1,798     | 11      | 0            | 0       | 1,723     | 11      | 75           | 0       | 1,580          | 25       | 66       | 49             | 2                  | 39               | 48               |
| Domestic servants .....                                               | 164,192   | 14,148    | 150,044 | 901          | 9,479   | 12,833    | 138,051 | 414          | 2,514   | 92,257         | 46,663   | 11,461   | 4,916          | 1,425              | 3,899            | 3,572            |
| Hotel and restaurant keepers and employes ..                          | 25,385    | 19,007    | 6,378   | 218          | 94      | 18,183    | 6,203   | 666          | 81      | 14,058         | 5,456    | 3,183    | 890            | 71                 | 528              | 1,214            |
| Journalists .....                                                     | 2,111     | 2,058     | 53      | 0            | 0       | 2,000     | 51      | 58           | 2       | 1,562          | 138      | 105      | 174            | 5                  | 32               | 95               |
| Laborers .....                                                        | 190,409   | 107,631   | 1,778   | 4,161        | 102     | 180,878   | 1,535   | 12,562       | 141     | 106,347        | 58,126   | 15,778   | 5,373          | 995                | 6,683            | 6,107            |
| Laundresses and laundresses .....                                     | 16,010    | 1,506     | 15,024  | 47           | 162     | 1,475     | 14,231  | 64           | 631     | 6,229          | 6,784    | 1,847    | 448            | 58                 | 224              | 1,020            |
| Lawyers .....                                                         | 9,450     | 9,452     | 7       | 0            | 0       | 8,822     | 6       | 630          | 1       | 8,649          | 243      | 182      | 206            | 6                  | 81               | 92               |
| Livery-stable keepers and hostlers .....                              | 6,824     | 6,814     | 10      | 109          | 0       | 6,487     | 10      | 218          | 0       | 4,777          | 1,669    | 384      | 205            | 10                 | 116              | 63               |
| Musicians and teachers of music .....                                 | 6,338     | 4,941     | 1,387   | 23           | 12      | 4,749     | 1,351   | 169          | 24      | 3,560          | 153      | 1,379    | 321            | 17                 | 99               | 790              |
| Officials and employes (civil) of government ..                       | 16,434    | 15,014    | 1,420   | 20           | 3       | 14,062    | 1,385   | 932          | 82      | 11,910         | 2,840    | 751      | 571            | 21                 | 188              | 153              |
| Physicians and surgeons .....                                         | 9,272     | 8,805     | 467     | 0            | 0       | 7,849     | 444     | 936          | 23      | 7,727          | 233      | 523      | 317            | 10                 | 221              | 241              |
| Teachers .....                                                        | 20,693    | 5,245     | 21,448  | 6            | 57      | 4,981     | 21,266  | 258          | 125     | 23,799         | 939      | 714      | 345            | 14                 | 315              | 567              |
| TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION .....                                        | 339,419   | 324,304   | 15,115  | 6,856        | 931     | 307,563   | 13,774  | 9,885        | 410     | 225,349        | 43,684   | 39,170   | 13,406         | 1,348              | 4,908            | 11,554           |
| Trade .....                                                           |           |           |         |              |         |           |         |              |         |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Clerks, salesmen, and accountants in stores ..                        | 97,389    | 88,502    | 8,887   | 3,860        | 665     | 83,855    | 8,212   | 787          | 10      | 76,988         | 6,179    | 7,315    | 3,637          | 173                | 1,245            | 1,852            |
| Commercial travelers, hucksters, and peddlers ..                      | 16,748    | 16,085    | 663     | 306          | 20      | 15,001    | 544     | 718          | 99      | 8,748          | 2,051    | 2,488    | 696            | 19                 | 209              | 2,537            |
| In banking and brokerage of money and stocks ..                       | 7,744     | 7,653     | 91      | 35           | 0       | 7,208     | 59      | 440          | 2       | 6,671          | 152      | 430      | 251            | 7                  | 63               | 170              |
| In insurance .....                                                    | 3,949     | 3,925     | 24      | 19           | 1       | 3,627     | 23      | 279          | 0       | 3,344          | 80       | 268      | 135            | 3                  | 50               | 69               |
| Saloon keepers and bartenders .....                                   | 14,357    | 13,988    | 369     | 87           | 1       | 13,657    | 852     | 244          | 16      | 5,580          | 2,417    | 5,108    | 327            | 35                 | 209              | 621              |
| Traders and dealers .....                                             | 82,934    | 79,551    | 3,383   | 0            | 0       | 75,047    | 3,127   | 4,504        | 256     | 47,922         | 10,750   | 15,348   | 3,861          | 145                | 1,001            | 3,907            |
| Transportation .....                                                  |           |           |         |              |         |           |         |              |         |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc .....                                | 33,067    | 33,067    | 0       | 277          | 0       | 31,977    | 0       | 813          | 0       | 20,329         | 8,122    | 2,711    | 985            | 86                 | 540              | 294              |
| Officials and employes of express companies ..                        | 3,188     | 3,182     | 6       | 85           | 1       | 3,017     | 5       | 80           | 0       | 2,421          | 307      | 243      | 120            | 2                  | 37               | 58               |
| Officials and employes of railroad companies ..                       | 26,116    | 26,031    | 85      | 75           | 13      | 25,435    | 70      | 521          | 2       | 18,269         | 4,859    | 1,374    | 747            | 66                 | 552              | 489              |
| Officials and employes of str. railroad co's ..                       | 3,424     | 3,424     | 0       | 11           | 0       | 3,370     | 0       | 43           | 0       | 1,990          | 1,040    | 217      | 110            | 5                  | 36               | 20               |
| Officials and employes of telegraph co's .....                        | 4,291     | 4,052     | 239     | 489          | 25      | 3,548     | 213     | 15           | 1       | 3,733          | 202      | 64       | 126            | 14                 | 111              | 41               |
| Sailors, steamboatmen, stewards, canalmen, pilots, and watermen ..... | 20,197    | 20,141    | 56      | 343          | 2       | 19,277    | 51      | 521          | 3       | 14,340         | 2,202    | 799      | 1,234          | 577                | 520              | 525              |
| MANUFACTURING, MECHANICAL, AND MINING INDUSTRIES ..                   | 629,869   | 492,679   | 137,190 | 13,719       | 10,899  | 457,597   | 124,798 | 21,363       | 1,493   | 385,693        | 70,487   | 93,118   | 34,024         | 3,448              | 15,834           | 27,265           |
| Apprentices to trades .....                                           | 9,127     | 8,033     | 1,094   | 2,297        | 492     | 5,736     | 602     | 0            | 0       | 8,003          | 219      | 398      | 176            | 21                 | 107              | 203              |
| Bakers .....                                                          | 10,006    | 9,795     | 211     | 144          | 15      | 9,417     | 189     | 234          | 7       | 3,197          | 1,048    | 4,605    | 407            | 44                 | 149              | 496              |
| Blacksmiths .....                                                     | 20,156    | 20,156    | 0       | 50           | 0       | 18,776    | 0       | 1,330        | 0       | 11,805         | 3,598    | 2,314    | 1,183          | 83                 | 844              | 331              |
| Bookbinders and finishers .....                                       | 5,279     | 2,811     | 2,468   | 137          | 244     | 2,584     | 2,210   | 90           | 13      | 3,905          | 482      | 403      | 300            | 11                 | 54               | 124              |
| Boot and shoe makers .....                                            | 26,261    | 23,267    | 2,994   | 390          | 236     | 20,746    | 2,750   | 1,310        | 8       | 12,104         | 3,724    | 6,077    | 1,452          | 200                | 849              | 1,255            |
| Brewers and maltsters .....                                           | 3,799     | 3,762     | 37      | 17           | 0       | 3,653     | 36      | 92           | 1       | 924            | 367      | 2,228    | 113            | 3                  | 45               | 119              |
| Brick and stone masons, marble and stone cutters ..                   | 23,893    | 23,893    | 0       | 69           | 0       | 22,290    | 0       | 1,534        | 0       | 12,103         | 6,134    | 2,757    | 1,794          | 73                 | 570              | 462              |
| Brick and tile makers .....                                           | 4,032     | 4,025     | 7       | 178          | 0       | 3,755     | 7       | 92           | 0       | 2,180          | 983      | 322      | 140            | 34                 | 306              | 87               |
| Butchers .....                                                        | 16,730    | 16,730    | 0       | 158          | 0       | 16,168    | 0       | 404          | 0       | 9,013          | 1,224    | 5,166    | 582            | 25                 | 165              | 555              |
| Cabinet makers and upholsterers .....                                 | 11,924    | 11,680    | 244     | 226          | 4       | 10,995    | 224     | 558          | 7       | 5,262          | 537      | 4,583    | 457            | 234                | 233              | 618              |
| Carpenters and joiners .....                                          | 49,754    | 49,754    | 0       | 72           | 0       | 45,976    | 0       | 3,706        | 0       | 33,390         | 4,718    | 5,909    | 2,558          | 336                | 1,778            | 1,005            |
| Carriage, car, and wagon makers .....                                 | 7,154     | 7,134     | 20      | 40           | 0       | 6,530     | 20      | 664          | 0       | 5,232          | 428      | 737      | 311            | 29                 | 295              | 122              |
| Cigar makers and tobacco workers .....                                | 20,578    | 16,530    | 4,048   | 842          | 551     | 15,579    | 3,452   | 129          | 25      | 8,883          | 632      | 4,957    | 635            | 57                 | 153              | 5,211            |
| Clerks and bookkeepers in manufacturing establishments ..             | 1,977     | 1,931     | 46      | 37           | 3       | 1,859     | 43      | 35           | 0       | 1,621          | 94       | 102      | 95             | 1                  | 28               | 36               |
| Coopers .....                                                         | 8,576     | 8,576     | 0       | 106          | 0       | 7,910     | 0       | 560          | 0       | 5,143          | 1,357    | 1,407    | 226            | 15                 | 233              | 195              |
| Cotton, woolen, and silk-mill operatives .....                        | 29,039    | 13,841    | 15,198  | 2,296        | 2,531   | 11,102    | 12,427  | 443          | 220     | 19,712         | 3,192    | 1,891    | 2,487          | 276                | 1,377            | 604              |
| Employes in manufacturing establishments (not specified) ..           | 8,037     | 5,740     | 2,297   | 402          | 815     | 5,192     | 1,970   | 146          | 12      | 5,470          | 677      | 1,047    | 402            | 31                 | 112              | 298              |
| Engineers and firemen .....                                           | 12,667    | 12,667    | 0       | 13           | 0       | 12,472    | 0       | 182          | 0       | 8,057          | 2,168    | 879      | 1,027          | 46                 | 293              | 197              |
| Fishermen and oystermen .....                                         | 3,788     | 3,769     | 19      | 49           | 0       | 3,453     | 19      | 267          | 0       | 3,405          | 119      | 154      | 41             | 7                  | 46               | 16               |
| Gold and silver workers and jewelers .....                            | 5,504     | 5,162     | 432     | 116          | 44      | 4,871     | 385     | 175          | 3       | 3,597          | 205      | 907      | 374            | 49                 | 56               | 406              |
| Harness, saddle, and trunk makers .....                               | 5,329     | 4,813     | 516     | 65           | 4       | 4,454     | 512     | 204          | 0       | 3,514          | 596      | 634      | 244            | 20                 | 210              | 91               |
| Iron and steel workers .....                                          | 16,261    | 16,252    | 9       | 390          | 0       | 15,551    | 0       | 311          | 0       | 9,513          | 3,187    | 1,343    | 1,326          | 101                | 545              | 236              |
| Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners ..                 | 5,103     | 5,106     | 27      | 64           | 1       | 4,933     | 26      | 169          | 0       | 2,788          | 1,059    | 668      | 282            | 21                 | 243              | 132              |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers .....                           | 1,718     | 1,718     | 0       | 6            | 0       | 1,644     | 0       | 68           | 0       | 1,419          | 53       | 46       | 27             | 2                  | 163              | 8                |
| Machinists .....                                                      | 16,234    | 16,234    | 0       | 123          | 0       | 15,644    | 0       | 467          | 0       | 9,838          | 1,419    | 2,121    | 1,818          | 83                 | 400              | 556              |
| Manufacturers and officials of manuf'g co's ..                        | 11,602    | 11,418    | 184     | 0            | 0       | 10,611    | 177     | 787          | 7       | 7,561          | 530      | 1,900    | 793            | 14                 | 150              | 654              |
| Mill and factory operatives (not specified) ..                        | 3,483     | 2,575     | 908     | 290          | 196     | 2,243     | 710     | 42           | 2       | 2,506          | 317      | 203      | 190            | 23                 | 107              | 72               |
| Millers .....                                                         | 4,208     | 4,208     | 0       | 25           | 0       | 3,918     | 0       | 355          | 0       | 3,333          | 193      | 292      | 313            | 10                 | 128              | 31               |
| Miners .....                                                          | 2,633     |           |         |              |         |           |         |              |         |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |

TABLE XXXIV.—PERSONS ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, ETC.: 1880.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

| OCCUPATIONS.                                                       | ALL AGES. |           |         | AGE AND SEX. |         |           |         |              |         | NATIVITY.      |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|--------------|---------|-----------|---------|--------------|---------|----------------|----------|----------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                                    | Total.    | Male.     | Female. | 10 to 15.    |         | 16 to 59. |         | 60 and over. |         | United States. | Ireland. | Germany. | Great Britain. | Sweden and Norway. | British America. | Other countries. |
|                                                                    |           |           |         | Male.        | Female. | Male.     | Female. | Male.        | Female. |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| ALL OCCUPATIONS .....                                              | 1,456,067 | 1,239,084 | 216,983 | 53,895       | 18,546  | 1,108,079 | 193,816 | 77,110       | 4,621   | 1,162,426      | 123,428  | 86,523   | 55,262         | 4,756              | 5,363            | 18,309           |
| AGRICULTURE .....                                                  | 301,112   | 299,809   | 1,303   | 16,041       | 105     | 249,391   | 968     | 34,377       | 230     | 278,745        | 7,728    | 9,086    | 3,092          | 608                | 357              | 1,496            |
| Agricultural laborers .....                                        | 100,381   | 99,907    | 474     | 15,967       | 98      | 81,523    | 366     | 2,417        | 10      | 97,170         | 1,127    | 1,184    | 382            | 173                | 96               | 249              |
| Farmers and planters .....                                         | 195,370   | 194,638   | 732     | .....        | .....   | 163,222   | 521     | 31,416       | 211     | 178,397        | 5,755    | 7,124    | 2,355          | 420                | 242              | 1,077            |
| Gardeners, nurserymen, and vine-growers .....                      | 3,623     | 3,593     | 30      | 49           | 4       | 3,196     | 19      | 438          | 7       | 1,927          | 720      | 563      | 284            | 9                  | 13               | 107              |
| Stock raisers, drovers, and herders .....                          | 607       | 605       | 2       | 11           | .....   | 554       | 2       | 40           | .....   | 507            | 43       | 48       | 4              | .....              | 1                | 4                |
| PROFESSIONAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES ..                              | 446,713   | 318,194   | 128,519 | 15,110       | 11,569  | 284,711   | 113,947 | 18,373       | 3,003   | 351,332        | 56,410   | 23,532   | 6,189          | 1,534              | 1,746            | 5,970            |
| Barbers and hairdressers .....                                     | 5,068     | 4,748     | 320     | 80           | 11      | 4,602     | 309     | 66           | .....   | 3,825          | 46       | 921      | 73             | 1                  | 23               | 179              |
| Boarding- and lodging-house keepers .....                          | 1,636     | 507       | 1,129   | .....        | .....   | 417       | 1,019   | 90           | 110     | 1,229          | 208      | 84       | 71             | 5                  | 20               | 19               |
| Clergymen .....                                                    | 5,388     | 5,384     | 4       | .....        | .....   | 4,729     | 2       | 655          | 2       | 4,311          | 346      | 358      | 258            | 9                  | 19               | 87               |
| Clerks and copyists (not specified) .....                          | 2,981     | 2,839     | 142     | 78           | 6       | 2,721     | 134     | 40           | 2       | 2,806          | 45       | 34       | 55             | 3                  | 12               | 26               |
| Dentists .....                                                     | 1,425     | 1,418     | 7       | .....        | .....   | 1,353     | 7       | 65           | .....   | 1,350          | 8        | 20       | 17             | 1                  | 8                | 21               |
| Domestic servants .....                                            | 111,287   | 10,824    | 100,443 | 2,107        | 11,218  | 8,380     | 87,180  | 277          | 2,045   | 87,950         | 15,092   | 3,281    | 2,629          | 331                | 370              | 714              |
| Hotel and restaurant keepers and employes ..                       | 14,525    | 11,046    | 3,479   | 61           | 84      | 10,365    | 3,361   | 620          | 34      | 10,117         | 2,140    | 1,402    | 511            | 22                 | 93               | 240              |
| Journalists .....                                                  | 1,065     | 988       | 17      | .....        | .....   | 945       | 17      | 43           | .....   | 899            | 20       | 42       | 34             | .....              | 8                | 2                |
| Laborers .....                                                     | 236,643   | 235,519   | 1,127   | 10,855       | 132     | 211,197   | 925     | 13,464       | 70      | 182,210        | 33,219   | 14,657   | 828            | 1,102              | 942              | 3,685            |
| Laundresses and laundresses .....                                  | 5,479     | 396       | 5,083   | 11           | 35      | 355       | 4,793   | 30           | 255     | 3,478          | 1,253    | 381      | 148            | 11                 | 23               | 185              |
| Lawyers .....                                                      | 4,092     | 4,984     | 8       | .....        | .....   | 4,717     | 6       | 267          | 2       | 4,788          | 75       | 40       | 53             | 1                  | 12               | 23               |
| Livery-stable keepers and hostlers .....                           | 4,177     | 4,173     | 4       | 31           | .....   | 3,969     | 4       | 173          | .....   | 3,069          | 535      | 430      | 86             | 7                  | 9                | 41               |
| Musicians and teachers of music .....                              | 3,222     | 1,683     | 1,539   | 20           | 7       | 1,574     | 1,522   | 89           | 10      | 2,429          | 39       | 389      | 121            | 2                  | 16               | 226              |
| Officials and employes (civil) of government ..                    | 9,863     | 6,422     | 441     | 11           | .....   | 8,577     | 423     | 834          | 18      | 8,475          | 730      | 278      | 298            | 5                  | 33               | 44               |
| Physicians and surgeons .....                                      | 7,042     | 6,746     | 296     | .....        | .....   | 6,181     | 286     | 565          | 10      | 6,471          | 102      | 218      | 123            | 2                  | 89               | 87               |
| Teachers .....                                                     | 18,721    | 6,599     | 12,122  | 2            | 15      | 6,437     | 12,034  | 160          | 73      | 17,684         | 372      | 288      | 183            | 3                  | 57               | 134              |
| TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION .....                                     | 179,965   | 169,664   | 10,301  | 3,418        | 386     | 160,049   | 9,469   | 6,197        | 446     | 143,513        | 16,044   | 11,305   | 5,346          | 567                | 708              | 2,682            |
| Trade.                                                             |           |           |         |              |         |           |         |              |         |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Clerks, salesmen, and accountants in stores, com-                  | 44,204    | 38,187    | 6,017   | 1,698        | 304     | 35,979    | 5,681   | 510          | 32      | 40,073         | 1,389    | 1,180    | 1,040          | 40                 | 175              | 327              |
| mercial travelers, hucksters, and peddlers ..                      | 8,041     | 7,696     | 345     | 119          | 10      | 7,139     | 261     | 438          | 74      | 5,554          | 687      | 863      | 293            | 3                  | 24               | 617              |
| In banking and brokerage of money and stocks ..                    | 2,804     | 2,798     | 6       | 7            | .....   | 2,538     | 6       | 253          | .....   | 2,615          | 78       | 39       | 52             | 1                  | 9                | 10               |
| In insurance .....                                                 | 1,756     | 1,720     | 36      | 6            | .....   | 1,593     | 36      | 121          | .....   | 1,507          | 51       | 73       | 45             | 1                  | 8                | 11               |
| Saloon keepers and bartenders .....                                | 6,159     | 5,983     | 176     | 31           | .....   | 5,796     | 164     | 156          | 12      | 2,912          | 1,050    | 1,724    | 215            | 10                 | 32               | 216              |
| Traders and dealers .....                                          | 48,131    | 45,265    | 2,866   | .....        | .....   | 42,227    | 2,568   | 3,038        | 298     | 35,710         | 4,682    | 4,662    | 1,989          | 33                 | 148              | 907              |
| Transportation.                                                    |           |           |         |              |         |           |         |              |         |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc .....                             | 18,859    | 18,859    | .....   | 376          | .....   | 17,961    | .....   | 522          | .....   | 14,086         | 2,998    | 1,032    | 512            | 44                 | 76               | 111              |
| Officials and employes of express companies ..                     | 786       | 785       | 1       | 10           | .....   | 760       | 1       | 15           | .....   | 698            | 55       | 11       | 18             | .....              | 2                | 2                |
| Officials and employes of railroad companies ..                    | 27,290    | 27,222    | 68      | 118          | 3       | 26,605    | 65      | 499          | .....   | 22,355         | 3,205    | 810      | 568            | 112                | 111              | 129              |
| Officials and employes of str. railroad co's ..                    | 1,690     | 1,690     | .....   | 4            | .....   | 1,691     | .....   | 25           | .....   | 1,441          | 160      | 50       | 26             | 1                  | 6                | 6                |
| Officials and employes of telegraph co's .....                     | 3,227     | 3,079     | 148     | 225          | 3       | 2,849     | 145     | 5            | .....   | 3,075          | 67       | 14       | 46             | .....              | 20               | 5                |
| Sailors, steamboatmen, stewards, canalmen, pilots, and watermen .. | 6,210     | 6,205     | 5       | 146          | .....   | 5,873     | 5       | 180          | .....   | 4,950          | 568      | 172      | 208            | 96                 | 44               | 172              |
| MANUFACTURING, MECHANICAL, AND MINING INDUSTRIES.                  | 528,277   | 451,417   | 76,860  | 19,326       | 6,486   | 413,928   | 69,432  | 18,163       | 942     | 388,836        | 43,246   | 42,600   | 40,635         | 2,247              | 2,552            | 8,161            |
| Apprentices to trades .....                                        | 8,907     | 8,231     | 676     | 889          | 185     | 7,342     | 491     | .....        | .....   | 8,478          | 79       | 142      | 147            | 1                  | 14               | 46               |
| Bakers .....                                                       | 6,025     | 5,870     | 146     | 116          | 6       | 5,601     | 132     | 162          | 8       | 2,823          | 308      | 2,536    | 159            | 8                  | 15               | 176              |
| Blacksmiths .....                                                  | 20,276    | 20,276    | .....   | 51           | .....   | 19,141    | .....   | 1,084        | .....   | 16,112         | 1,502    | 1,422    | 917            | 44                 | 109              | 170              |
| Bookbinders and finishers .....                                    | 2,055     | 1,139     | 916     | 33           | 57      | 1,055     | 856     | 51           | 3       | 1,843          | 60       | 79       | 50             | 1                  | 3                | 19               |
| Boot and shoe makers .....                                         | 20,614    | 18,925    | 1,769   | 167          | 125     | 16,779    | 1,573   | 1,979        | 11      | 13,439         | 2,057    | 3,759    | 838            | 55                 | 92               | 394              |
| Brewers and malsters .....                                         | 1,504     | 1,502     | 2       | 7            | .....   | 1,452     | 2       | 43           | .....   | 352            | 77       | 989      | 32             | 6                  | .....            | 48               |
| Brick and stone masons, marble and stone cutters ..                | 16,210    | 16,210    | .....   | 27           | .....   | 15,102    | .....   | 1,081        | .....   | 11,911         | 1,651    | 1,505    | 789            | 27                 | 40               | 197              |
| Brick and tile makers .....                                        | 4,504     | 4,501     | 3       | 236          | .....   | 4,127     | 3       | 138          | .....   | 3,989          | 248      | 132      | 100            | 3                  | 8                | 24               |
| Butchers .....                                                     | 9,200     | 9,200     | .....   | 58           | .....   | 8,854     | .....   | 288          | .....   | 6,707          | 208      | 1,893    | 236            | 10                 | 24               | 122              |
| Cabinet makers and upholsterers .....                              | 6,866     | 6,656     | 210     | 90           | 3       | 6,136     | 201     | 430          | 6       | 4,832          | 150      | 1,412    | 195            | 31                 | 19               | 227              |
| Carpenters and joiners .....                                       | 40,782    | 40,782    | .....   | 21           | .....   | 38,174    | .....   | 2,587        | .....   | 35,621         | 1,412    | 2,199    | 964            | 69                 | 228              | 289              |
| Carriage, car, and wagon makers .....                              | 6,026     | 6,019     | 7       | 37           | .....   | 5,616     | 7       | 336          | .....   | 5,268          | 133      | 413      | 126            | 13                 | 28               | 45               |
| Cigar makers and tobacco workers .....                             | 8,970     | 7,780     | 1,190   | 421          | 194     | 7,239     | 992     | 120          | 4       | 7,714          | 105      | 823      | 127            | 5                  | 15               | 181              |
| Clerks and bookkeepers in manufacturing establishments ..          | 1,668     | 1,636     | 32      | 22           | 1       | 1,588     | 31      | 26           | .....   | 1,502          | 43       | 38       | 67             | 1                  | 11               | 6                |
| Coopers .....                                                      | 3,852     | 3,852     | .....   | 85           | .....   | 3,419     | .....   | 368          | .....   | 2,687          | 271      | 700      | 74             | 8                  | 52               | 60               |
| Cotton, woolen, and silk-mill operatives .....                     | 44,746    | 24,042    | 20,704  | 2,757        | 3,848   | 19,969    | 16,741  | 1,316        | 115     | 31,941         | 5,649    | 2,123    | 5,068          | 14                 | 90               | 461              |
| Employes in manufacturing establishments (not specified) ..        | 3,995     | 3,233     | 762     | 162          | 120     | 2,932     | 631     | 119          | 2       | 3,180          | 227      | 282      | 217            | .....              | 14               | 75               |
| Engineers and firemen .....                                        | 11,452    | 11,452    | .....   | 13           | .....   | 11,191    | .....   | 248          | .....   | 8,443          | 1,095    | 505      | 1,226          | 24                 | 61               | 98               |
| Fishermen and oystermen .....                                      | 508       | 508       | .....   | 3            | .....   | 539       | .....   | 56           | .....   | 452            | 112      | 24       | 4              | 1                  | 12               | 3                |
| Gold and silver workers and jewelers .....                         | 2,204     | 2,063     | 136     | 16           | 9       | 1,952     | 123     | 100          | 4       | 1,711          | 55       | 238      | 110            | 6                  | 11               | 73               |
| Harness, saddle, and trunk makers .....                            | 3,729     | 3,686     | 43      | 14           | .....   | 3,432     | 43      | 240          | .....   | 3,187          | 179      | 263      | 56             | 2                  | 17               | 25               |
| Iron and steel workers .....                                       | 33,628    | 33,594    | 34      | 834          | 3       | 32,230    | 81      | 530          | .....   | 22,427         | 4,619    | 2,596    | 3,384          | 89                 | 137              | 432              |
| Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners ..              | 6,020     | 5,979     | 41      | 104          | .....   | 5,645     | 40      | 230          | 1       | 3,811          | 777      | 871      | 101            | 254                | 22               | 184              |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers .....                        | 4,085     | 4,085     | .....   | 33           | .....   | 3,896     | .....   | 156          | .....   | 3,710          | 40       | 66       | 49             | 43                 | 136              | 41               |
| Machinists .....                                                   | 14,601    | 14,601    | .....   | 64           | .....   | 14,062    | .....   | 475          | .....   | 10,719         | 760      | 1,064    | 1,636          | 61                 | 113              | 248              |
| Manufacturers and officials of manuf'g co's ..                     | 6,740     | 6,692     | 48      | .....        | .....   | 6,239     | 45      | 453          | 3       | 5,094          | 342      | 555      | 603            | 5                  | 30               | 111              |
| Mill and factory operatives (not specified) ..                     | 6,701     | 4,370     | 2,331   | 682          | 472     | 3,480     | 1,833   | 208          | 21      | 4,961          | 531      | 420      | 694            | 18                 | 18               | 50               |
| Millers .....                                                      | 5,962     | 5,962     | .....   | 46           | .....   | 5,428     | .....   | 428          | .....   | 5,008          | 58       | 158      | 60             | 1                  | 4                | 13               |
| Miners .....                                                       | 69,415    | 69,406    | 9       | 8,333        | 4       | 60,478    | 5       | 595          | .....   | 35,015         | 11,224   | 3,926    | 15,789         | 1,135              | 289              | 2,037            |
| Painters and varnishers .....                                      | 13,008    | 12,999    | 9       | 59           | .....   | 12,644    | 9       | 296          | .....   | 11,156         | 469      | 678      | 464            | 12                 | 56               | 173              |
| Paper-mill operatives .....                                        | 2,176     | 1,633     | 543     | 110          | 39      | 1,459     | 503     | 64           | 1       | 1,819          | 209      | 55       | 79             | .....              | 4                | 10               |
| Plumbers and gasfitters .....                                      | 2,621     | 2,621     | .....   | 14           | .....   | 2,561     | .....   | 46           | .....   | 2,227          | 185      | 79       | 111            | 1                  | 9                | 9                |
| Printers .....                                                     | 7,877     | 7,586     | 291     | 227          | 13      | 7,224     | 278     | 135          | .....   | 7,026          | 253      | 289      | 230            | 1                  | 27               | 51               |
| Saw-mill operatives .....                                          | 4,619     | 4,619     | .....   | 128          | .....   | 4,402     | .....   | 89           | .....   | 4,268          | 66       | 132      | 46             | 27                 | 52               | 28               |
| Ship carpenters, calkers, riggers, and smiths ..                   | 1,624     | 1,624     | .....   | 7            | .....   | 1,500     | .....   | 117          | .....   | 1,338          | 98       | 37       | 83             | 18                 | 15               | 35               |
| Sailors, dressmakers, and milliners .....                          | 49,851    | 9,495     | 40,356  | 88           | 688     | 8,364     | 38,988  | 1,043        | 680     | 39,373         | 8,734    | 4,248    | 1,485          | 108                | 212              | 691              |
| Tuners .....                                                       | 5,204     | 5,104     | 160     | 58           | 5       | 4,872     | 155     | 174          | .....   | 4,383          | 195      | 400      | 201            | 10                 | 25               | 50               |
| Wheelwrights .....                                                 | 2,381     | 2,381     | .....   | 8            | .....   | 2,168     | .....   | 205          | .....   | 2,002          | 82       | 227      | 45             | 1                  | 1                | 23               |

TABLE XXXVI.—PERSONS IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS IN FIFTY PRINCIPAL CITIES, ETC.: 1880.  
BALTIMORE, MARYLAND.

| OCCUPATIONS.                                                              | ALL AGES. |        |         | AGE AND SEX. |         |           |         |              |         | NATIVITY.      |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|---------|--------------|---------|-----------|---------|--------------|---------|----------------|----------|----------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                                           | Total.    | Male.  | Female. | 10 to 15.    |         | 16 to 59. |         | 60 and over. |         | United States. | Ireland. | Germany. | Great Britain. | Sweden and Norway. | British America. | Other countries. |
|                                                                           |           |        |         | Male.        | Female. | Male.     | Female. | Male.        | Female. |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| ALL OCCUPATIONS .....                                                     | 130,364   | 97,561 | 32,803  | 2,276        | 1,514   | 91,182    | 30,196  | 4,103        | 1,093   | 101,484        | 7,306    | 17,769   | 1,442          | 169                | 258              | 1,836            |
| AGRICULTURE .....                                                         | 867       | 827    | 40      | 25           | 5       | 723       | 34      | 79           | 1       | 628            | 71       | 124      | 19             | .....              | 1                | 24               |
| Agricultural laborers .....                                               | 161       | 148    | 13      | 20           | 4       | 119       | 9       | 9            | .....   | 139            | 2        | 11       | .....          | .....              | .....            | 9                |
| Farmers and planters .....                                                | 250       | 249    | 1       | .....        | .....   | 222       | 1       | 27           | .....   | 187            | 23       | 33       | .....          | 5                  | .....            | 2                |
| Gardeners, nurserymen, and vine-growers .....                             | 176       | 175    | 1       | .....        | .....   | 187       | 1       | 88           | .....   | 90             | 81       | 43       | 6              | .....              | 1                | 5                |
| Stock raisers, drovers, and herders .....                                 | 46        | 46     | .....   | .....        | .....   | 46        | .....   | .....        | .....   | 42             | 2        | 1        | .....          | .....              | .....            | 1                |
| PROFESSIONAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES .....                                  | 46,879    | 26,653 | 20,226  | 733          | 905     | 24,632    | 18,587  | 1,288        | 734     | 37,810         | 3,911    | 4,114    | 356            | 44                 | 59               | 585              |
| Barbers and hairdressers .....                                            | 961       | 877    | 84      | 16           | 3       | 849       | 79      | 12           | 2       | 736            | 7        | 186      | 3              | .....              | 4                | 25               |
| Boarding- and lodging-house keepers .....                                 | 170       | 45     | 125     | .....        | .....   | 41        | 113     | 4            | 12      | 127            | 21       | 12       | 6              | 1                  | 1                | 2                |
| Clergymen .....                                                           | 363       | 380    | 3       | .....        | .....   | 336       | 1       | 44           | 2       | 285            | 19       | 47       | 10             | .....              | 4                | 18               |
| Clerks and copyists (not specified) .....                                 | 342       | 827    | 15      | 8            | .....   | 313       | 15      | 6            | .....   | 628            | 2        | 6        | 1              | .....              | .....            | 5                |
| Dentists .....                                                            | 139       | 139    | .....   | .....        | .....   | 134       | .....   | 5            | .....   | 122            | 1        | 11       | 2              | .....              | .....            | 3                |
| Domestic servants .....                                                   | 15,793    | 1,937  | 13,856  | 174          | 862     | 1,712     | 12,525  | 51           | 469     | 13,890         | 1,104    | 615      | 83             | 15                 | 13               | 73               |
| Hotel and restaurant keepers and employes .....                           | 1,986     | 1,757  | 229     | 28           | .....   | 1,689     | 226     | 40           | 3       | 1,574          | 143      | 238      | 10             | 2                  | 3                | 16               |
| Journalists .....                                                         | 118       | 116    | 2       | .....        | .....   | 115       | 2       | 1            | .....   | 98             | 2        | 11       | 5              | .....              | .....            | 2                |
| Laborers .....                                                            | 15,050    | 14,949 | 101     | 189          | 5       | 14,005    | 59      | 755          | 7       | 10,231         | 2,070    | 2,277    | 108            | 21                 | 16               | 327              |
| Laundresses and laundresses .....                                         | 4,257     | 32     | 4,225   | 1            | 19      | 18        | 4,067   | 13           | 139     | 4,035          | 85       | 118      | 10             | .....              | 1                | 8                |
| Lawyers .....                                                             | 539       | 539    | .....   | .....        | .....   | 505       | 1       | 34           | .....   | 515            | 9        | 7        | 4              | .....              | 2                | 2                |
| Livery-stable keepers and hostlers .....                                  | 583       | 582    | 1       | .....        | .....   | 561       | 17      | .....        | .....   | 426            | 91       | 57       | 4              | .....              | 1                | 4                |
| Musicians and teachers of music .....                                     | 551       | 383    | 169     | .....        | .....   | 358       | 164     | 24           | 3       | 372            | 9        | 123      | 11             | 1                  | 1                | 34               |
| Officials and employes (civil) of government .....                        | 1,470     | 1,461  | 9       | .....        | .....   | 1,389     | 5       | 72           | 4       | 1,260          | 124      | 54       | 20             | 1                  | 2                | 9                |
| Physicians and surgeons .....                                             | 640       | 626    | 14      | .....        | .....   | 555       | 9       | 71           | 5       | 577            | 10       | 35       | 12             | .....              | 1                | 5                |
| Teachers .....                                                            | 1,297     | 354    | 943     | 1            | 1       | 326       | 933     | 27           | 9       | 1,111          | 57       | 84       | 18             | .....              | 3                | 24               |
| TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION .....                                            | 32,669    | 30,502 | 2,167   | 575          | 72      | 28,961    | 1,974   | 966          | 121     | 25,975         | 1,588    | 4,007    | 427            | 88                 | 75               | 509              |
| Trade.                                                                    |           |        |         |              |         |           |         |              |         |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Clerks, salesmen, and accountants in stores .....                         | 9,524     | 8,547  | 977     | 357          | 57      | 8,099     | 911     | 91           | 9       | 8,843          | 148      | 387      | 82             | 3                  | 7                | 54               |
| Commercial travelers, hucksters, and peddlers .....                       | 1,993     | 1,838  | 155     | 39           | 2       | 1,729     | 127     | 70           | 26      | 1,460          | 160      | 249      | 24             | 1                  | 8                | 91               |
| In banking and brokerage of money and stocks .....                        | 306       | 306    | .....   | .....        | .....   | 286       | .....   | 20           | .....   | 282            | 8        | 13       | 1              | .....              | 1                | 1                |
| In insurance .....                                                        | 206       | 205    | 1       | .....        | .....   | 190       | 1       | 14           | .....   | 184            | 2        | 12       | 5              | .....              | 1                | 2                |
| Saloon keepers and bartenders .....                                       | 1,055     | 1,018  | 37      | 7            | .....   | 992       | 34      | 19           | 3       | 446            | 78       | 484      | 10             | 2                  | 9                | 26               |
| Traders and dealers .....                                                 | 8,276     | 7,439  | 837     | .....        | .....   | 7,010     | 760     | 429          | 77      | 5,398          | 526      | 1,982    | 146            | 7                  | 20               | 197              |
| Transportation.                                                           |           |        |         |              |         |           |         |              |         |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc. ....                                    | 3,520     | 3,520  | .....   | 43           | .....   | 3,382     | .....   | 95           | .....   | 2,850          | 331      | 298      | 15             | .....              | 3                | 14               |
| Officials and employes of express companies .....                         | 187       | 187    | .....   | .....        | .....   | 185       | .....   | 2            | .....   | 177            | 4        | 6        | .....          | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Officials and employes of railroad companies .....                        | 1,896     | 1,883  | 13      | 11           | .....   | 1,806     | 13      | 66           | .....   | 1,691          | 90       | 82       | 25             | 2                  | 1                | 5                |
| Officials and employes of street railroad companies .....                 | 206       | 206    | .....   | .....        | .....   | 204       | .....   | 2            | .....   | 185            | 11       | 6        | 2              | .....              | 1                | 1                |
| Officials and employes of telegraph companies .....                       | 312       | 308    | 4       | 31           | .....   | 276       | 4       | 1            | .....   | 302            | 2        | 4        | 4              | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Sailors, steamboatmen, stewardesses, canalmen, pilots, and watermen ..... | 2,437     | 2,430  | 7       | 1            | .....   | 2,366     | 7       | 63           | .....   | 1,958          | 112      | 142      | 68             | 64                 | 14               | 79               |
| MANUFACTURING, MECHANICAL, AND MINING INDUSTRIES.                         | 49,949    | 39,579 | 10,370  | 943          | 532     | 36,866    | 9,602   | 1,770        | 237     | 37,071         | 1,736    | 9,524    | 640            | 37                 | 123              | 818              |
| Apprentices to trades .....                                               | 1,367     | 1,253  | 114     | 295          | 53      | 958       | 61      | .....        | .....   | 1,292          | 6        | 55       | 6              | .....              | .....            | 8                |
| Bakers .....                                                              | 1,192     | 1,165  | 27      | 35           | .....   | 1,082     | 23      | 48           | 4       | 613            | 27       | 529      | 4              | 1                  | 1                | 17               |
| Blacksmiths .....                                                         | 1,232     | 1,232  | .....   | 5            | .....   | 1,150     | .....   | 77           | .....   | 846            | 103      | 261      | 10             | 1                  | 1                | 10               |
| Bookbinders and finishers .....                                           | 176       | 130    | 46      | 6            | 3       | 121       | 43      | 3            | .....   | 160            | 1        | 13       | 2              | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Boot and shoe makers .....                                                | 3,133     | 2,940  | 193     | 19           | 6       | 2,652     | 186     | 269          | 1       | 1,462          | 161      | 1,362    | 49             | 2                  | 5                | 92               |
| Brewers and maltsters .....                                               | 186       | 185    | 1       | 2            | .....   | 173       | .....   | 10           | 1       | 33             | 4        | 134      | 1              | .....              | 5                | 9                |
| Brick and stone masons, marble and stone cutters .....                    | 1,499     | 1,499  | .....   | 2            | .....   | 1,425     | .....   | 72           | .....   | 1,197          | 110      | 141      | 33             | .....              | 18               | .....            |
| Brick and tile makers .....                                               | 944       | 943    | 1       | 33           | .....   | 888       | 1       | 22           | .....   | 806            | 5        | 33       | 2              | .....              | 1                | 7                |
| Butchers .....                                                            | 948       | 948    | .....   | 6            | .....   | 902       | .....   | 40           | .....   | 608            | 11       | 313      | 7              | .....              | 1                | 8                |
| Cabinet makers and upholsterers .....                                     | 1,102     | 1,071  | 31      | 14           | .....   | 995       | 29      | 62           | 2       | 594            | 18       | 449      | 9              | 2                  | 3                | 27               |
| Carpenters and joiners .....                                              | 3,052     | 3,052  | .....   | 1            | .....   | 2,814     | .....   | 237          | .....   | 2,456          | 100      | 418      | 48             | 2                  | 9                | 19               |
| Carriage, car, and wagon makers .....                                     | 343       | 343    | .....   | 2            | .....   | 326       | .....   | 15           | .....   | 281            | 14       | 40       | 2              | 1                  | 3                | 2                |
| Cigar makers and tobacco workers .....                                    | 1,900     | 1,652  | 254     | 43           | 75      | 1,578     | 178     | 81           | 1       | 1,425          | 20       | 425      | 16             | 1                  | 4                | 21               |
| Clerks and bookkeepers in manufacturing establishments .....              | 140       | 137    | 3       | 5            | .....   | 130       | .....   | 3            | .....   | 129            | 4        | 7        | .....          | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Coopers .....                                                             | 876       | 876    | .....   | 5            | .....   | 808       | .....   | 63           | .....   | 462            | 16       | 380      | 4              | 2                  | 1                | 11               |
| Cotton-woolen, and silk-mill operatives .....                             | 150       | 133    | 17      | 11           | .....   | 99        | 16      | 23           | 1       | 74             | 6        | 60       | 3              | .....              | 1                | 6                |
| Employes in manufacturing establishments (not specified) .....            | 364       | 325    | 39      | 6            | 3       | 313       | 36      | 6            | .....   | 301            | 6        | 41       | 7              | .....              | .....            | 9                |
| Engineers and firemen .....                                               | 1,192     | 1,192  | .....   | 1            | .....   | 1,152     | .....   | 40           | .....   | 992            | 76       | 80       | 29             | 2                  | 5                | 8                |
| Fishermen and oystermen .....                                             | 303       | 303    | .....   | 3            | .....   | 293       | 5       | 7            | .....   | 295            | 2        | 7        | 2              | .....              | .....            | 2                |
| Gold and silver workers and jewelers .....                                | 289       | 275    | 14      | 3            | 2       | 262       | 12      | 10           | .....   | 198            | 5        | 64       | 13             | .....              | 1                | 8                |
| Harness, saddle, and trunk makers .....                                   | 568       | 525    | 43      | 9            | .....   | 500       | 43      | 16           | .....   | 437            | 17       | 105      | 6              | 1                  | 1                | 1                |
| Iron and steel workers .....                                              | 1,167     | 1,167  | .....   | 9            | .....   | 1,134     | .....   | 24           | .....   | 937            | 94       | 110      | 17             | .....              | .....            | 9                |
| Leather carriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners .....                  | 243       | 240    | 3       | 1            | .....   | 226       | 3       | 13           | .....   | 169            | 12       | 53       | 1              | .....              | 1                | 7                |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers .....                               | 58        | 58     | .....   | .....        | .....   | 54        | .....   | 4            | .....   | 51             | 1        | 5        | 1              | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Machinists .....                                                          | 1,332     | 1,332  | .....   | .....        | .....   | 1,283     | .....   | 49           | .....   | 1,116          | 49       | 122      | 28             | .....              | 5                | 12               |
| Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies .....              | 479       | 473    | 6       | .....        | .....   | 459       | 6       | 14           | .....   | 351            | 12       | 93       | 14             | .....              | 1                | 8                |
| Mill and factory operatives (not specified) .....                         | 213       | 156    | 57      | 6            | 6       | 148       | 51      | 2            | .....   | 180            | 6        | 22       | 1              | .....              | 2                | 2                |
| Millers .....                                                             | 116       | 114    | 2       | .....        | .....   | 107       | 2       | 7            | .....   | 100            | 4        | 12       | .....          | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Miners .....                                                              | 34        | 34     | .....   | 1            | .....   | 31        | .....   | 2            | .....   | 22             | 5        | 3        | 3              | .....              | 1                | .....            |
| Painters and varnishers .....                                             | 1,829     | 1,815  | 14      | 9            | .....   | 1,748     | 14      | 58           | .....   | 1,562          | 42       | 177      | 29             | .....              | 4                | 15               |
| Paper-mill operatives .....                                               | 27        | 16     | 11      | .....        | 2       | 15        | 9       | 1            | .....   | 23             | 1        | 3        | .....          | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Plumbers and gasfitters .....                                             | 544       | 544    | .....   | .....        | .....   | 542       | .....   | 2            | .....   | 462            | 44       | 21       | 12             | .....              | .....            | 5                |
| Printers .....                                                            | 966       | 947    | 19      | 16           | .....   | 912       | 19      | 19           | .....   | 872            | 15       | 62       | 10             | 1                  | 5                | 1                |
| Saw-mill operatives .....                                                 | 119       | 119    | .....   | 3            | .....   | 113       | .....   | 3            | .....   | 103            | 1        | 14       | 1              | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Ship carpenters, calkers, riggers, and smiths .....                       | 722       | 722    | .....   | 1            | .....   | 697       | .....   | 24           | .....   | 611            | 34       | 35       | 19             | 7                  | 2                | 14               |
| Tailors, dressmakers, and milliners .....                                 | 10,764    | 2,762  | 8,002   | 47           | 208     | 2,495     | 7,618   | 220          | 176     | 7,926          | 331      | 2,185    | 88             | 9                  | 9                | 216              |
| Tinners .....                                                             | 1,918     | 1,885  | 33      | 56           | 4       | 1,790     | 29      | 39           | .....   | 1,658          | 45       | 181      | 16             | .....              | 2                | 16               |
| Wheelwrights .....                                                        | 189       | 189    | .....   | .....        | .....   | 178       | .....   | 11           | .....   | 88             | 10       | 80       | .....          | .....              | 6                | 5                |

TABLE XXXVI.—PERSONS IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS IN FIFTY PRINCIPAL CITIES, ETC.: 1880.

## BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS.

| OCCUPATIONS.                                                          | ALL AGES. |         |         | AGE AND SEX. |         |           |         |              |         | NATIVITY.      |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|-----------|---------|--------------|---------|----------------|----------|----------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                                       | Total.    | Male.   | Female. | 10 to 15.    |         | 16 to 59. |         | 60 and over. |         | United States. | Ireland. | Germany. | Great Britain. | Sweden and Norway. | British America. | Other countries. |
|                                                                       |           |         |         | Male.        | Female. | Male.     | Female. | Male.        | Female. |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| ALL OCCUPATIONS .....                                                 | 149,194   | 110,313 | 38,881  | 1,429        | 808     | 104,421   | 37,410  | 4,463        | 663     | 88,244         | 34,745   | 3,990    | 6,650          | 1,121              | 11,237           | 3,207            |
| AGRICULTURE .....                                                     | 1,042     | 1,093   | 19      | 11           | .....   | 886       | 18      | 126          | 1       | 518            | 358      | 33       | 52             | 4                  | 56               | 21               |
| Agricultural laborers .....                                           | 150       | 149     | 1       | 7            | .....   | 134       | .....   | 8            | 1       | 90             | 33       | 3        | 5              | 1                  | 9                | 9                |
| Farmers and planters .....                                            | 248       | 246     | 2       | .....        | .....   | 198       | 2       | 48           | .....   | 150            | 52       | 12       | 10             | 3                  | 19               | 2                |
| Gardeners, nurserymen, and vine-growers .....                         | 424       | 424     | .....   | 1            | .....   | 358       | .....   | 65           | .....   | 123            | 245      | 15       | 22             | .....              | 11               | 8                |
| Stock raisers, drovers, and herders .....                             | 41        | 41      | .....   | 2            | .....   | 38        | .....   | 1            | .....   | 32             | 7        | .....    | .....          | .....              | 2                | .....            |
| PROFESSIONAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES .....                              | 53,465    | 30,851  | 22,614  | 512          | 436     | 28,649    | 21,691  | 1,690        | 497     | 24,438         | 20,505   | 1,031    | 2,030          | 415                | 3,947            | 1,099            |
| Barbers and hairdressers .....                                        | 939       | 833     | 106     | 2            | 2       | 816       | 103     | 15           | 1       | 631            | 47       | 86       | 21             | 4                  | 51               | 99               |
| Boarding- and lodging-house keepers .....                             | 601       | 149     | 452     | .....        | .....   | 129       | 412     | 20           | 40      | 367            | 87       | 16       | 28             | 8                  | 72               | 23               |
| Clergymen .....                                                       | 407       | 403     | 4       | .....        | .....   | 342       | 4       | 61           | .....   | 304            | 40       | 20       | 12             | 3                  | 14               | 14               |
| Clerks and copyists (not specified) .....                             | 867       | 745     | 122     | 3            | 2       | 731       | 118     | 11           | 2       | 791            | 18       | 3        | 24             | 3                  | 22               | 6                |
| Dentists .....                                                        | 170       | 170     | .....   | .....        | .....   | 157       | .....   | 13           | .....   | 149            | 2        | 1        | 2              | 1                  | 14               | 1                |
| Domestic servants .....                                               | 17,156    | 1,190   | 15,968  | 31           | 358     | 1,126     | 15,337  | 33           | 271     | 6,042          | 7,172    | 194      | 912            | 258                | 2,358            | 220              |
| Hotel and restaurant keepers and employes .....                       | 3,818     | 2,403   | 1,415   | 14           | 11      | 2,334     | 1,401   | 55           | 3       | 2,240          | 1,027    | 125      | 135            | 18                 | 213              | 60               |
| Journalists .....                                                     | 238       | 224     | 14      | .....        | .....   | 217       | 14      | 7            | .....   | 202            | 10       | 3        | 11             | 2                  | 6                | 4                |
| Laborers .....                                                        | 15,854    | 15,090  | 164     | 66           | 5       | 14,594    | 146     | 1,030        | 13      | 4,037          | 10,066   | 280      | 436            | 83                 | 623              | 829              |
| Laundresses and laundresses .....                                     | 1,564     | 149     | 1,415   | .....        | 4       | 144       | 1,353   | 5            | 78      | 521            | 787      | 18       | 51             | 2                  | 87               | 118              |
| Lawyers .....                                                         | 648       | 646     | 2       | .....        | .....   | 600       | 2       | 46           | .....   | 604            | 18       | 6        | 8              | 1                  | 7                | 4                |
| Livery-stable keepers and hostlers .....                              | 1,112     | 1,111   | 1       | 9            | .....   | 1,074     | 1       | 28           | .....   | 511            | 488      | 7        | 34             | 5                  | 62               | 5                |
| Musicians and teachers of music .....                                 | 945       | 545     | 400     | 3            | 3       | 513       | 396     | 29           | 1       | 696            | 22       | 90       | 46             | 1                  | 32               | 56               |
| Officials and employes (civil) of government .....                    | 2,218     | 2,128   | 90      | .....        | .....   | 2,013     | 90      | 115          | 7       | 1,881          | 218      | 19       | 30             | .....              | 61               | 14               |
| Physicians and surgeons .....                                         | 862       | 797     | 65      | .....        | .....   | 717       | 78      | 80           | 7       | 758            | 28       | 20       | 29             | .....              | 34               | 13               |
| Teachers .....                                                        | 1,628     | 300     | 1,319   | .....        | .....   | 290       | 1,306   | 19           | 13      | 1,423          | 53       | 33       | 30             | .....              | 33               | 56               |
| TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION .....                                        | 40,787    | 37,745  | 3,042   | 550          | 110     | 36,134    | 2,896   | 1,061        | 36      | 30,608         | 5,024    | 851      | 1,360          | 183                | 1,896            | 865              |
| Trade.                                                                |           |         |         |              |         |           |         |              |         |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Clerks, salesmen, and accountants in stores .....                     | 13,636    | 11,355  | 2,281   | 302          | 86      | 10,928    | 2,189   | 125          | 6       | 11,796         | 535      | 128      | 414            | 9                  | 630              | 124              |
| Commercial travelers, hucksters, and peddlers .....                   | 1,829     | 1,702   | 127     | 21           | 7       | 1,615     | 111     | 66           | 9       | 936            | 414      | 101      | 86             | 6                  | 57               | 229              |
| In banking and brokerage of money and stocks .....                    | 773       | 771     | 2       | 1            | .....   | 723       | 2       | 47           | .....   | 729            | 14       | 6        | 9              | 1                  | 7                | 7                |
| In insurance .....                                                    | 409       | 404     | 5       | 2            | .....   | 389       | 5       | 13           | .....   | 370            | 6        | 3        | 15             | .....              | 9                | 6                |
| Saloon keepers and bartenders .....                                   | 1,101     | 1,078   | 23      | 2            | .....   | 1,071     | 22      | 5            | 1       | 619            | 245      | 114      | 30             | 12                 | 45               | 36               |
| Traders and dealers .....                                             | 9,187     | 8,825   | 362     | .....        | .....   | 8,309     | 347     | 516          | 15      | 6,599          | 1,407    | 324      | 328            | 24                 | 280              | 225              |
| Transportation.                                                       |           |         |         |              |         |           |         |              |         |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc. ....                                | 4,963     | 4,963   | .....   | 18           | .....   | 4,857     | .....   | 88           | .....   | 3,298          | 1,158    | 38       | 135            | 6                  | 312              | 21               |
| Officials and employes of express companies .....                     | 563       | 562     | 1       | 5            | .....   | 553       | 1       | 4            | .....   | 493            | 33       | 1        | 9              | .....              | 25               | 2                |
| Officials and employes of railroad companies .....                    | 1,959     | 1,943   | 16      | 3            | 1       | 1,897     | 15      | 43           | .....   | 1,581          | 209      | 9        | 50             | 5                  | 93               | 3                |
| Officials and employes of street railroad companies .....             | 954       | 954     | .....   | 1            | .....   | 950       | .....   | 3            | .....   | 781            | 103      | 3        | 23             | .....              | 43               | 1                |
| Officials and employes of telegraph companies .....                   | 466       | 427     | 39      | 58           | .....   | 362       | 39      | 7            | .....   | 397            | 23       | 4        | 16             | 1                  | 23               | 2                |
| Sailors, steamboatmen, stewards, canalmen, pilots, and watermen ..... | 1,731     | 1,731   | .....   | 3            | .....   | 1,688     | .....   | 40           | .....   | 821            | 282      | 57       | 124            | 100                | 206              | 141              |
| MANUFACTURING, MECHANICAL, AND MINING INDUSTRIES.                     | 53,900    | 40,694  | 13,206  | 356          | 272     | 38,752    | 12,805  | 1,586        | 129     | 32,680         | 8,858    | 2,075    | 3,208          | 519                | 5,338            | 1,222            |
| Apprentices to trades .....                                           | 811       | 755     | 56      | 82           | 19      | 673       | 37      | .....        | .....   | 687            | 35       | 9        | 27             | 4                  | 42               | 7                |
| Bakers .....                                                          | 895       | 820     | 75      | 6            | 4       | 798       | 69      | 16           | 2       | 390            | 146      | 161      | 101            | 2                  | 57               | 38               |
| Blacksmiths .....                                                     | 1,338     | 1,338   | .....   | .....        | .....   | 1,273     | .....   | 65           | .....   | 488            | 480      | 52       | 87             | 14                 | 211              | 6                |
| Bookbinders and finishers .....                                       | 599       | 294     | 305     | 4            | 6       | 282       | 296     | 8            | 3       | 490            | 38       | 15       | 26             | 4                  | 23               | 3                |
| Boot and shoe makers .....                                            | 1,517     | 1,278   | 239     | 15           | 9       | 1,169     | 230     | 94           | .....   | 739            | 438      | 20       | 84             | 20                 | 178              | 38               |
| Brewers and maltsters .....                                           | 267       | 267     | .....   | 2            | .....   | 261       | .....   | 4            | .....   | 72             | 57       | 114      | 12             | 1                  | 8                | 8                |
| Brick and stone masons, marble and stone cutters .....                | 2,129     | 2,129   | .....   | 7            | .....   | 2,018     | .....   | 104          | .....   | 939            | 799      | 40       | 127            | 8                  | 122              | 44               |
| Brick and tile makers .....                                           | 45        | 45      | .....   | .....        | .....   | 45        | .....   | .....        | .....   | 20             | 6        | 10       | 3              | .....              | 3                | 3                |
| Butchers .....                                                        | 379       | 379     | .....   | 4            | .....   | 367       | .....   | 8            | .....   | 246            | 52       | 24       | 14             | 4                  | 33               | 6                |
| Cabinet makers and upholsterers .....                                 | 2,101     | 2,040   | 61      | 8            | .....   | 1,972     | 60      | 60           | 1       | 1,243          | 195      | 187      | 134            | 68                 | 189              | 85               |
| Carpenters and joiners .....                                          | 4,012     | 4,012   | .....   | 1            | .....   | 3,726     | .....   | 285          | .....   | 2,032          | 600      | 71       | 261            | 28                 | 950              | 70               |
| Carriage, car, and wagon makers .....                                 | 353       | 351     | 2       | .....        | .....   | 334       | 2       | 17           | .....   | 204            | 82       | 14       | 17             | 10                 | 65               | 6                |
| Cigar makers and tobacco workers .....                                | 434       | 376     | 58      | 8            | 4       | 364       | 54      | 4            | .....   | 200            | 26       | 87       | 44             | 7                  | 18               | 52               |
| Clerks and bookkeepers in manufacturing establishments .....          | 207       | 200     | 7       | .....        | .....   | 199       | 7       | 1            | .....   | 191            | 5        | 3        | 4              | .....              | 3                | 1                |
| Coopers .....                                                         | 480       | 480     | .....   | 1            | .....   | 442       | .....   | 37           | .....   | 177            | 180      | 44       | 36             | 4                  | 79               | 10               |
| Cotton, woolen, and silk-mill operatives .....                        | 886       | 351     | 535     | 24           | 32      | 818       | 499     | 9            | 4       | 556            | 126      | 23       | 118            | 8                  | 82               | 21               |
| Employes in manufacturing establishments (not specified) .....        | 1,099     | 719     | 380     | 18           | 8       | 684       | 367     | 17           | 5       | 813            | 97       | 35       | 60             | 8                  | 64               | 22               |
| Engineers and firemen .....                                           | 1,446     | 1,446   | .....   | 1            | .....   | 1,417     | .....   | 28           | .....   | 1,018          | 205      | 23       | 99             | 24                 | 70               | 12               |
| Fishermen and oystermen .....                                         | 372       | 372     | .....   | 2            | .....   | 349       | .....   | 21           | .....   | 61             | 277      | 3        | 2              | 1                  | 11               | 17               |
| Gold and silver workers and jewelers .....                            | 493       | 453     | 30      | 2            | .....   | 434       | 30      | 17           | .....   | 339            | 19       | 31       | 42             | 4                  | 25               | 23               |
| Harness, saddle, and trunk makers .....                               | 480       | 469     | 11      | 3            | .....   | 446       | 11      | 20           | .....   | 246            | 109      | 9        | 33             | 5                  | 76               | 2                |
| Iron and steel workers .....                                          | 1,192     | 1,191   | 1       | 8            | .....   | 1,147     | 1       | 36           | .....   | 632            | 331      | 26       | 71             | 9                  | 100              | 23               |
| Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners .....              | 767       | 760     | 7       | 8            | 1       | 742       | 6       | 10           | .....   | 314            | 300      | 59       | 26             | 1                  | 42               | 25               |
| Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers .....                            | 30        | 30      | .....   | 1            | .....   | 28        | .....   | 1            | .....   | 20             | 5        | 1        | 2              | .....              | 2                | .....            |
| Machinists .....                                                      | 2,170     | 2,170   | .....   | 3            | .....   | 2,122     | .....   | 45           | .....   | 1,518          | 203      | 71       | 196            | 35                 | 124              | 23               |
| Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies .....          | 975       | 953     | 22      | .....        | .....   | 877       | 22      | 76           | .....   | 809            | 34       | 32       | 42             | 1                  | 33               | 24               |
| Mill and factory operatives (not specified) .....                     | 330       | 165     | 165     | 12           | 10      | 151       | 154     | 2            | 1       | 257            | 36       | 4        | 14             | .....              | 16               | 3                |
| Millers .....                                                         | 48        | 45      | 3       | .....        | .....   | 43        | 3       | 2            | .....   | 27             | 16       | 2        | 1              | .....              | 2                | .....            |
| Miners .....                                                          | 20        | 20      | .....   | .....        | .....   | 19        | .....   | 1            | .....   | 18             | 1        | .....    | .....          | .....              | .....            | 1                |
| Painters and varnishers .....                                         | 2,531     | 2,523   | 8       | 6            | .....   | 2,445     | 8       | 72           | .....   | 1,636          | 323      | 75       | 166            | 38                 | 242              | 51               |
| Paper-mill operatives .....                                           | 178       | 129     | 49      | 2            | .....   | 122       | 48      | 5            | 1       | 114            | 32       | 4        | 11             | .....              | 16               | 1                |
| Plumbers and gasfitters .....                                         | 923       | 923     | .....   | 1            | .....   | 916       | .....   | 6            | .....   | 637            | 154      | 3        | 65             | 2                  | 59               | 3                |
| Printers .....                                                        | 2,485     | 2,230   | 255     | 33           | 3       | 2,175     | 251     | 22           | 1       | 1,852          | 203      | 59       | 138            | 18                 | 189              | 26               |
| Saw-mill operatives .....                                             | 82        | 82      | .....   | 1            | .....   | 80        | .....   | 1            | .....   | 62             | 8        | .....    | 1              | .....              | 11               | .....            |
| Ship carpenters, calkers, riggers, and smiths .....                   | 762       | 762     | .....   | 1            | .....   | 695       | .....   | 66           | .....   | 448            | 53       | 14       | 52             | 13                 | 165              | 17               |
| Tailors, dressmakers, and milliners .....                             | 11,246    | 2,006   | 9,240   | 9            | 115     | 1,846     | 9,023   | 151          | 102     | 6,833          | 1,866    | 298      | 504            | 64                 | 1,884            | 297              |
| Tinners .....                                                         | 516       | 474     | 42      | 5            | .....   | 456       | 42      | 13           | .....   | 311            | 68       | 12       | 48             | 12                 | 58               | 7                |
| Wheelwrights .....                                                    | 140       | 140     | .....   | 2            | .....   | 131       | .....   | 7            | .....   | 53             | 44       | 4        | 6              | .....              | 31               | 2                |

TABLE XXXVI.—PERSONS IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS IN FIFTY PRINCIPAL CITIES, ETC.: 1880.

## BROOKLYN, NEW YORK.

| OCCUPATIONS.                                                        | ALL AGES. |        |         | AGE AND SEX. |         |           |         |              |         | NATIVITY.      |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|---------|--------------|---------|-----------|---------|--------------|---------|----------------|----------|----------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                                     | Total.    | Male.  | Female. | 10 to 15.    |         | 16 to 59. |         | 60 and over. |         | United States. | Ireland. | Germany. | Great Britain. | Sweden and Norway. | British America. | Other countries. |
|                                                                     |           |        |         | Male.        | Female. | Male.     | Female. | Male.        | Female. |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| ALL OCCUPATIONS                                                     | 209,065   | 3,934  | 45,131  | 4,380        | 2,518   | 156,442   | 42,272  | 3,112        | 341     | 115,111        | 41,487   | 30,177   | 12,311         | 2,293              | 2,162            | 5,524            |
| AGRICULTURE                                                         | 981       | 956    | 25      | 16           | 3       | 909       | 22      | 31           | .....   | 418            | 215      | 221      | 81             | 4                  | 10               | 32               |
| Agricultural laborers                                               | 139       | 134    | 5       | 7            | 1       | 124       | 4       | 3            | .....   | 75             | 21       | 33       | 2              | 1                  | .....            | 7                |
| Farmers and planters                                                | 221       | 218    | 3       | .....        | .....   | 212       | 3       | 6            | .....   | 117            | 28       | 55       | 13             | .....              | 3                | 6                |
| Gardeners, nurserymen, and vine-growers                             | 382       | 380    | 2       | 3            | .....   | 363       | 2       | 14           | .....   | 104            | 132      | 92       | 37             | 1                  | 1                | 15               |
| Stock raisers, drovers, and herders                                 | 12        | 12     | .....   | 3            | .....   | 9         | .....   | .....        | .....   | 11             | .....    | .....    | .....          | .....              | .....            | 1                |
| PROFESSIONAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES                                  | 55,546    | 32,628 | 22,918  | 670          | 834     | 31,406    | 21,885  | 552          | 199     | 24,696         | 20,600   | 5,346    | 2,279          | 761                | 423              | 1,441            |
| Barbers and hairdressers                                            | 1,162     | 1,091  | 61      | 23           | 2       | 1,059     | 50      | 9            | .....   | 514            | 28       | 485      | 24             | 3                  | 25               | 73               |
| Boarding- and lodging-house keepers                                 | 218       | 32     | 186     | .....        | .....   | 28        | 164     | 4            | 22      | 94             | 59       | 27       | 24             | 4                  | 4                | 6                |
| Clergymen                                                           | 404       | 463    | 1       | .....        | .....   | 447       | 1       | 16           | .....   | 306            | 63       | 33       | 42             | 2                  | 5                | 13               |
| Clerks and copyists (not specified)                                 | 2,105     | 2,010  | 95      | 84           | 5       | 1,902     | 90      | 24           | .....   | 1,774          | 104      | 60       | 107            | 11                 | 18               | 31               |
| Dentists                                                            | 214       | 213    | 1       | 1            | .....   | 209       | 1       | 3            | .....   | 177            | 4        | 12       | 12             | .....              | 4                | 5                |
| Domestic servants                                                   | 18,487    | 992    | 17,495  | 3            | 805     | 947       | 16,629  | 7            | 61      | 6,690          | 8,622    | 1,538    | 709            | 495                | 116              | 317              |
| Hotel and restaurant keepers and employes                           | 1,478     | 1,394  | 84      | 24           | .....   | 1,340     | 83      | 30           | 1       | 790            | 261      | 281      | 73             | 6                  | 14               | 53               |
| Journalists                                                         | 435       | 420    | 5       | .....        | .....   | 409       | 5       | 11           | .....   | 296            | 44       | 13       | 50             | 3                  | 9                | 10               |
| Laborers                                                            | 16,154    | 16,050 | 104     | 151          | 4       | 15,813    | 97      | 80           | 3       | 4,472          | 8,818    | 1,712    | 451            | 149                | 76               | 475              |
| Laundresses and laundresses                                         | 2,300     | 172    | 2,128   | 1            | 4       | 169       | 2,103   | 2            | 21      | 764            | 1,077    | 237      | 62             | 18                 | 10               | 132              |
| Lawyers                                                             | 1,262     | 1,262  | .....   | .....        | .....   | 1,251     | .....   | 11           | .....   | 1,091          | 55       | 29       | 55             | 3                  | 9                | 20               |
| Livery-stable keepers and hostlers                                  | 689       | 688    | 1       | 11           | .....   | 663       | 1       | 14           | .....   | 319            | 251      | 86       | 16             | 1                  | 10               | 6                |
| Musicians and teachers of music                                     | 880       | 532    | 348     | .....        | 2       | 509       | 343     | 23           | 3       | 567            | 38       | 138      | 50             | 1                  | 17               | 69               |
| Officials and employes (civil) of government                        | 2,402     | 2,361  | 41      | 4            | .....   | 2,273     | 41      | 84           | .....   | 1,717          | 433      | 86       | 111            | 8                  | 27               | 20               |
| Physicians and surgeons                                             | 917       | 867    | 50      | .....        | .....   | 857       | 49      | 10           | 1       | 685            | 54       | 88       | 61             | 2                  | 18               | 29               |
| Teachers                                                            | 2,002     | 315    | 1,687   | 1            | 1       | 303       | 1,686   | 11           | .....   | 1,655          | 147      | 92       | 45             | 4                  | 13               | 46               |
| TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION                                            | 59,369    | 57,566 | 2,303   | 1,345        | 115     | 54,797    | 2,333   | 1,224        | 55      | 38,411         | 8,302    | 7,346    | 3,210          | 526                | 654              | 1,420            |
| Trade.                                                              |           |        |         |              |         |           |         |              |         |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Clerks, salesmen, and accountants in stores                         | 20,305    | 19,011 | 1,294   | 797          | 83      | 18,087    | 1,211   | 127          | .....   | 10,012         | 1,301    | 1,471    | 964            | 73                 | 195              | 289              |
| Commercial travelers, hucksters, and peddlers                       | 1,695     | 1,653  | 42      | 27           | 1       | 1,576     | 33      | 50           | 8       | 938            | 284      | 264      | 109            | 5                  | 11               | 84               |
| In banking and brokerage of money and stocks                        | 1,529     | 1,524  | 5       | 9            | .....   | 1,451     | 5       | 64           | .....   | 1,303          | 32       | 80       | 67             | 6                  | 18               | 23               |
| In insurance                                                        | 934       | 933    | 1       | 4            | .....   | 801       | 1       | 38           | .....   | 808            | 23       | 40       | 39             | 3                  | 11               | 10               |
| Saloon keepers and bartenders                                       | 1,783     | 1,751  | 32      | 18           | .....   | 1,723     | 32      | 10           | .....   | 618            | 353      | 710      | 34             | 10                 | 18               | 45               |
| Traders and dealers                                                 | 15,648    | 14,852 | 796     | .....        | .....   | 14,261    | 752     | 571          | 44      | 8,135          | 2,524    | 3,128    | 1,093          | 51                 | 183              | 534              |
| Transportation.                                                     |           |        |         |              |         |           |         |              |         |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.                                   | 4,782     | 4,782  | .....   | 44           | .....   | 4,708     | .....   | 30           | .....   | 2,769          | 1,271    | 536      | 138            | 16                 | 19               | 35               |
| Officials and employes of express companies                         | 521       | 520    | 1       | 33           | .....   | 480       | 1       | 7            | .....   | 405            | 46       | 40       | 24             | .....              | 3                | 3                |
| Officials and employes of railroad companies                        | 1,238     | 1,213  | 5       | 6            | .....   | 1,215     | 4       | 12           | 1       | 990            | 180      | 53       | 64             | 3                  | 13               | 15               |
| Officials and employes of street railroad companies                 | 993       | 998    | .....   | 3            | .....   | 989       | .....   | 9            | .....   | 559            | 319      | 69       | 32             | 1                  | 9                | 9                |
| Officials and employes of telegraph companies                       | 713       | 640    | 67      | 109          | 2       | 635       | 65      | 2            | .....   | 593            | 39       | 18       | 31             | 5                  | 17               | 10               |
| Sailors, steamboatmen, stewardesses, canalmen, pilots, and watermen | 2,891     | 2,887  | 4       | 15           | .....   | 2,782     | 4       | 90           | .....   | 1,523          | 428      | 221      | 258            | 232                | 70               | 159              |
| MANUFACTURING, MECHANICAL, AND MINING INDUSTRIES.                   | 92,669    | 72,984 | 19,685  | 2,349        | 1,566   | 69,330    | 18,032  | 1,305        | 87      | 51,586         | 12,370   | 17,264   | 6,741          | 1,002              | 1,075            | 2,631            |
| Apprentices to trades                                               | 1,444     | 1,312  | 132     | 451          | 55      | 844       | 77      | 17           | .....   | 1,277          | 33       | 75       | 81             | 8                  | 9                | 11               |
| Bakers                                                              | 2,018     | 1,984  | 34      | 34           | 1       | 1,939     | 32      | 11           | 1       | 573            | 214      | 1,003    | 126            | 26                 | 6                | 70               |
| Blacksmiths                                                         | 1,485     | 1,485  | .....   | 15           | .....   | 1,468     | .....   | 4            | .....   | 518            | 502      | 269      | 130            | 20                 | 10               | 36               |
| Bookbinders and finishers                                           | 1,753     | 1,601  | 792     | 37           | 90      | 1,587     | 698     | 37           | 4       | 1,380          | 120      | 63       | 131            | 8                  | 22               | 25               |
| Boot and shoe makers                                                | 3,565     | 2,898  | 577     | 43           | 52      | 2,853     | 525     | 37           | .....   | 1,874          | 653      | 1,068    | 261            | 66                 | 31               | 112              |
| Brewers and maltsters                                               | 501       | 490    | 2       | 1            | .....   | 494       | 2       | 4            | .....   | 76             | 26       | 305      | 2              | 1                  | 17               | 12               |
| Brick and stone masons, marble and stone cutters                    | 2,761     | 2,761  | .....   | 3            | .....   | 2,714     | 1       | 44           | .....   | 1,104          | 955      | 368      | 267            | 23                 | 16               | 28               |
| Brick and tile makers                                               | 82        | 81     | 1       | 4            | .....   | 75        | 1       | 2            | .....   | 37             | 7        | 28       | 6              | .....              | 1                | 3                |
| Butchers                                                            | 2,309     | 2,309  | .....   | 29           | .....   | 2,270     | .....   | 10           | .....   | 1,014          | 178      | 908      | 100            | 1                  | 4                | 104              |
| Cabinet makers and upholsterers                                     | 1,642     | 1,619  | 23      | 20           | .....   | 1,572     | 20      | 27           | 3       | 568            | 99       | 743      | 98             | 37                 | 24               | 75               |
| Carpenters and joiners                                              | 4,973     | 4,973  | .....   | 9            | .....   | 4,910     | .....   | 54           | .....   | 2,459          | 900      | 858      | 402            | 114                | 105              | 135              |
| Carriage car, and wagon makers                                      | 284       | 284    | .....   | 4            | .....   | 278       | .....   | 2            | .....   | 158            | 48       | 41       | 19             | 5                  | 8                | 5                |
| Cigar makers and tobacco workers                                    | 2,338     | 2,020  | 318     | 62           | 48      | 1,953     | 269     | 5            | 1       | 1,166          | 115      | 601      | 203            | 12                 | 10               | 231              |
| Clerks and bookkeepers in manufacturing establishments              | 475       | 465    | 10      | 16           | 2       | 443       | 8       | 6            | .....   | 396            | 27       | 18       | 23             | 1                  | 5                | 5                |
| Coopers                                                             | 1,915     | 1,915  | .....   | 38           | .....   | 1,869     | .....   | 8            | .....   | 909            | 520      | 332      | 76             | 5                  | 23               | 50               |
| Cotton-, woolen-, and silk-mill operatives                          | 819       | 882    | 437     | 33           | 73      | 323       | 360     | 26           | 4       | 494            | 141      | 66       | 67             | 2                  | 5                | 14               |
| Employes in manufacturing establishments (not specified)            | 1,594     | 1,187  | 407     | 83           | 33      | 1,076     | 374     | 28           | .....   | 1,066          | 205      | 159      | 112            | 9                  | 13               | 30               |
| Engineers and firemen                                               | 2,388     | 2,388  | .....   | 1            | .....   | 2,377     | .....   | 10           | .....   | 1,338          | 557      | 165      | 241            | 14                 | 31               | 42               |
| Fishermen and oystermen                                             | 81        | 81     | .....   | 1            | .....   | 76        | .....   | 4            | .....   | 54             | 10       | 10       | 6              | 1                  | .....            | .....            |
| Gold and silver workers and jewelers                                | 1,241     | 1,178  | 63      | 18           | 6       | 1,126     | 56      | 34           | 1       | 773            | 53       | 174      | 138            | 12                 | 16               | 75               |
| Harness, saddle, and trunk makers                                   | 528       | 406    | 122     | 12           | .....   | 387       | 122     | 7            | .....   | 267            | 92       | 113      | 34             | 8                  | 10               | 4                |
| Iron and steel workers                                              | 1,439     | 1,439  | .....   | 34           | .....   | 1,388     | .....   | 17           | .....   | 810            | 278      | 116      | 184            | 13                 | 23               | 15               |
| Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners                  | 440       | 425    | 15      | 11           | .....   | 405       | 15      | 9            | .....   | 187            | 123      | 67       | 37             | 4                  | 11               | 11               |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers                               | 49        | 49     | .....   | .....        | .....   | 48        | .....   | 1            | .....   | 24             | 15       | 5        | 1              | 1                  | 2                | 1                |
| Machinists                                                          | 2,064     | 2,064  | .....   | 29           | .....   | 2,023     | .....   | 12           | .....   | 1,412          | 283      | 368      | 440            | 38                 | 38               | 87               |
| Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies              | 1,990     | 1,957  | 33      | .....        | .....   | 1,853     | 32      | 102          | 1       | 1,246          | 130      | 289      | 213            | 2                  | 26               | 84               |
| Mill and factory operatives (not specified)                         | 637       | 382    | 255     | 57           | 30      | 319       | 210     | 6            | .....   | 478            | 70       | 22       | 46             | 5                  | 7                | 9                |
| Millers                                                             | 138       | 138    | .....   | 5            | .....   | 133       | .....   | 1            | .....   | 69             | 34       | 17       | 13             | 3                  | 2                | .....            |
| Miners                                                              | 34        | 34     | .....   | .....        | .....   | 31        | .....   | 3            | .....   | 28             | .....    | .....    | .....          | .....              | .....            | .....            |
| Painters and varnishers                                             | 3,671     | 3,669  | 2       | 30           | .....   | 3,618     | 2       | 21           | .....   | 2,084          | 494      | 503      | 386            | 63                 | 43               | 95               |
| Paper-mill operatives                                               | 476       | 201    | 215     | 25           | 22      | 227       | 193     | 0            | .....   | 384            | 57       | 21       | 26             | 2                  | 2                | 4                |
| Plumbers and gasfitters                                             | 1,316     | 1,316  | .....   | 7            | .....   | 1,299     | .....   | 10           | .....   | 888            | 228      | 42       | 136            | 3                  | 15               | 4                |
| Printers                                                            | 4,220     | 4,065  | 155     | 118          | 9       | 3,912     | 146     | 34           | .....   | 3,023          | 351      | 253      | 437            | 20                 | 78               | 58               |
| Saw-mill operatives                                                 | 174       | 174    | .....   | 15           | .....   | 158       | .....   | 1            | .....   | 98             | 23       | 34       | 10             | 1                  | 1                | 2                |
| Ship carpenters, calkers, riggers, and smiths                       | 1,642     | 1,642  | .....   | 3            | .....   | 1,533     | .....   | 100          | .....   | 947            | 251      | 60       | 181            | 57                 | 82               | 64               |
| Tailors, dressmakers, and milliners                                 | 17,463    | 5,275  | 12,188  | 162          | 754     | 5,031     | 11,400  | 82           | 34      | 9,754          | 1,777    | 4,444    | 627            | 276                | 134              | 451              |
| Tinners                                                             | 1,941     | 1,900  | 41      | 98           | 9       | 1,801     | 32      | 1            | .....   | 1,148          | 167      | 457      | 103            | 14                 | 15               | 32               |
| Wheelwrights                                                        | 228       | 228    | .....   | .....        | .....   | 212       | .....   | 16           | .....   | 75             | 53       | 79       | 10             | .....              | 3                | 8                |

TABLE XXXVI.—PERSONS IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS IN FIFTY PRINCIPAL CITIES, ETC.: 1880.

## CHARLESTON, SOUTH CAROLINA.

| OCCUPATIONS.                                                              | ALL AGES. |        |         | AGE AND SEX. |         |           |         |              |         | NATIVITY.      |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|---------|--------------|---------|-----------|---------|--------------|---------|----------------|----------|----------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                                           | Total.    | Male.  | Female. | 10 to 15.    |         | 16 to 59. |         | 60 and over. |         | United States. | Ireland. | Germany. | Great Britain. | Sweden and Norway. | British America. | Other countries. |
|                                                                           |           |        |         | Male.        | Female. | Male.     | Female. | Male.        | Female. |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| ALL OCCUPATIONS .....                                                     | 20,325    | 13,280 | 7,045   | 228          | 132     | 12,354    | 6,492   | 696          | 421     | 18,379         | 758      | 796      | 138            | 14                 | 12               | 228              |
| AGRICULTURE .....                                                         | 492       | 394    | 98      | 2            | 2       | 335       | 93      | 57           | 3       | 458            | 14       | 15       | 3              |                    |                  | 2                |
| Agricultural laborers .....                                               | 254       | 160    | 94      | 2            | 2       | 148       | 89      | 10           | 3       | 252            | 1        | 1        | 1              |                    |                  |                  |
| Farmers and planters .....                                                | 184       | 182    | 2       |              |         | 146       | 2       | 36           |         | 164            | 6        | 11       | 2              |                    |                  | 1                |
| Gardeners, nurserymen, and vine-growers .....                             | 41        | 41     |         |              |         | 30        |         | 11           |         | 32             | 5        | 2        | 1              |                    |                  | 1                |
| Stock raisers, drovers, and herders .....                                 | 1         | 1      |         |              |         | 1         |         |              |         | 1              |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| PROFESSIONAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES .....                                  | 10,060    | 4,632  | 5,428   | 109          | 105     | 4,256     | 4,984   | 267          | 339     | 9,521          | 329      | 140      | 35             | 7                  | 3                | 25               |
| Barbers and hairdressers .....                                            | 126       | 123    | 3       |              |         | 122       | 2       |              |         | 123            |          | 2        |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Boarding- and lodging-house keepers .....                                 | 40        | 4      | 45      |              |         | 2         | 39      |              | 6       | 48             | 4        | 1        | 1              |                    |                  |                  |
| Clergymen .....                                                           | 80        | 80     |         |              |         | 64        |         |              |         | 68             | 7        | 1        | 2              |                    |                  | 2                |
| Clerks and copyists (not specified) .....                                 | 73        | 73     |         |              |         | 72        |         |              |         | 73             |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Dentists .....                                                            | 19        | 19     |         |              |         | 19        |         |              |         | 19             |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Domestic servants .....                                                   | 3,592     | 826    | 2,766   | 48           | 93      | 724       | 2,488   | 54           | 185     | 3,422          | 89       | 64       | 9              | 8                  |                  | 5                |
| Hotel and restaurant keepers and employes .....                           | 255       | 234    | 21      | 4            |         | 225       | 19      | 5            | 2       | 233            | 9        | 10       | 1              | 1                  |                  | 1                |
| Journalists .....                                                         | 13        | 13     |         |              |         | 12        |         |              |         | 13             |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Laborers .....                                                            | 2,664     | 2,483  | 181     | 52           | 10      | 2,308     | 158     | 123          | 13      | 2,479          | 138      | 29       | 11             |                    |                  | 7                |
| Laundresses and laundresses .....                                         | 2,115     | 2      | 2,113   |              | 2       | 2         | 2,013   |              | 98      | 2,092          | 17       | 5        |                |                    |                  | 1                |
| Lawyers .....                                                             | 99        | 99     |         |              |         | 90        |         | 9            |         | 97             |          |          | 1              | 1                  |                  |                  |
| Livery-stable keepers and hostlers .....                                  | 70        | 70     |         | 1            |         | 67        |         | 2            |         | 66             | 3        |          | 1              |                    |                  |                  |
| Musicians and teachers of music .....                                     | 34        | 24     | 10      |              |         | 21        | 10      | 3            |         | 24             | 1        | 8        | 1              |                    |                  |                  |
| Officials and employes (civil) of government .....                        | 221       | 221    |         |              |         | 214       |         | 7            |         | 177            | 31       | 8        | 2              |                    |                  | 3                |
| Physicians and surgeons .....                                             | 78        | 78     |         |              |         | 68        |         | 10           |         | 75             | 1        |          | 1              | 1                  |                  |                  |
| Teachers .....                                                            | 262       | 74     | 188     |              |         | 67        | 179     | 7            | 9       | 250            | 4        | 4        |                |                    | 2                | 2                |
| TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION .....                                            | 4,639     | 4,349  | 290     | 63           | 5       | 4,150     | 249     | 136          | 36      | 3,754          | 240      | 445      | 56             | 4                  | 6                | 134              |
| Trade.                                                                    |           |        |         |              |         |           |         |              |         |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Clerks, salesmen, and accountants in stores .....                         | 1,310     | 1,255  | 55      | 41           | 2       | 1,201     | 53      | 13           |         | 1,185          | 24       | 85       | 12             |                    | 1                | 23               |
| Commercial travelers, hucksters, and peddlers .....                       | 226       | 112    | 114     | 2            | 1       | 102       | 89      | 8            | 24      | 205            | 6        | 7        | 1              |                    |                  | 7                |
| In banking and brokerage of money and stocks .....                        | 70        | 70     |         |              |         | 65        |         | 5            |         | 67             |          | 3        |                |                    |                  |                  |
| In insurance .....                                                        | 26        | 26     |         |              |         | 24        |         | 2            |         | 25             |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Saloon keepers and bartenders .....                                       | 86        | 82     | 4       | 2            |         | 78        | 4       | 2            |         | 86             | 13       | 34       |                |                    |                  | 3                |
| Traders and dealers .....                                                 | 1,037     | 947    | 90      |              |         | 891       | 78      | 56           | 12      | 557            | 97       | 281      | 26             | 1                  | 4                | 71               |
| Transportation.                                                           |           |        |         |              |         |           |         |              |         |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc. ....                                    | 598       | 598    |         | 2            |         | 581       |         | 15           |         | 550            | 35       | 9        |                |                    |                  | 4                |
| Officials and employes of express companies .....                         | 21        | 21     |         |              |         | 20        |         | 1            |         | 19             | 2        |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Officials and employes of railroad companies .....                        | 370       | 369    | 1       | 2            |         | 358       | 1       | 9            |         | 343            | 16       | 9        | 1              |                    |                  | 1                |
| Officials and employes of street railroad companies .....                 | 32        | 32     |         |              |         | 30        |         | 2            |         | 28             | 2        | 1        |                |                    |                  | 1                |
| Officials and employes of telegraph companies .....                       | 29        | 28     | 1       | 2            |         | 26        | 1       |              |         | 26             | 2        |          | 1              |                    |                  |                  |
| Sailors, steamboatmen, stewardesses, canalmen, pilots, and watermen ..... | 397       | 396    | 1       | 5            |         | 384       | 1       | 7            |         | 341            | 18       | 8        | 11             | 1                  |                  | 18               |
| MANUFACTURING, MECHANICAL, AND MINING INDUSTRIES.                         | 5,134     | 3,995  | 1,229   | 54           | 20      | 3,613     | 1,166   | 238          | 43      | 4,646          | 175      | 196      | 44             | 3                  | 3                | 67               |
| Apprentices to trades .....                                               | 237       | 200    | 37      | 35           | 8       | 145       | 29      | 20           |         | 233            |          |          |                |                    |                  | 4                |
| Bakers .....                                                              | 168       | 159    | 9       | 1            |         | 154       | 9       | 4            |         | 116            | 3        | 43       | 1              | 1                  |                  | 4                |
| Blacksmiths .....                                                         | 154       | 154    |         |              |         | 151       |         | 3            |         | 137            | 8        | 4        | 5              |                    |                  |                  |
| Bookbinders and finishers .....                                           | 22        | 12     | 10      |              | 1       | 12        |         | 9            |         | 22             |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Boot and shoe makers .....                                                | 172       | 172    |         | 1            |         | 161       |         | 10           |         | 130            | 10       | 24       | 2              |                    | 1                | 5                |
| Brewers and maltsters .....                                               | 6         | 6      |         |              |         | 6         |         |              |         | 1              |          | 5        |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Brick and stone masons, marble and stone cutters .....                    | 222       | 222    |         | 1            |         | 210       |         | 11           |         | 202            | 16       | 2        | 1              | 1                  |                  |                  |
| Brick and tile makers .....                                               | 1         | 1      |         |              |         | 1         |         |              |         | 1              |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Butchers .....                                                            | 169       | 169    |         | 2            |         | 164       |         | 3            |         | 162            | 2        | 5        |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Cabinet makers and upholsterers .....                                     | 60        | 58     | 2       |              |         | 51        | 2       | 7            |         | 41             | 3        | 8        | 4              |                    |                  | 4                |
| Carpenters and joiners .....                                              | 636       | 636    |         |              |         | 570       |         | 66           |         | 593            | 21       | 15       | 2              |                    |                  | 5                |
| Carriage, car, and wagon makers .....                                     | 31        | 29     | 2       |              |         | 28        | 2       | 1            |         | 24             | 2        | 4        | 1              |                    |                  |                  |
| Cigar makers and tobacco workers .....                                    | 30        | 30     |         |              |         | 29        |         | 1            |         | 24             |          | 2        | 4              |                    |                  |                  |
| Clerks and bookkeepers in manufacturing establishments .....              | 38        | 38     |         | 1            |         | 36        |         | 1            |         | 37             |          |          | 1              |                    |                  |                  |
| Coopers .....                                                             | 116       | 116    |         |              |         | 104       |         | 12           |         | 114            | 1        |          |                |                    |                  | 1                |
| Cotton-, woolen-, and silk-mill operatives .....                          | 33        | 33     |         |              |         | 33        |         |              |         | 33             |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Employes in manufacturing establishments (not specified) .....            | 14        | 14     |         |              |         | 13        |         | 1            |         | 12             |          | 1        |                |                    |                  | 1                |
| Engineers and firemen .....                                               | 124       | 124    |         |              |         | 120       |         | 4            |         | 106            | 8        | 3        | 6              |                    |                  | 1                |
| Fishermen and oystermen .....                                             | 251       | 251    |         |              |         | 239       |         | 12           |         | 247            |          |          |                |                    |                  | 4                |
| Gold and silver workers and jewelers .....                                | 9         | 9      |         |              |         | 9         |         |              |         | 7              |          | 1        |                |                    |                  | 1                |
| Harness, saddle, and trunk makers .....                                   | 29        | 28     | 1       |              |         | 27        | 1       | 1            |         | 20             | 5        | 3        |                |                    |                  | 1                |
| Iron and steel workers .....                                              | 43        | 43     |         |              |         | 43        |         |              |         | 36             | 3        | 2        | 2              |                    |                  |                  |
| Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners .....                  | 2         | 2      |         |              |         | 2         |         |              |         | 1              |          | 1        |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers .....                               | 7         | 7      |         |              |         | 6         |         | 1            |         | 7              |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Machinists .....                                                          | 101       | 101    |         |              |         | 99        |         | 2            |         | 92             | 5        | 1        | 1              | 1                  |                  | 1                |
| Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies .....              | 40        | 40     |         |              |         | 39        |         | 1            |         | 33             | 2        | 4        | 1              |                    |                  |                  |
| Mill and factory operatives (not specified) .....                         | 29        | 15     | 14      | 1            | 4       | 14        |         | 9            | 1       | 27             | 1        |          | 1              |                    |                  |                  |
| Millers .....                                                             | 49        | 49     |         |              |         | 43        |         | 4            |         | 46             |          | 2        |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Miners .....                                                              | 4         | 4      |         | 2            |         | 4         |         |              |         | 4              |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Painters and varnishers .....                                             | 173       | 173    |         |              |         | 165       |         | 8            |         | 158            | 8        | 3        | 3              |                    | 1                |                  |
| Paper-mill operatives .....                                               |           |        |         |              |         |           |         |              |         |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Plumbers and gasfitters .....                                             | 36        | 36     |         |              |         | 36        |         |              |         | 33             | 3        |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Printers .....                                                            | 100       | 99     | 1       | 1            |         | 94        | 1       | 4            |         | 97             |          | 1        | 2              |                    |                  |                  |
| Saw-mill operatives .....                                                 | 62        | 62     |         |              |         | 59        |         | 3            |         | 62             |          |          |                |                    |                  | 7                |
| Ship carpenters, calkers, riggers, and smiths .....                       | 86        | 86     |         |              |         | 81        |         | 5            |         | 70             | 6        | 3        |                |                    |                  | 7                |
| Tailors, dressmakers, and milliners .....                                 | 1,277     | 160    | 1,117   |              | 7       | 144       | 1,073   | 16           | 37      | 1,195          | 39       | 29       | 5              |                    |                  | 9                |
| Tinners .....                                                             | 96        | 96     |         | 2            |         | 92        |         | 2            |         | 90             | 1        | 3        |                |                    |                  | 2                |
| Wheelwrights .....                                                        | 27        | 27     |         |              |         | 23        |         | 4            |         | 20             | 4        | 3        |                |                    |                  |                  |

NEW ORLEANS, LOUISIANA.

| OCCUPATIONS.                                                        | ALL AGES. |        |         | AGE AND SEX. |         |           |         |              |         | NATIVITY.      |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|---------|--------------|---------|-----------|---------|--------------|---------|----------------|----------|----------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                                     | Total.    | Male.  | Female. | 10 to 15.    |         | 16 to 59. |         | 60 and over. |         | United States. | Ireland. | Germany. | Great Britain. | Sweden and Norway. | British America. | Other countries. |
|                                                                     |           |        |         | Male.        | Female. | Male.     | Female. | Male.        | Female. |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| ALL OCCUPATIONS                                                     | 78,336    | 59,173 | 19,163  | 1,342        | 902     | 54,039    | 16,964  | 3,792        | 1,297   | 58,771         | 5,543    | 6,968    | 1,218          | 137                | 210              | 5,489            |
| AGRICULTURE                                                         | 2,032     | 1,817  | 215     | 80           | 22      | 1,458     | 168     | 279          | 25      | 1,411          | 43       | 250      | 16             | 1                  | 1                | 310              |
| Agricultural laborers                                               | 533       | 383    | 150     | 46           | 22      | 292       | 114     | 45           | 14      | 501            | 2        | 4        | 1              |                    |                  | 25               |
| Farmers and planters                                                | 177       | 172    | 5       |              |         | 164       | 2       | 31           | 3       | 129            | 9        | 11       | 5              | 1                  |                  | 22               |
| Gardeners, nurserymen, and vine-growers                             | 896       | 870    | 26      | 16           |         | 641       | 22      | 190          | 4       | 512            | 18       | 176      | 7              |                    |                  | 183              |
| Stock raisers, drovers, and herders                                 | 18        | 18     |         |              |         | 18        |         |              |         | 14             | 2        |          |                |                    |                  | 2                |
| PROFESSIONAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES                                  | 36,686    | 21,880 | 14,806  | 568          | 759     | 19,748    | 12,969  | 1,564        | 1,078   | 29,366         | 3,046    | 2,104    | 400            | 48                 | 76               | 1,646            |
| Barbers and hairdressers                                            | 561       | 527    | 34      | 26           | 1       | 485       | 33      | 15           |         | 403            | 2        | 90       | 2              |                    |                  | 64               |
| Boarding- and lodging-house keepers                                 | 221       | 36     | 185     |              |         | 29        | 161     | 7            | 21      | 135            | 24       | 30       | 13             | 1                  |                  | 16               |
| Clergymen                                                           | 233       | 229    | 4       |              |         | 197       | 4       | 32           |         | 168            | 17       | 24       | 4              |                    | 1                | 19               |
| Clerks and copyists (not specified)                                 | 279       | 277    | 2       | 3            | 1       | 269       | 1       | 5            |         | 242            | 6        | 3        | 10             |                    | 1                | 17               |
| Dentists                                                            | 75        | 75     |         |              |         | 67        |         | 6            |         | 51             | 2        | 6        |                |                    |                  | 15               |
| Domestic servants                                                   | 10,578    | 1,221  | 9,357   | 191          | 719     | 939       | 8,023   | 91           | 615     | 9,180          | 721      | 315      | 57             | 2                  | 9                | 294              |
| Hotel and restaurant keepers and employes                           | 987       | 948    | 39      | 31           | 1       | 883       | 35      | 34           | 3       | 698            | 46       | 78       | 10             | 1                  | 2                | 162              |
| Journalists                                                         | 102       | 98     | 4       |              |         | 92        | 4       | 6            |         | 84             | 3        | 4        | 2              |                    |                  | 2                |
| Laborers                                                            | 15,022    | 14,777 | 245     | 248          | 9       | 13,493    | 211     | 1,036        | 25      | 11,628         | 1,472    | 1,046    | 195            | 35                 | 27               | 619              |
| Laundresses and laundresses                                         | 3,685     | 58     | 3,627   |              | 24      | 54        | 3,303   | 4            | 300     | 3,168          | 296      | 131      | 18             | 2                  | 3                | 72               |
| Lawyers                                                             | 375       | 374    | 1       |              |         | 318       | 1       | 56           |         | 340            | 12       | 8        | 6              |                    |                  | 2                |
| Livery-stable keepers and hostlers                                  | 181       | 181    |         | 6            |         | 164       |         | 11           |         | 112            | 14       | 28       | 5              |                    |                  | 22               |
| Musicians and teachers of music                                     | 289       | 228    | 61      | 3            |         | 205       | 61      | 20           |         | 162            | 1        | 65       | 4              | 1                  |                  | 56               |
| Officials and employes (civil) of government                        | 1,271     | 1,265  | 6       | 1            |         | 1,193     | 6       | 71           |         | 1,018          | 120      | 52       | 21             | 2                  | 6                | 52               |
| Physicians and surgeons                                             | 291       | 283    | 8       |              |         | 239       | 6       | 44           | 2       | 216            | 5        | 23       | 8              | 2                  | 4                | 33               |
| Teachers                                                            | 908       | 228    | 680     | 2            |         | 202       | 661     | 24           | 19      | 704            | 75       | 53       | 14             |                    | 7                | 55               |
| TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION                                            | 20,510    | 19,688 | 822     | 370          | 13      | 18,400    | 734     | 918          | 75      | 14,717         | 1,390    | 1,950    | 437            | 46                 | 54               | 1,916            |
| Trade.                                                              |           |        |         |              |         |           |         |              |         |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Clerks, salesmen, and accountants in stores                         | 7,220     | 7,074  | 146     | 252          | 10      | 6,677     | 135     | 145          | 1       | 6,402          | 190      | 263      | 117            | 7                  | 17               | 224              |
| Commercial travelers, hucksters, and peddlers                       | 965       | 801    | 164     | 36           | 3       | 709       | 132     | 62           | 29      | 515            | 40       | 145      | 9              |                    | 2                | 254              |
| In banking and brokerage of money and stocks                        | 419       | 419    |         |              |         | 375       |         | 44           |         | 317            | 8        | 23       | 12             |                    |                  | 59               |
| In insurance                                                        | 117       | 117    |         |              |         | 101       |         | 16           |         | 97             | 6        | 8        | 1              | 1                  |                  | 4                |
| Saloon keepers and bartenders                                       | 972       | 954    | 18      | 8            |         | 925       | 18      | 21           |         | 642            | 43       | 151      | 9              |                    | 2                | 125              |
| Traders and dealers                                                 | 4,470     | 4,016  | 454     |              |         | 3,673     | 413     | 343          | 41      | 2,183          | 458      | 937      | 100            | 11                 | 17               | 764              |
| Transportation.                                                     |           |        |         |              |         |           |         |              |         |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.                                   | 1,743     | 1,743  |         | 26           |         | 1,642     |         | 75           |         | 1,210          | 225      | 135      | 24             | 3                  | 3                | 143              |
| Officials and employes of express companies                         | 16        | 16     |         |              |         | 16        |         |              |         | 14             | 2        |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Officials and employes of railroad companies                        | 468       | 467    | 1       | 4            |         | 453       | 1       | 10           |         | 375            | 29       | 30       | 11             |                    | 8                | 20               |
| Officials and employes of street railroad companies                 | 174       | 174    |         |              |         | 172       |         | 2            |         | 106            | 21       | 28       | 2              |                    |                  | 17               |
| Officials and employes of telegraph companies                       | 100       | 100    |         | 8            |         | 92        |         |              |         | 87             | 6        | 3        | 2              |                    | 1                | 1                |
| Sailors, steamboatmen, stewaresses, canalmen, pilots, and watermen. | 1,700     | 1,694  | 6       | 6            |         | 1,620     | 6       | 68           |         | 1,263          | 101      | 92       | 72             | 13                 | 2                | 157              |
| MANUFACTURING, MECHANICAL, AND MINING INDUSTRIES                    | 19,108    | 15,788 | 3,320   | 324          | 108     | 14,433    | 3,093   | 1,031        | 119     | 13,277         | 1,064    | 2,664    | 365            | 42                 | 79               | 1,617            |
| Apprentices to trades                                               | 535       | 514    | 21      | 133          | 7       | 381       | 14      |              |         | 502            | 1        | 14       | 2              |                    | 1                | 15               |
| Bakers                                                              | 744       | 722    | 22      | 15           | 1       | 689       | 20      | 18           | 1       | 415            | 15       | 260      | 7              | 3                  |                  | 44               |
| Blacksmiths                                                         | 544       | 544    |         | 11           |         | 506       |         | 27           |         | 343            | 54       | 90       | 11             | 1                  | 3                | 42               |
| Bookbinders and finishers                                           | 58        | 58     |         | 2            |         | 55        |         | 1            |         | 42             | 4        | 6        | 1              | 1                  |                  | 4                |
| Boot and shoe makers                                                | 1,185     | 1,177  | 8       | 11           | 2       | 1,088     | 5       | 78           | 1       | 655            | 33       | 415      | 7              | 2                  | 3                | 70               |
| Brewers and maltsters                                               | 44        | 44     |         |              |         | 42        |         | 2            |         | 14             |          | 22       |                |                    |                  | 8                |
| Brick and stone masons, marble and stone cutters                    | 603       | 603    |         | 5            |         | 543       |         | 55           |         | 505            | 39       | 82       | 4              | 2                  | 1                | 20               |
| Brick and tile makers                                               | 32        | 29     | 3       | 5            |         | 24        | 3       |              |         | 30             |          | 2        |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Butchers                                                            | 738       | 738    |         | 4            |         | 698       |         | 36           |         | 532            | 2        | 88       | 2              |                    |                  | 114              |
| Cabinet makers and upholsterers                                     | 325       | 325    |         | 2            |         | 294       |         | 29           |         | 149            | 11       | 127      | 6              |                    |                  | 32               |
| Carpenters and joiners                                              | 2,257     | 2,257  |         | 6            |         | 1,976     |         | 275          |         | 1,610          | 130      | 363      | 57             | 5                  | 13               | 79               |
| Carriage, car, and wagon makers                                     | 48        | 48     |         | 1            |         | 46        |         | 1            |         | 30             | 9        | 8        |                | 1                  |                  |                  |
| Cigar makers and tobacco workers                                    | 1,040     | 1,010  | 30      | 26           | 5       | 960       | 25      | 24           |         | 782            | 1        | 30       | 1              |                    | 1                | 225              |
| Clerks and bookkeepers in manufacturing establishments              | 35        | 35     |         |              |         | 35        |         |              |         | 83             | 1        |          | 1              |                    |                  |                  |
| Coopers                                                             | 702       | 702    |         | 9            |         | 654       |         | 39           |         | 534            | 40       | 78       | 3              | 1                  | 2                | 44               |
| Cotton-, woolen-, and silk-mill operatives                          | 73        | 57     | 16      | 9            | 4       | 45        | 12      | 3            |         | 63             | 2        | 7        | 1              |                    |                  |                  |
| Employes in manufacturing establishments (not specified)            | 134       | 125    | 9       | 2            |         | 115       | 8       | 1            |         | 94             | 4        | 19       | 2              | 1                  |                  | 13               |
| Engineers and firemen                                               | 672       | 672    |         | 2            |         | 648       |         | 22           |         | 463            | 89       | 21       | 44             | 8                  | 12               | 40               |
| Fishermen and oystermen                                             | 178       | 178    |         | 3            |         | 158       |         | 17           |         | 104            | 1        | 11       | 2              |                    |                  | 90               |
| Gold and silver workers and jewelers                                | 135       | 135    |         |              |         | 122       |         | 13           |         | 69             | 3        | 40       | 3              | 1                  |                  | 19               |
| Harness, saddle, and trunk makers                                   | 214       | 212    | 2       | 7            |         | 198       |         | 7            | 2       | 141            | 11       | 45       | 5              |                    |                  | 12               |
| Iron and steel workers                                              | 263       | 263    |         | 1            |         | 254       |         | 8            |         | 168            | 45       | 23       | 12             | 1                  | 3                | 12               |
| Leather carriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners                  | 23        | 23     |         |              |         | 21        |         | 2            |         | 9              | 1        | 9        |                |                    |                  | 4                |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers                               | 153       | 153    |         | 3            |         | 115       |         | 35           |         | 127            | 1        | 6        |                | 1                  |                  | 19               |
| Machinists                                                          | 274       | 274    |         |              |         | 263       |         | 11           |         | 148            | 27       | 17       | 14             | 1                  | 1                | 66               |
| Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies              | 74        | 74     |         |              |         | 69        |         | 5            |         | 48             | 6        | 10       | 2              | 1                  |                  | 12               |
| Mill and factory operatives (not specified)                         | 44        | 40     | 4       | 2            | 2       | 36        |         | 2            |         | 40             | 2        | 1        |                |                    |                  | 1                |
| Millers                                                             | 23        | 23     |         | 1            |         | 22        |         |              |         | 18             | 1        | 3        |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Miners                                                              | 4         | 4      |         |              |         | 3         |         | 1            |         | 4              |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Painters and varnishers                                             | 863       | 858    | 5       | 7            |         | 831       | 8       | 20           | 2       | 622            | 57       | 75       | 26             | 2                  | 4                | 77               |
| Paper-mill operatives                                               |           | 110    |         |              |         | 105       |         | 4            |         | 81             | 13       | 10       | 2              |                    |                  | 4                |
| Plumbers and gasfitters                                             |           | 535    |         | 1            |         | 514       |         | 13           |         | 426            | 30       | 25       | 2              |                    |                  | 31               |
| Printers                                                            | 110       | 61     |         |              |         | 60        |         | 1            |         | 46             | 1        | 5        | 2              |                    |                  | 7                |
| Saw-mill operatives                                                 | 61        | 61     |         |              |         | 194       |         | 27           |         | 122            | 19       | 19       | 3              | 10                 | 11               | 27               |
| Ship carpenters, calkers, riggers, and smiths                       | 221       | 221    |         |              |         | 194       |         | 27           |         | 146            | 1        | 5        | 2              |                    |                  | 30               |
| Tailors, dressmakers, and milliners                                 | 3,756     | 318    | 3,118   | 4            | 78      | 546       | 2,938   | 88           | 102     | 2,800          | 222      | 476      | 46             | 2                  | 6                | 205              |
| Tinners                                                             | 814       | 634    |         | 5            |         | 298       |         | 11           |         | 205            | 17       | 53       | 1              |                    | 1                | 87               |
| Wheelwrights                                                        | 79        | 79     |         |              |         | 73        |         | 6            |         | 36             | 2        | 29       | 1              |                    |                  | 11               |

TABLE XXXVI.—PERSONS IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS IN FIFTY PRINCIPAL CITIES, ETC.: 1880.  
NEW YORK, NEW YORK.

| OCCUPATIONS.                                                        | ALL AGES. |          |          | AGE AND SEX. |         |           |          |              |         | NATIVITY.      |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|--------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------------|---------|----------------|----------|----------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                                     | Total.    | Male.    | Female.  | 10 to 15.    |         | 16 to 59. |          | 60 and over. |         | United States. | Ireland. | Germany. | Great Britain. | Sweden and Norway. | British America. | Other countries. |
|                                                                     |           |          |          | Male.        | Female. | Male.     | Female.  | Male.        | Female. |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| ALL OCCUPATIONS                                                     | 512, 377  | 378, 159 | 135, 218 | 10, 994      | 7, 471  | 356, 150  | 125, 403 | 11, 009      | 2, 344  | 240, 076       | 114, 581 | 92, 057  | 21, 230        | 2, 567             | 3, 752           | 38, 514          |
| AGRICULTURE.                                                        | 2, 229    | 2, 164   | 65       | 30           | 3       | 1, 998    | 56       | 136          | 6       | 698            | 507      | 681      | 131            | 21                 | 6                | 185              |
| Agricultural laborers                                               | 218       | 214      | 4        | 4            | —       | 208       | 4        | 2            | —       | 55             | 22       | 78       | 4              | —                  | —                | 54               |
| Farmers and planters                                                | 434       | 433      | 1        | —            | —       | 401       | 1        | 32           | —       | 158            | 87       | 104      | 28             | 5                  | 3                | 49               |
| Gardeners, nurserymen, and vine-growers                             | 1, 034    | 1, 015   | 19       | 8            | —       | 921       | 16       | 86           | 3       | 217            | 312      | 378      | 71             | 7                  | 2                | 47               |
| Stock raisers, drovers, and herders                                 | 101       | 101      | —        | 6            | —       | 94        | —        | 1            | —       | 64             | 22       | 8        | 5              | —                  | —                | 2                |
| PROFESSIONAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES.                                 | 160, 109  | 89, 324  | 70, 785  | 3, 050       | 2, 140  | 82, 923   | 66, 978  | 3, 351       | 1, 667  | 63, 882        | 58, 859  | 19, 494  | 5, 460         | 992                | 1, 034           | 10, 388          |
| Barbers and hairdressers                                            | 3, 741    | 3, 331   | 410      | 71           | 48      | 3, 240    | 361      | 14           | 1       | 1, 508         | 89       | 1, 604   | 46             | 5                  | 25               | 464              |
| Boarding- and lodging-house keepers                                 | 1, 369    | 386      | 983      | —            | —       | 344       | 877      | 42           | 106     | 533            | 374      | 249      | 76             | 18                 | 20               | 97               |
| Clergymen                                                           | 887       | 887      | —        | —            | —       | 784       | —        | 103          | —       | 502            | 124      | 112      | 48             | 4                  | 21               | 76               |
| Clerks and copyists (not specified)                                 | 3, 148    | 3, 004   | 144      | 182          | 3       | 2, 783    | 141      | 39           | —       | 2, 600         | 177      | 142      | 119            | 6                  | 25               | 79               |
| Dentists                                                            | 498       | 495      | 3        | 5            | —       | 467       | 3        | 23           | —       | 363            | 16       | 46       | 21             | 1                  | 11               | 40               |
| Domestic servants                                                   | 56, 255   | 6, 316   | 49, 939  | 161          | 1, 776  | 6, 008    | 47, 358  | 147          | 805     | 20, 230        | 24, 123  | 6, 814   | 1, 830         | 489                | 312              | 2, 457           |
| Hotel and restaurant keepers and employes                           | 12, 235   | 9, 451   | 2, 784   | 92           | 25      | 9, 206    | 2, 730   | 153          | 29      | 4, 706         | 3, 758   | 2, 122   | 459            | 34                 | 106              | 900              |
| Journalists                                                         | 816       | 793      | 23       | —            | —       | 774       | 22       | 19           | 1       | 516            | 62       | 69       | 81             | —                  | 9                | 79               |
| Laborers                                                            | 35, 424   | 34, 844  | 580      | 369          | 18      | 33, 060   | 502      | 1, 415       | 62      | 7, 598         | 20, 407  | 2, 955   | 885            | 320                | 120              | 3, 171           |
| Laundresses and laundresses                                         | 9, 112    | 926      | 8, 186   | 24           | 35      | 8, 722    | 7, 752   | 30           | 399     | 2, 559         | 4, 175   | 1, 317   | 197            | 21                 | 35               | 808              |
| Lawyers                                                             | 3, 008    | 3, 005   | 3        | —            | —       | 2, 846    | 2        | 159          | 1       | 2, 606         | 113      | 121      | 87             | 1                  | 20               | 60               |
| Livery-stable keepers and hostlers                                  | 2, 432    | 2, 425   | 7        | 31           | —       | 2, 329    | 7        | 65           | —       | 965            | 1, 122   | 170      | 82             | 1                  | 23               | 39               |
| Musicians and teachers of music                                     | 3, 151    | 2, 450   | 701      | 17           | 7       | 2, 334    | 687      | 99           | 7       | 1, 185         | 87       | 1, 038   | 166            | 13                 | 22               | 640              |
| Officials and employes (civil) of government                        | 6, 305    | 6, 061   | 244      | 6            | 2       | 5, 837    | 236      | 218          | 6       | 5, 893         | 1, 659   | 402      | 213            | 4                  | 43               | 92               |
| Physicians and surgeons                                             | 2, 638    | 2, 565   | 73       | —            | —       | 2, 322    | 126      | 183          | 7       | 1, 898         | 114      | 309      | 105            | 6                  | 49               | 157              |
| Teachers                                                            | 4, 803    | 1, 120   | 3, 683   | 2            | 7       | 1, 023    | 3, 635   | 96           | 41      | 3, 489         | 403      | 367      | 111            | —                  | 61               | 367              |
| TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.                                           | 138, 036  | 129, 252 | 8, 784   | 3, 239       | 669     | 122, 913  | 7, 901   | 3, 100       | 214     | 76, 309        | 22, 962  | 23, 574  | 5, 721         | 528                | 1, 008           | 8, 034           |
| Trade.                                                              |           |          |          |              |         |           |          |              |         |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Clerks, salesmen, and accountants in stores                         | 45, 312   | 39, 658  | 5, 654   | 1, 734       | 475     | 37, 618   | 5, 170   | 306          | 9       | 32, 605        | 4, 160   | 5, 001   | 1, 770         | 53                 | 392              | 1, 329           |
| Commercial travelers, hucksters, and peddlers                       | 7, 240    | 6, 893   | 347      | 306          | 15      | 6, 850    | 258      | 237          | 74      | 2, 169         | 1, 204   | 1, 541   | 270            | 10                 | 20               | 2, 016           |
| In banking and brokerage of money and stocks                        | 3, 664    | 3, 645   | 19       | 21           | —       | 3, 450    | 18       | 174          | 1       | 2, 992         | 94       | 289      | 131            | 1                  | 28               | 129              |
| In insurance                                                        | 1, 207    | 1, 204   | 3        | 8            | —       | 1, 125    | 3        | 71           | —       | 869            | 36       | 179      | 60             | —                  | 11               | 52               |
| Saloon keepers and bartenders                                       | 7, 046    | 6, 942   | 104      | 31           | 1       | 6, 828    | 101      | 78           | 2       | 2, 090         | 1, 124   | 3, 235   | 116            | 16                 | 40               | 425              |
| Traders and dealers                                                 | 32, 075   | 30, 426  | 1, 649   | —            | —       | 28, 988   | 1, 531   | 1, 438       | 118     | 12, 737        | 5, 558   | 9, 303   | 1, 394         | 63                 | 207              | 2, 813           |
| Transportation.                                                     |           |          |          |              |         |           |          |              |         |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.                                   | 15, 088   | 15, 088  | —        | 132          | —       | 14, 681   | —        | 295          | —       | 8, 129         | 4, 905   | 1, 395   | 422            | 25                 | 54               | 158              |
| Officials and employes of express companies                         | 1, 614    | 1, 613   | 1        | 42           | 1       | 1, 542    | —        | 29           | —       | 1, 107         | 216      | 179      | 54             | 2                  | 5                | 51               |
| Officials and employes of railroad companies                        | 4, 290    | 4, 247   | 52       | 19           | 12      | 4, 158    | 40       | 70           | —       | 3, 179         | 671      | 154      | 143            | 7                  | 39               | 106              |
| Officials and employes of street railroad companies                 | 2, 010    | 2, 016   | —        | 8            | —       | 1, 983    | —        | 30           | —       | 1, 127         | 678      | 127      | 59             | 4                  | 11               | 10               |
| Officials and employes of telegraph companies                       | 1, 613    | 1, 471   | 142      | 283          | 7       | 1, 179    | 134      | 9            | 1       | 1, 330         | 132      | 34       | 63             | 9                  | 24               | 21               |
| Sailors, steamboatmen, stewardesses, canalmen, pilots, and watermen | 4, 557    | 4, 547   | 10       | 28           | —       | 4, 450    | 0        | 69           | 1       | 1, 912         | 965      | 367      | 699            | 275                | 79               | 200              |
| MANUFACTURING, MECHANICAL, AND MINING INDUSTRIES.                   | 213, 003  | 157, 479 | 55, 524  | 4, 675       | 4, 659  | 148, 322  | 50, 468  | 4, 422       | 457     | 99, 287        | 32, 253  | 48, 908  | 9, 918         | 1, 026             | 1, 704           | 19, 907          |
| Apprentices to trades                                               | 3, 991    | 3, 421   | 570      | 1, 171       | 316     | 2, 245    | 253      | 5            | 1       | 3, 363         | 122      | 213      | 97             | 11                 | 16               | 169              |
| Bakers                                                              | 5, 013    | 4, 924   | 89       | 69           | 5       | 4, 753    | 81       | 102          | 3       | 1, 159         | 601      | 2, 721   | 149            | 12                 | 20               | 345              |
| Blacksmiths                                                         | 3, 676    | 3, 676   | —        | 12           | —       | 3, 561    | —        | 103          | —       | 1, 104         | 1, 457   | 762      | 190            | 21                 | 29               | 110              |
| Bookbinders and finishers                                           | 2, 947    | 1, 441   | 1, 506   | 89           | 145     | 1, 315    | 1, 352   | 37           | 9       | 2, 075         | 347      | 285      | 124            | 5                  | 18               | 93               |
| Boot and shoe makers                                                | 7, 616    | 7, 103   | 513      | 56           | 32      | 6, 609    | 480      | 378          | 1       | 1, 386         | 1, 623   | 3, 220   | 371            | 79                 | 45               | 892              |
| Brewers and maltsters                                               | 1, 689    | 1, 687   | 2        | 9            | —       | 1, 655    | 1        | 23           | 1       | 233            | 135      | 1, 243   | 15             | 1                  | —                | 62               |
| Brick and stone masons, marble and stone cutters                    | 6, 501    | 6, 501   | —        | 23           | —       | 6, 264    | —        | 214          | —       | 2, 147         | 2, 661   | 842      | 568            | 12                 | 60               | 211              |
| Brick and tile makers                                               | 81        | 81       | —        | 1            | —       | 78        | —        | 2            | —       | 24             | 15       | 32       | 5              | 1                  | —                | 4                |
| Butchers                                                            | 7, 415    | 7, 415   | —        | 81           | —       | 7, 221    | —        | 113          | —       | 3, 111         | 700      | 3, 102   | 129            | 13                 | 17               | 343              |
| Cabinet makers and upholsterers                                     | 5, 541    | 5, 367   | 174      | 71           | 3       | 5, 102    | 167      | 194          | 4       | 1, 712         | 313      | 2, 833   | 166            | 62                 | 32               | 423              |
| Carpenters and joiners                                              | 10, 319   | 10, 319  | —        | 32           | —       | 9, 865    | —        | 423          | —       | 4, 078         | 2, 181   | 2, 507   | 670            | 83                 | 255              | 455              |
| Carriage, car, and wagon makers                                     | 983       | 975      | 8        | 15           | —       | 932       | 8        | 28           | —       | 488            | 168      | 200      | 51             | 12                 | 19               | 45               |
| Cigar makers and tobacco workers                                    | 13, 238   | 10, 919  | 3, 219   | 519          | 362     | 9, 415    | 2, 837   | 85           | 20      | 4, 114         | 307      | 3, 555   | 346            | 29                 | 42               | 4, 845           |
| Clerks and bookkeepers in manufacturing establishments              | 704       | 685      | 19       | 17           | —       | 639       | 19       | 9            | —       | 536            | 46       | 51       | 36             | —                  | 7                | 28               |
| Coopers                                                             | 1, 600    | 1, 609   | —        | 14           | —       | 1, 540    | —        | 46           | —       | 576            | 472      | 436      | 42             | 1                  | 16               | 57               |
| Cotton, woolen, and silk-mill operatives                            | 4, 490    | 1, 848   | 2, 642   | 149          | 292     | 1, 612    | 2, 334   | 87           | 16      | 2, 634         | 615      | 525      | 324            | 14                 | 9                | 343              |
| Employes in manufacturing establishments (not specified)            | 3, 540    | 2, 279   | 1, 261   | 227          | 203     | 1, 995    | 1, 054   | 59           | 4       | 2, 267         | 287      | 600      | 126            | 10                 | 25               | 215              |
| Engineers and firemen                                               | 4, 366    | 4, 366   | —        | 5            | —       | 4, 320    | —        | 41           | —       | 2, 347         | 1, 027   | 437      | 377            | 14                 | 52               | 112              |
| Fishermen and oystermen                                             | 219       | 218      | 1        | 1            | —       | 210       | —        | 1            | —       | 140            | 45       | 22       | 7              | —                  | 2                | 2                |
| Gold and silver workers and jewelers                                | 2, 565    | 2, 342   | 223      | 64           | 23      | 2, 211    | 198      | 67           | 2       | 1, 425         | 125      | 544      | 157            | 15                 | 14               | 285              |
| Harness, saddle, and trunk makers                                   | 1, 365    | 1, 057   | 308      | 27           | 2       | 1, 005    | 306      | 25           | —       | 648            | 308      | 280      | 64             | 9                  | 20               | 38               |
| Iron and steel workers                                              | 2, 656    | 2, 655   | 1        | 53           | —       | 2, 550    | 1        | 52           | —       | 1, 229         | 794      | 379      | 138            | 17                 | 18               | 81               |
| Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners                  | 551       | 545      | 6        | 9            | —       | 523       | 6        | 13           | —       | 165            | 171      | 121      | 32             | 6                  | 2                | 54               |
| Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers                               | 22        | 22       | —        | —            | —       | 21        | —        | 1            | —       | 10             | 3        | 7        | —              | —                  | —                | 2                |
| Machinists                                                          | 4, 470    | 4, 476   | —        | 30           | —       | 4, 362    | —        | 84           | —       | 2, 024         | 630      | 1, 030   | 441            | 28                 | 42               | 281              |
| Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies              | 3, 817    | 3, 710   | 107      | —            | —       | 3, 513    | 105      | 197          | 2       | 1, 672         | 185      | 1, 248   | 203            | 8                  | 27               | 474              |
| Mill and factory operatives (not specified)                         | 1, 235    | 602      | 573      | 109          | 86      | 539       | 480      | 14           | 1       | 849            | 135      | 128      | 72             | 3                  | 7                | 41               |
| Millers                                                             | 221       | 221      | —        | 4            | —       | 210       | —        | 7            | —       | 73             | 58       | 70       | 11             | 2                  | 2                | 5                |
| Miners                                                              | 159       | 159      | —        | —            | —       | 152       | —        | 7            | —       | 79             | 13       | 4        | 55             | 2                  | —                | 6                |
| Painters and varnishers                                             | 8, 062    | 8, 062   | —        | 65           | —       | 8, 465    | —        | 132          | —       | 4, 314         | 1, 342   | 1, 897   | 515            | 49                 | 86               | 459              |
| Paper-mill operatives                                               | 990       | 590      | 400      | 81           | 40      | 498       | 360      | 11           | —       | 744            | 121      | 56       | 39             | —                  | 4                | 26               |
| Plumbers and gasfitters                                             | 3, 497    | 3, 497   | —        | 49           | —       | 3, 415    | —        | 33           | —       | 2, 145         | 826      | 200      | 259            | 4                  | 25               | 38               |
| Printers                                                            | 7, 536    | 7, 207   | 329      | 220          | 15      | 6, 921    | 314      | 60           | —       | 5, 238         | 857      | 623      | 461            | 20                 | 119              | 188              |
| Saw mill operatives                                                 | 281       | 281      | —        | 8            | —       | 265       | —        | 8            | —       | 164            | 26       | 70       | 5              | 1                  | 4                | 5                |
| Ship carpenters, calkers, riggers, and smiths                       | 1, 170    | 1, 170   | —        | 2            | —       | 1, 099    | —        | 69           | —       | 531            | 335      | 60       | 120            | 32                 | 45               | 47               |
| Tailors, dressmakers, and milliners                                 | 43, 546   | 14, 370  | 29, 176  | 193          | 1, 203  | 13, 434   | 27, 698  | 743          | 275     | 19, 661        | 6, 969   | 9, 465   | 1, 572         | 222                | 271              | 5, 386           |
| Tinners                                                             | 2, 175    | 2, 114   | 61       | 70           | 6       | 2, 003    | 55       | 41           | —       | 1, 119         | 244      | 568      | 112            | 14                 | 15               | 105              |
| Wheelwrights                                                        | 449       | 449      | —        | 2            | —       | 423       | —        | 24           | —       | 116            | 97       | 201      | 9              | 5                  | 4                | 17               |

TABLE XXXVI.—PERSONS IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS IN FIFTY PRINCIPAL CITIES, ETC.: 1880.

## PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA.

| OCCUPATIONS.                                                              | ALL AGES. |         |         | AGE AND SEX. |         |           |         |              |         | NATIVITY.      |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|-----------|---------|--------------|---------|----------------|----------|----------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                                           | Total.    | Male.   | Female. | 10 to 15.    |         | 16 to 59. |         | 60 and over. |         | United States. | Ireland. | Germany. | Great Britain. | Sweden and Norway. | British America. | Other countries. |
|                                                                           |           |         |         | Male.        | Female. | Male.     | Female. | Male.        | Female. |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| ALL OCCUPATIONS .....                                                     | 348,900   | 257,694 | 91,206  | 9,415        | 5,825   | 236,686   | 82,150  | 11,593       | 2,231   | 237,639        | 55,783   | 30,429   | 17,137         | 567                | 1,037            | 6,308            |
| AGRICULTURE .....                                                         | 4,810     | 4,774   | 36      | 108          | 2       | 4,243     | 29      | 423          | 5       | 3,334          | 811      | 374      | 210            | 9                  | 7                | 65               |
| Agricultural laborers .....                                               | 1,310     | 1,310   | 0       | 82           | 0       | 1,185     | 6       | 46           | 0       | 1,102          | 125      | 69       | 13             | 4                  | 1                | 11               |
| Farmers and planters .....                                                | 1,538     | 1,538   | 0       | 0            | 0       | 1,221     | 6       | 209          | 2       | 1,214          | 152      | 104      | 51             | 1                  | 1                | 15               |
| Gardeners, nurserymen, and vine-growers .....                             | 1,344     | 1,336   | 8       | 11           | 0       | 1,104     | 3       | 134          | 2       | 617            | 455      | 139      | 105            | 4                  | 4                | 20               |
| Stock raisers, drovers, and herders .....                                 | 180       | 170     | 10      | 1            | 0       | 166       | 1       | 11           | 0       | 121            | 94       | 24       | 0              | 0                  | 0                | 1                |
| PROFESSIONAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES .....                                  | 97,036    | 55,941  | 41,095  | 2,060        | 1,416   | 50,955    | 38,305  | 2,926        | 1,374   | 59,195         | 26,843   | 6,024    | 2,820          | 162                | 292              | 1,700            |
| Barbers and hairdressers .....                                            | 2,262     | 2,073   | 189     | 34           | 9       | 2,013     | 176     | 26           | 4       | 1,612          | 27       | 496      | 31             | 1                  | 7                | 88               |
| Boarding- and lodging-house keepers .....                                 | 641       | 108     | 533     | 0            | 0       | 89        | 449     | 19           | 84      | 427            | 120      | 41       | 37             | 1                  | 2                | 13               |
| Clergymen .....                                                           | 1,265     | 880     | 385     | 0            | 0       | 748       | 1       | 132          | 1       | 1,167          | 109      | 74       | 45             | 2                  | 4                | 21               |
| Clerks and copyists (not specified) .....                                 | 1,265     | 1,172   | 93      | 44           | 3       | 1,112     | 89      | 16           | 1       | 1,167          | 90       | 9        | 24             | 2                  | 9                | 24               |
| Dentists .....                                                            | 442       | 437     | 5       | 0            | 0       | 406       | 5       | 27           | 0       | 301            | 5        | 10       | 10             | 1                  | 4                | 21               |
| Domestic servants .....                                                   | 32,861    | 2,690   | 30,171  | 144          | 1,317   | 2,474     | 28,118  | 72           | 736     | 18,751         | 11,255   | 1,514    | 328            | 73                 | 98               | 342              |
| Hotel and restaurant keepers and employes .....                           | 5,537     | 4,512   | 1,025   | 33           | 13      | 4,305     | 901     | 174          | 21      | 3,187          | 1,388    | 627      | 266            | 7                  | 9                | 133              |
| Journalists .....                                                         | 362       | 348     | 14      | 0            | 0       | 373       | 14      | 15           | 26      | 230            | 12       | 26       | 20             | 0                  | 2                | 0                |
| Laborers .....                                                            | 27,398    | 27,177  | 221     | 323          | 19      | 25,533    | 191     | 1,321        | 11      | 13,440         | 10,907   | 1,687    | 774            | 55                 | 58               | 447              |
| Laundresses and laundresses .....                                         | 3,510     | 176     | 3,334   | 5            | 15      | 156       | 3,164   | 15           | 155     | 2,108          | 964      | 266      | 67             | 4                  | 6                | 95               |
| Lawyers .....                                                             | 1,641     | 1,639   | 2       | 0            | 0       | 1,541     | 2       | 98           | 0       | 1,540          | 41       | 18       | 26             | 0                  | 4                | 14               |
| Livery-stable keepers and hostlers .....                                  | 1,493     | 1,491   | 2       | 16           | 0       | 1,415     | 2       | 60           | 0       | 765            | 393      | 285      | 31             | 0                  | 2                | 17               |
| Musicians and teachers of music .....                                     | 1,495     | 891     | 604     | 12           | 1       | 828       | 594     | 51           | 9       | 974            | 31       | 247      | 68             | 0                  | 10               | 165              |
| Officials and employes (civil) of government .....                        | 3,928     | 3,710   | 218     | 5            | 0       | 3,533     | 213     | 172          | 5       | 3,250          | 413      | 107      | 123            | 2                  | 9                | 15               |
| Physicians and surgeons .....                                             | 1,885     | 1,811   | 74      | 0            | 0       | 1,650     | 68      | 161          | 6       | 1,609          | 55       | 102      | 57             | 1                  | 11               | 50               |
| Teachers .....                                                            | 3,473     | 496     | 2,977   | 1            | 0       | 445       | 2,940   | 51           | 36      | 3,079          | 130      | 98       | 64             | 0                  | 20               | 76               |
| TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION .....                                            | 75,528    | 68,270  | 7,258   | 1,642        | 300     | 63,984    | 6,623   | 2,644        | 335     | 56,042         | 9,466    | 5,691    | 2,510          | 156                | 221              | 1,442            |
| Trade.                                                                    |           |         |         |              |         |           |         |              |         |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Clerks, salesmen, and accountants in stores .....                         | 22,953    | 18,546  | 4,407   | 817          | 235     | 17,454    | 4,144   | 275          | 28      | 20,523         | 923      | 658      | 574            | 13                 | 53               | 209              |
| Commercial travelers, hucksters, and peddlers .....                       | 3,268     | 2,997   | 271     | 97           | 10      | 2,735     | 194     | 165          | 67      | 2,075          | 372      | 410      | 134            | 2                  | 6                | 269              |
| In banking and brokerage of money and stocks .....                        | 1,085     | 1,085   | 0       | 4            | 0       | 988       | 0       | 93           | 0       | 992            | 44       | 16       | 25             | 0                  | 4                | 5                |
| In insurance .....                                                        | 575       | 570     | 5       | 1            | 0       | 523       | 5       | 46           | 0       | 502            | 15       | 31       | 17             | 0                  | 2                | 8                |
| Saloon keepers and bartenders .....                                       | 3,227     | 3,147   | 80      | 21           | 0       | 3,060     | 77      | 66           | 3       | 1,384          | 669      | 954      | 88             | 2                  | 3                | 107              |
| Traders and dealers .....                                                 | 20,736    | 18,702  | 2,034   | 0            | 0       | 17,352    | 1,815   | 1,350        | 219     | 13,282         | 3,363    | 2,409    | 1,030          | 15                 | 58               | 519              |
| Transportation.                                                           |           |         |         |              |         |           |         |              |         |                |          |          |                |                    |                  |                  |
| Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc. ....                                    | 8,467     | 8,467   | 0       | 84           | 0       | 8,170     | 0       | 213          | 0       | 5,499          | 2,279    | 454      | 174            | 5                  | 13               | 43               |
| Officials and employes of express companies .....                         | 358       | 357     | 1       | 10           | 0       | 639       | 1       | 8            | 0       | 305            | 33       | 7        | 11             | 0                  | 1                | 1                |
| Officials and employes of railroad companies .....                        | 4,115     | 4,099   | 16      | 14           | 1       | 4,000     | 15      | 85           | 0       | 3,466          | 418      | 119      | 85             | 3                  | 9                | 22               |
| Officials and employes of street railroad companies .....                 | 1,485     | 1,485   | 0       | 1            | 0       | 1,465     | 0       | 19           | 0       | 1,270          | 146      | 87       | 21             | 1                  | 5                | 5                |
| Officials and employes of telegraph companies .....                       | 893       | 843     | 50      | 153          | 3       | 686       | 47      | 4            | 0       | 835            | 27       | 7        | 20             | 0                  | 2                | 2                |
| Sailors, steamboatmen, stewardesses, canalmen, pilots, and watermen ..... | 2,473     | 2,471   | 2       | 12           | 0       | 2,357     | 2       | 102          | 0       | 1,666          | 323      | 78       | 141            | 92                 | 33               | 140              |
| MANUFACTURING, MECHANICAL, AND MINING INDUSTRIES .....                    | 171,526   | 128,709 | 42,817  | 5,605        | 4,107   | 117,504   | 38,193  | 5,600        | 517     | 119,068        | 18,663   | 18,340   | 11,597         | 240                | 517              | 3,101            |
| Apprentices to trades .....                                               | 3,116     | 2,997   | 119     | 589          | 80      | 2,339     | 93      | 0            | 0       | 2,892          | 45       | 75       | 66             | 0                  | 7                | 31               |
| Bakers .....                                                              | 3,634     | 3,571   | 63      | 86           | 3       | 3,380     | 55      | 105          | 5       | 1,420          | 222      | 1,773    | 90             | 5                  | 5                | 119              |
| Blacksmiths .....                                                         | 3,425     | 3,425   | 0       | 9            | 0       | 3,279     | 137     | 0            | 0       | 1,931          | 828      | 374      | 215            | 9                  | 20               | 48               |
| Bookbinders and finishers .....                                           | 1,745     | 931     | 814     | 30           | 53      | 862       | 758     | 39           | 3       | 1,586          | 54       | 46       | 44             | 1                  | 3                | 2                |
| Boot and shoe makers .....                                                | 9,141     | 7,624   | 1,517   | 125          | 98      | 6,900     | 1,411   | 599          | 8       | 4,530          | 1,509    | 2,022    | 491            | 17                 | 39               | 233              |
| Brewers and maltsters .....                                               | 758       | 756     | 2       | 12           | 0       | 737       | 2       | 17           | 0       | 1,118          | 67       | 540      | 9              | 0                  | 24               | 0                |
| Brick and stone masons, marble and stone cutters .....                    | 4,549     | 4,549   | 0       | 1            | 0       | 4,324     | 0       | 219          | 0       | 3,031          | 880      | 309      | 273            | 3                  | 41               | 0                |
| Brick and tile makers .....                                               | 1,777     | 1,776   | 1       | 131          | 0       | 1,579     | 1       | 60           | 0       | 1,531          | 102      | 40       | 33             | 1                  | 2                | 8                |
| Butchers .....                                                            | 3,668     | 3,668   | 0       | 22           | 0       | 3,540     | 0       | 106          | 0       | 2,419          | 128      | 992      | 81             | 2                  | 2                | 44               |
| Cabinet makers and upholsterers .....                                     | 3,326     | 3,154   | 172     | 52           | 1       | 2,924     | 165     | 178          | 6       | 1,981          | 101      | 925      | 140            | 16                 | 8                | 145              |
| Carpenters and joiners .....                                              | 7,087     | 7,087   | 0       | 4            | 0       | 6,820     | 0       | 491          | 0       | 5,302          | 789      | 466      | 344            | 12                 | 31               | 83               |
| Carriage, car, and wagon makers .....                                     | 855       | 855     | 0       | 5            | 0       | 820       | 0       | 30           | 0       | 654            | 57       | 99       | 29             | 1                  | 5                | 10               |
| Cigar makers and tobacco workers .....                                    | 2,585     | 2,391   | 194     | 63           | 9       | 2,287     | 182     | 41           | 3       | 1,910          | 72       | 397      | 58             | 1                  | 5                | 142              |
| Clerks and bookkeepers in manufacturing establishments .....              | 573       | 545     | 28      | 17           | 0       | 518       | 28      | 10           | 0       | 515            | 21       | 15       | 18             | 0                  | 2                | 2                |
| Coopers .....                                                             | 1,282     | 1,282   | 0       | 15           | 0       | 1,193     | 0       | 74           | 0       | 821            | 145      | 259      | 25             | 2                  | 5                | 25               |
| Cotton, woolen, and silk-mill operatives .....                            | 30,473    | 16,448  | 14,025  | 2,047        | 2,472   | 13,689    | 11,482  | 712          | 71      | 20,467         | 4,239    | 1,519    | 3,814          | 6                  | 65               | 363              |
| Employes in manufacturing establishments (not specified) .....            | 2,230     | 1,806   | 424     | 102          | 46      | 1,629     | 376     | 75           | 2       | 1,676          | 172      | 201      | 122            | 0                  | 9                | 50               |
| Engineers and firemen .....                                               | 3,452     | 3,452   | 0       | 1            | 0       | 3,364     | 0       | 87           | 0       | 2,339          | 543      | 171      | 348            | 8                  | 12               | 31               |
| Fishermen and oystermen .....                                             | 325       | 325     | 0       | 2            | 0       | 287       | 0       | 36           | 0       | 303            | 12       | 5        | 4              | 0                  | 1                | 0                |
| Gold and silver workers and jewelers .....                                | 1,349     | 1,255   | 134     | 15           | 9       | 1,174     | 121     | 66           | 4       | 1,070          | 40       | 137      | 85             | 5                  | 8                | 44               |
| Harness, saddle, and trunk makers .....                                   | 863       | 833     | 30      | 10           | 0       | 778       | 10      | 67           | 0       | 583            | 114      | 130      | 22             | 0                  | 4                | 10               |
| Iron and steel workers .....                                              | 4,353     | 4,337   | 16      | 173          | 2       | 4,082     | 14      | 82           | 0       | 2,985          | 738      | 202      | 357            | 8                  | 16               | 47               |
| Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners .....                  | 2,212     | 2,178   | 34      | 55           | 0       | 2,045     | 33      | 78           | 1       | 1,292          | 391      | 431      | 44             | 2                  | 2                | 50               |
| Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers .....                                | 20        | 20      | 0       | 0            | 0       | 16        | 0       | 4            | 0       | 12             | 4        | 2        | 1              | 0                  | 1                | 0                |
| Machinists .....                                                          | 5,866     | 5,866   | 0       | 30           | 0       | 5,684     | 0       | 152          | 0       | 3,957          | 401      | 554      | 707            | 33                 | 22               | 132              |
| Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies .....              | 3,288     | 3,257   | 31      | 0            | 0       | 3,118     | 29      | 239          | 2       | 2,230          | 255      | 361      | 359            | 0                  | 12               | 71               |
| Mill and factory operatives (not specified) .....                         | 4,322     | 2,243   | 2,079   | 407          | 442     | 1,726     | 1,621   | 50           | 16      | 3,160          | 395      | 162      | 563            | 5                  | 7                | 30               |
| Millers .....                                                             | 157       | 157     | 0       | 0            | 0       | 148       | 0       | 9            | 0       | 115            | 19       | 17       | 6              | 0                  | 0                | 0                |
| Miners .....                                                              | 75        | 75      | 0       | 0            | 0       | 63        | 0       | 12           | 0       | 52             | 12       | 3        | 7              | 0                  | 1                | 0                |
| Painters and varnishers .....                                             | 4,848     | 4,819   | 29      | 24           | 2       | 4,669     | 27      | 126          | 0       | 3,850          | 331      | 339      | 215            | 4                  | 24               | 85               |
| Paper-mill operatives .....                                               | 862       | 678     | 204     | 75           | 15      | 573       | 188     | 30           | 1       | 675            | 131      | 26       | 43             | 0                  | 1                | 6                |
| Plumbers and gasfitters .....                                             | 1,812     | 1,812   | 0       | 8            | 0       | 1,769     | 0       | 35           | 0       | 1,562          | 139      | 49       | 53             | 0                  | 2                | 7                |
| Printers .....                                                            | 4,252     | 4,048   | 204     | 153          | 8       | 3,799     | 190     | 96           | 0       | 3,652          | 203      | 196      | 161            | 0                  | 8                | 32               |
| Saw-mill operatives .....                                                 | 240       | 246     | 0       | 12           | 0       | 225       | 0       | 9            | 0       | 200            | 12       | 11       | 1              | 0                  | 1                | 0                |
| Ship carpenters, sailors, riggers, and smiths .....                       | 1,035     | 1,035   | 0       | 0            | 0       | 945       | 0       | 86           | 0       | 821            | 70       | 28       | 61             | 14                 | 11               | 30               |
| Tailors, dressmakers, and milliners .....                                 | 21,804    | 4,436   | 17,368  | 52           | 319     | 3,971     | 16,719  | 413          | 330     | 15,075         | 2,806    | 2,623    | 724            | 52                 | 78               | 446              |
| Tinners .....                                                             | 1,882     | 1,811   | 71      | 3            | 3       | 1,724     | 68      | 53           | 0       | 1,424          | 136      | 172      | 116            | 0                  | 15               | 19               |
| Wheelwrights .....                                                        | 634       | 634     | 0       | 3            | 0       | 583       | 0       | 48           | 0       | 405            | 62       | 137      | 17             | 0                  | 1                | 12               |

